

Wm. Abraham  
Wm. Yates  
Conrad

<sup>Post-  
marked</sup>  
Carlisle, Nov. 26, 1819.

Dear Robert,

I cannot name the date of the last from you as I have left it in Caldwellgate; but it was by Post acknowledging the receipt of Newspaper containing the account of the last meeting on Coal Fell hill.

•• About 10 days ago I was much surprised ~~with~~ by seeing on the desk at the Journal office a letter signed Petrus in your hand writing. I believe Miss Ghee knew the hand, indeed she could scarcely miss knowing it; - & I thought it best to observe whose hand it was. - If it be no secret I should like to know whose performance it is - Some time ago the same signature came to the Journal office, & I think was ~~noticed~~.

(I mean that just now rec'd.)  
The communication of which I now speak was written on

2 half sheet of foolscap & was charged treble postage. now  
one sheet of foolscap, or even of extra post, would have  
contained it. — The circumstance of the postage was sad &  
~~against it~~ against its meeting a favourable reception; but  
very injudiciously a person of no political or literary import-  
ance was thrust forward as the principal personage; — he  
should have merely been brought forward as an individual  
of a genus. — But at any rate it is not desirable to  
excel in satire. It was returned to the Post office.

We are all well; I have not for many years been  
so free from the rheumatism.

I am Dear Robert  
Your affectionate Father  
W. W. Heath

~~declined~~ declined naming any until he had seen & conversed with you; so I would recommend you to come over this week, not later than Saturday, but before would be better. — Matt is a modest unassuming young man falling fast into practice. You would see very honorable mention made of him at the last meeting of the subscribers to the dispensary.

I am, Dear Mr. T. with love to your Aunt. Your affectionate Father  
T. Wharton

Robt. Wharton  
Robert Tates  
Saddler  
Leamth.

Carters Feb. 23, 1820

Dear Robert,

In the 4<sup>th</sup> stanza of the imitation signed Petrus the first & 2<sup>d</sup> lines begin with the conjunction "that"; & the last line of the same stanza begins with the relative pronoun "that"; grammatical precision requires "who" in the later instances.

I enclose a clean proof of "swath-fell".

I have your letter of the 15<sup>th</sup> Inst. before me, which by mistake you have dated 1819, & which has been the case before at least once. I am perusing for the first time "the Destruction of Senacherib" & shall give my opinion of the passages which you have marked as exceptional. "Came down" in the first line of the 1<sup>st</sup> stanza I like; it is simple English. In the 2<sup>d</sup> line "Cohorts" is an allowable liberty. In the next line I join with your opinion of the word "sheer". Stanza 2, last line, "withered" may be allowed in poetry. 3<sup>rd</sup> Stanza, 3<sup>rd</sup> line; "waxed" is allowable by analogy; we say grew sleepy, but we do not say grew deadly; we do indeed say, colloquially, he grows worse. In the 4<sup>th</sup> line I consider "forever" as being too colloquial, almost vulgar.

Stanza 4<sup>th</sup> 1<sup>st</sup> line, "all"; too much in the low style.

For the rest the often repeated conjunction "and" I think with you is objectionable; it is not only superfluous, but it weakens the impression. I do not think your criticism on idols well founded; Baal might be represented by more than one idol. "Then haste thee to thy sea-girt wife" is indeed

Strange line for a poet of eminence.

I think I never acknowledged before the receipt of the Extracts from Cobbet's Grammar. I suppose that I shall have plenty of time to take them into consideration.

I am afraid that you neglected to call to see Joseph Wilson.

acquaint dated 1819

Feb. 27.

Your letter of the 24<sup>th</sup> Inst. was rec<sup>d</sup>. in course. We must all feel very much obliged by your Aunt Ann's kind offer to you; I should have written to you sooner on the subject to which it & your letter refers if my spare time had not been much taken up with the business of the apozes.

You mention the preference which you give to the watch makers & engravers business, which you say "are here joined together". In this I apprehend that you are mistaken. A dog collar, or a miserably executed Invoice head, is about the height of the ambition of a watch maker's engraving here. The only persons deserving the name of engravers who ever were in this country were two artists who were induced at different <sup>times</sup> by the proprietors of the Journal, to come here, one from Dublin, I think, & the other from Edinburgh; but although they <sup>of each</sup> monopolized all the engraving in the country it would not support either of them. The beautiful Sheet map of Cumberland, which the elder Jollie published, & which is now grown very scarce, was the performance of the Irish man. I apprehend you form a very wrong estimate of the business of what is called "a watch maker," & that it is far from affording any great scope to the powers of reasoning; however if it were likely to afford the power of living in reasonable comfort, I

should ~~so~~ consider the other as a matter of comparative indifference, therefore I thought it proper to make some inquiry respecting J. Baird. I am personally though but slightly, acquainted with the gentleman, & have conceived a very favourable ~~to~~ opinion of his habits of life; & your mother, who occasionally meets his wife at the house of a common acquaintance, describes her very favourably likewise; but previously to my making any inquiry, I understood from common & credible report, that his business in the watch trade was mostly confined to selling by commission for a wholesale house; & I knew that he had the reputation of being little skilled in the mechanism of clocks & watches; & that his business is principally that of an Ironmonger. However your mother made inquiry in a quarter where she was likely to obtain information, & learned that he wanted a boy as an apprentice to clean clocks & watches, & had applied for a boy who is brother to one of Rob<sup>t</sup>. Tiffin's apprentices; but the boy's mother, a poor widow in Rickardgate, had declined the offer. So much for this business. - There is no Stationer in Penrith to whom I should like to have you engaged, even if a situation offered; & the only person in Carlisle, whom I should think eligible, is John Jollie, who has all the good properties of his brother, the printer, without their faults; but I do not know whether he will want an apprentice soon. (but I can easily inquire). You must take into consideration that your ~~own~~ utterance would be a great objection in the business which I have just been speaking of; it would not be of quite so much importance in the medical profession & in this I think success must more probable than in any thing which you have named, though you seem to think otherwise.

Feb. 28.

Since writing the above I came to the resolution of asking Dr. Meers if he wanted an apprentice; he will very shortly. I wish to know his terms, but he

Abt. Graham  
Mrs M. G. G. G.  
17 Arthur St.  
Edinbro'

Leaside, Oct. 29, 1823

Dear Robert,

Yours of the 25 came to hand on Monday consequently the delivery was too late for me to see George Marrs; but I communicated your letter to the Doctor. I am happy to hear that you get so comfortably away & have such a prospect of being comfortably situated in Edinbro'. I observe by the London Newspapers that Dr. George

Pringle, who lectured formerly at the Andersonian <sup>in Glasgow;</sup> -ian institution, is now practising in London.

With this you will receive <sup>a ham &</sup> two boxes, the smaller one containing a basin pot of butter; the other contains the books which you selected; We could not find room for the bones, except the small ones in a drawer; so they must be sent afterwards. The box containing the books is my hat box, as the

box which you selected would not admit the butter  
to be properly packed; so you will be attentive to  
return it if a convenient opportunity should fall  
out.

We are all very well & the whole family, but  
the little one, join me in love to you

I do not trouble you with advice because  
I doubt not that it will always be pre-  
sent to you that all your future prospects  
depend on your Diligence & good conduct.

I forget to tell you, that George had along with  
him to Glasgow, a young man of the name of Smith,  
(a nephew of Mr. Elliott I believe) & another of  
the name of Edmondson from Kerwick, a brother  
I am informed of a medical gentleman of that name  
practising in Kerwick. But this you would probably  
learn from the parties.

The weather broke the day before yesterday, & yester-  
day was very wet.

I send your goods by Haysman at 9/6. No.

I am Dear Bob.

Your affectionate Father  
James Thomson

Dear Albert,

Coventry, Nov. 5, 1823.

By this time you will have the <sup>two</sup> boxes & the beam, sent by Hayman on the 30<sup>th</sup> ult. I rather apprehend that they would not be forwarded from Carleton before Saturday.

I wrote to you two or three days ago by post directed University Edinburgh. - I sent the first Journal as signed on, directed, to Mr. Green, Edinburgh; I send another this morning. Return the papers & the paper used in packing in the empty boxes.

We will send you the beam, soon as ever we receive it from Thunby. - The beam we send is not so good as we could wish, - the <sup>better</sup> ~~best~~ of two flows appears to be pretty new; - however we send the ~~best~~ of two beams. - 1 St. 2/2 - We hope to get better flows next time.

I think you told me that Robinson, at Fisher's, said I might leave Smith's Account of Machon with him; I took it then yesterday, & he seemed not to know any thing about it; - perhaps I misunderstood you.

Robert Beck desires me to tell you, that he will be obliged by your purchasing for him, with the 26 remaining in your hands, a pair of dissecting forceps, or any other instrument which you may think likely to be of more use to him.

An address should be written very distinctly; - W. Beck read that with which you furnished him, & Arthur's. -

I am, Dear Albert,  
Your affectionate Father

~~W. Beck~~  
Thomas Beck

Robert Abraham  
Mr. W. G. Grafton's  
17 Arthur's St.  
Edinburgh

Mr. Robt. Abraham  
179 Mr. Chapman's  
Town of  
Waltham  
Mass.  
Dunbar





Leicester, Nov. 12, 1823 -

Dear Robert,

On the 5<sup>th</sup> of this month I forwarded by Messengers a box of books with a letter inclosed; which I suppose would reach you on the 8<sup>th</sup>.

This morning the Journal left here for you, directed "University." I am desired by Mr. Tappin to request you to call at Bantocks for his number which he left in lobby when coming away. It has a book which is of the purple colour - is a piece of paper but directed for him, & give it to any of the coat guards.

On 19<sup>th</sup> inst. two more will be forwarded from here by Wells, directed to Mr. <sup>Garrison</sup> ~~Howe~~ Fishback maker, Princes St. One of which is for you, & you will find it stuffed with money. It will be proper to drop it soon after it gets to hand. It is hardly necessary to add, that it will be made ready to put to the press, before it is sent off. - The carriage will be paid.

Miss Manchester called on yesterday; she has not heard from Mary & Ann since <sup>you</sup> returned to London. Miss Pope is about marrying; so that Mary will get the whole of the township; her sister Meredith sets off in a day or two to spend her. Miss Manchester desired to be remembered to you.

When you return the boxes you will include a few lines, as well as the newspapers, & wrap both carefully up. He knows paper - We shall keep the press where it is nearly as we stand to the time of sending it off.

We are in good health & ~~you~~ shall be glad to hear of yours  
Believe me,  
I am, Dear Robert,  
Your Affectionate Father  
Thomas Chubbam.

The press is a present from some  
on second thoughts we have some thoughts  
of sending it by a coast guard, in  
which case it will get sooner to  
hand, & require no paper.

Mr. Pearson would oblige by coming this &  
the year to be delivered as soon as it they get to hand.

Wm. A. Graham,  
Mrs M. C. Glapson,  
17 Arthur St.  
Ardra Edinburgh.  
1800

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. A red wax seal is visible in the center.]*

Dear Robert,

Carleton, Nov. 17, 1823.

On the 15<sup>th</sup> Inst. Howard Dixon by Hepburn & Ham 26<sup>th</sup> Street, 17<sup>th</sup> - It is from Evening Hill, I will <sup>prove</sup> be as choice a one as the other.

I wrote a letter a few days ago, & left it at Mr. Moore's shop to go to you by Mr. Watson late of the Dispensary; whether it is gone forward or not, I do not know; amongst other things I name in it a request from Mr. Dippi that you will call at Beverly's & inquire for an Umbrella left by him in the lobby when he was coming away - It has a Buckle hook, & the colour is purple; too a piece of writing paper about it, directed; & give it one of the coach guards coming here. - With this you have a goose, filled with onions; the onions will require skiving. - I am told at Mr. Moore's that Mr. Watson took the letter with him - The Goose is forward to poor Coach. Car. paid.

I am, Your affectionate Father  
Thomas Abbe

*Faint, illegible handwriting, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.*



Dear Robert,

Carlisle, Dec. 13, 1823.

We rec<sup>d</sup> the boxes on the 11<sup>th</sup> Inst. - I cannot find  
Chambaud's Grammar, so I suppose you have it, &  
have overlooked it. I have sent a Grammar, which  
came lately from Liverpool - Please to deliver  
the two enclosed pounds - Your mother sends 7<sup>th</sup>.  
bread, & as it is Christmas, has put in a few  
coppers for which she does not charge - This,  
& the other comes to 5/- Your mother has enclosed  
a small set of preserves & is sorry that she cannot  
share more. - I neglected to send the paper the day  
I named the first week - I hope you get it regularly

I am Dear Robert,  
Your affectionate Father  
Thomas Whelan -

London, Nov. 13, 1833

Dear Madam

Wm Robert Chambers

Wm Mc Guffin

Arthur St

Edinburgh

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

Dear Robert,

Carlisle, Jan. 24, 1824.

The box you forwarded on the 5<sup>th</sup> Inst. came safe. Your letter of the 12<sup>th</sup> was not to hand soon after its date. — I sent the Bristol paper in consequence of its containing some notice on  
<sup>I do not want it back.</sup>  
visin, I think. The frank of Duke of Rutland was merely accidental. You will no doubt ascertain the degree of credit due to the letter in the Liverpool paper. I should like to know whether the Physical Society is the same which I heard called the Physic & Chirurgical Society. — I cannot entertain a doubt of Graham having presented himself for examination, because as I had told your mother so, & assigned the reason of his non success to be his having been wrong advised in Carlisle & respecting the classes which I should attend. — I did not know, previously to the receipt of your letter, that an examination can be held in Edinburgh; which from an expression you use seems to be the case — Is it the identical pump, on Dryden's premises at Stanwix, of which D. Robinson gives a drawing? — <sup>Thomas</sup> Armstrong's, in that village, which is asserted to raise the water abt. 54 feet from the surface, <sup>said to be, & appears to be</sup> is a common atmospheric pump with two valves. Mr Strong did & probably does yet believe the fact. It was put into the well about 4 Mos. since. Dryden's pump I have been told is a forcing pump, but I have not seen it. — I have put in Peron's Torment Grammar — A pair of Pinars — The gibbs of the Goose, in the shape of <sup>salted</sup> 4 pigs feet; mind brid them enough, & salt on them <sup>them</sup> if not used immediately — A parcel for Miss Hildebrand —

- Travers, the cloth Guinea p. 4<sup>d</sup> 189<sup>d</sup> -

My Dear Robert

Your affectionate Mother

Thomas Meehan

Mr. Robt. Abraham, Mrs. M. G. G. G.  
7 Arthur St.  
Edinburgh

Dear Robert,

Carlisle Feb. 21, 1824.

of the 9<sup>th</sup> <sup>were</sup>

Your letters & parcel in the box <sup>were</sup> rec<sup>d</sup>.  
in the 20. -- You do not inform me whether medical  
& surgical students can pass examination in Edinb<sup>o</sup> to  
qualify them to practice in England. -- If you  
mother does not find time to write by this conveyance  
she will write by the next which will probably  
be next week. -- Enclosed is a parcel for Mary  
Johnston, or W<sup>m</sup> Johnston, having a card on it of their  
address, you will please to deliver it soon --  
- <sup>3</sup>Forty one Cakes, & a loaf - Onions - parcel  
for your self for W<sup>m</sup> Dummer - Two Shirts -  
Expect a longer letter with next box --

I am your affectionate Father  
Thomas Abraham

P T O



When you next write say whether you think  
of returning here from Edinburgh & whether you  
mean to try for the situation you have spoken  
sometimes about — I'll

Ad<sup>ts</sup>. Abraham  
Wm. Mc Glasgow  
17 Arthur St.  
Edinburgh

Dear Robert,

Carlisle, Feb. 28, 1824 —

On the 25 Inst. I forwarded you by Hergreaves a box containing several things some <sup>of</sup> which I enumerated in the letter accompanying them, but things came for enclosure when I could not conveniently insert their description, among which were a lot parcel for — Smith, I think; & a letter for yourself from D. Barnes — You would likewise find a few apples, which I thought would be acceptable, they were the last of my stock, & very much shrunken. — The French Grammar has not cut up, so I suppose you have it. — I am rather sorry that you have bought blue clothes; — people form conclusions from dress. — Wearing buttons on the breasts of shirts, in <sup>the</sup> way in which you have instructed your Mother to have yours altered, is the very acme of vulgarity here; but it may be different in Edinburgh. We mention <sup>in W. Darnley's letter</sup> Geo. Marsh's having come to live above you, (I suppose you mean in the room above) I am told that he has several times changed his lodgings. You do not say whether the young Gentlemen from Derby, still lodge near to you — I would advise, if your blue clothes have bright buttons, either to have <sup>them</sup> covered, or changed for silk buttons of the same colour, before you leave Scotland.

I am, Dear Robert  
your affectionate Father  
Thomas Meaham

4 Colicose Shirts  
1 Linen Shirts  
6 Pairs Stockings  
4 White Handkerchiefs  
5 Loose Necks.  
4 Night Caps  
3 Night Shirts  
6 Pocket Handkerchiefs  
Parcel from W<sup>m</sup> Dennis  
Parcel for Miss Hildebrand

Robert Abraham  
M<sup>r</sup>. Glasgow's Lodgings  
17 Arthur St.  
Edinburgh.

Mr. Graham  
Mrs. M. Gleason  
17 Arthur St. Edinburgh

Dear Albert,

Carlisle, April 23, 1824 -

I am favoured with two letters from you, one of  
the date of 24 Ult. by W. Downum, & the other of the 27, <sup>by Mr. Blanton was rec. yesterday</sup> and I should  
have mentioned earlier, but you have deserved that I have received it.  
I copied part of the letter I mentioned last, & the word which should  
have been distinction, was so <sup>written</sup> in my copy. - You mention the  
difference of the act between the Patriot & General respecting  
the cost in Blowe v Swin; Swin is satisfied that he will  
have ~~his~~ the Plaintiff's costs to pay, & is very angry with his  
Sol.<sup>r</sup> & Counsel. - His vicissitudes has plunged him deeper than  
ever into the mire, deeper I conjecture than he suspects. - I  
have no doubt that you are quite mistaken in your esti-  
mate of the invitation from your Aunt to visit; - your mother  
had a letter yesterday from your Aunt in which the letter  
expresses a full expectation of your visiting Everton. <sup>that</sup> This  
letter if it be convenient I shall send you along with this.  
Your mother informed your Aunt of your intentions of seeing  
her, & perhaps that has made her think she need not use  
any urgency; - and at any rate she has rather a formal  
manner of writing. The question for your consideration is,  
whether you can make it more convenient to go there before  
going to Doncaster or after. Perhaps the latter would admit  
of your staying longer to obtain the advantage of conversing in Frank.  
Understood some time ago that Robert Graham made himself certain

of obtaining the situation at the Dispensary. — Carrick, who  
has been sometimes assisting a medical man at Kerkowald  
has been ill lately, & Graham supplied his place, but I  
understand that Carrick was urged to return, & did return  
before the state of his health made it quite prudent.  
I saw Mr. Marris this morning & delivered your message.  
With respect to the expense of the journey to Liverpool, it is cer-  
tainly an object if it were to come out of your pocket, but  
I cannot entertain any doubt of your Aunt Forrest defraying  
it; but this I cannot engage for. We have not said any  
thing of your intentions of offering yourself for &c. but I was so  
often asked awhile ago if you intended to return to Cashole  
from Edinburgh that I suspect <sup>that the possibility of the thing was</sup> your intention was guessed  
at, & thinking it better that they ~~should~~ <sup>should not</sup> ~~know~~ <sup>know</sup> it  
should not gain any credence, I gave another, & as I thought  
more probable a case of your intentions. — But I do not know that  
it is of the least consequence — Your Sister Margaret  
has the Measles, but seems doing very well. Mr. Tiffin  
went a few days ago to her London, & a letter was rec<sup>d</sup> yester-  
day from Mary Tiffin mentioning her sisters safe arrival  
& that they are all well. — I write this at Mr. Tiffin's  
office, as your mother does not know of my writing, but she  
will probably take this opportunity of sending you a letter,  
as she by W. Dominick's Box, the middle of next week.

I am, Dear Robert,  
Your affectionate Father  
Thomas Abrahams

When you write again mention whether you have heard  
anything lately from Doreen, & respecting Mary  
P.S. the first week of our absence I sent you  
no paper, but the next week I sent you  
both weeks.

Dear Robert,

Carleton April 6, 1824

I write just a line, now, as you will receive by Mr. Tiffin, who left this place yesterday, a letter from me & another from your Mother. I always forget to tell you that a paper which you had mislaid containing an extract from Hippocrates & one from . . . I have found in a little box containing pieces of slate pencil & other trifles. Margaret is getting out of the measles.

With this you will receive a small loaf of bread.

I am, Dear Robert,  
Your affectionate Father.  
Thomas Whigham.

W. W. Graham  
W. M. C. Stephens  
17 Arthur St.  
Edinburgh.

Cardle, June 7, 1824

Dear Robert

I am

~~very~~ duly favoured with your letter of the 29<sup>th</sup> ult. — We were sorry that your journey was made

so unpleasant by the circumstance of having to walk from Tad-<sup>caster</sup> to Doncaster in such hot ~~dry~~ <sup>weather &</sup> dusty roads. The weather

continues here hot & dry the wind mostly from the north east, a few days since it shifted into the South east, & a

shower, a heavy one, fell partially up & down here. The wind soon went back to the N.E. & the weather became as before, hot & dry. — I was rather uneasy as you did

not mention your box, I hope the coach took it to its

destination. — I mentioned the circumstance of your dis-

appointment to a person who travels a great deal by that conveyance; & to prevent such disappointments, he informs

me that he has kindly looked for the day on which he is to be taken up on the road, & that he goes by appointment, without having his name in the way bill for the

first part of the journey.

This seems an easy & effectual expedient. — J. Groom is in jail for a paper maker's bill of

about £20. As Groom is <sup>him</sup> the Attorney some people think that the object is to give the opportunity of taking the advantage of the



act of insolvency. — I am glad to hear so good an account  
on the whole  
of the health of your relatives, & I hope that your Uncle's  
complaint in his eyes has subsided. — Your mother had  
a letter from your Aunt Forrest, the day after yours  
came to hand, she was then better than she had been, but  
still so poorly, that it was perhaps better you did not  
go to Liverpool, & besides her husband is altering the house.

I am surprised that you should be so ignorant of ex-  
change as to carry a Scotch note South. — Margaret  
has gone for ten days to Coat Hill, we hope the change of  
air will quite reestablish her health. Jane has gone  
for a week to her relations in the neighbourhood of  
Kirkoswald & has taken Robt. Shepherd with her, so  
that we are a very little family. Your Mother &  
brother join me in love to your Uncle, Aunts, Cousins,  
& Sisters. — — Along with — is a list of the books, &  
clothes, &c. sent herewith.

Enclose your Aunt Forrest's  
last letter — You can return it  
with the newspapers. —

Robert Abraham  
Richard Cooken's  
Doncaster.

I am, Dear Robert,  
Your affectionate Father  
Thomas Abraham.

No letters have arrived for you.

Dear Robert,

Carlisle, Aug. 14. 1824.

Having so recently written in answer to your letter received the 5 of last Month, I have now very little to write about. W<sup>m</sup> Donnison has got employment in London having tried a number of large towns unsuccessfully; I have just sent <sup>to his mother's</sup> you for his address, which I will subjoin.

D<sup>r</sup> Elliott asked me the other evening, & after inquiring after you, asked me, rather doubtfully, if you had begun business. The question seemed to me to be a strange one, particularly from one of the faculty, but I have had the same question put to me before. I cannot understand & can have suggested it. I have also seen his relation, Smith, who inquired after you, & got your address.

Your mother rec<sup>d</sup>. a parcel yesterday from her Sister Tomes, but it contained no letter, which rather disappointed her.

The harvest has commenced here, very auspiciously, & some refreshing showers <sup>have</sup> fallen.

I send this by Mr. Oliver, who leaves this place today for Brampton, whence he intends riding to London to practise in his profession. W<sup>m</sup> Donnison, ~~16 Creaven's~~ 6, Creaven's buildings Downy Lane, London. We are all well & hope that you,

I am, Dear Robert,  
Your affectionate Father  
Thomas Abraham

& your relations, at Doncaster are so.

Remember not to make the cover of a newspaper fast to the papers, as soon it will not slip off.

Robert Abraham  
Anne Abraham's  
Spring Garden  
Dorchester

Preserved  
by W. Oloer



- ✓ Copy of Register
- ✓ Letter from W. Smith
- ✓ Dr. D. Dr. Barnes
- ✓ Map of London
- ✓ A letter from John Abraham to his Cousin E. Locken, to be forwarded if an opportunity offers.
- ✓ A letter from your Mother
- ✓ A letter from Carlisle to be posted in Liverpool for Ireland
- ✓ A letter <sup>for</sup> your Aunt Forrest.
- ✓ A letter from R. Shepherd.
- ✓ A letter for self.

Mr. Abraham  
 Mr. Forrest  
 Ed.  
 Church Alley  
 Church St.  
 Liverpool

Dear Robert,

Carlisle Sept. 1824.

I perceive that you are now in Liverpool; you are certainly under much obligation to Mr. Forrest for his generosity & attention, & I hope that your visit will prove an agreeable one. We shall be happy to learn that Mr. Forrest has returned from Harrogate with additional health.

The lodgings of which I spoke are Mr. Kentledge's No. 2 Little Friday St. The lady is a relation of T. Gillis's Wife. I had some difficulty in obtaining the address. Mr. J. said the address would be of no use without a letter which he promised to write, but did not. I thought that this seemed a reluctance on the part of Mr. J., & yet I cannot conceive why there should.

You will perceive by the Journal of the Office Desk that the Grand Jury found a true bill at the assizes against G. Brown. The bill I understand is a very long one, not less than nine feet long, & embraces a series of labels. I hear that Brown is much out of humor about it. It is a serious affair for him, & if it bring him to his senses, will be of some use to him.

I do not understand, when you say that after studying another season you hope to pass Apothecaries Hall, & to be qualified to practice, whether you mean that the studying, the passing, & the qualification, will be consecutive; because I have some place heard that the completion of the age of twenty three was necessary.

Your Aunt Ann's kindness to you is very great indeed, & I doubt not she will have the satisfaction of knowing that it is well bestowed. I need not say any thing of your Cousin Ellen's kindness to the children, as your mother will no doubt notice it in her letter to you.

I am very much grieved that Mary's Temper should be so far from being subdued; her disposition is kind & generous, she has the least selfishness of any child which ever came under my observation, but untractableness of temper shades every thing estimable in disposition. She seems quite sensible of the kindnesses which she has received at Doncaster. I wrote to her at the same time that I wrote half a sheet to ~~you~~ you, mildly expostulating with her, & I hope some good would result from my letter.

The partnership between the Jellies is dissolved merely by the act of Francis. If James's conduct had been tolerable I should have thought him hardly used. I hope they will come to an amicable settlement. (I suspect that I am a second time answering the letter of the date of 18<sup>th</sup> Ult. to your mother, it has this moment struck me that I observed on most of these things in the letter to which I have just alluded.) Maxwell's letter was sent to Longston.

I should like to <sup>have</sup> the journals returned; perhaps it will be as well to wait until you have received the last for Liverpool, which will be of the date of 18<sup>th</sup> Inst.

I think I did not mention that R. Dixon, Esq. is the prosecutor of the indictment against Dr. Irwin. I rather think Mr. Patterson settled it. I hope that you left your Aunts & other relations, in Doncaster

in tolerable health, & that you have found your confinement in Liverpool well, or convalescent.

I suppose that the journal which was changed at the post office, has not cast up.

I quite forgot to ~~ask~~ ask you, if you observed the place <sup>on</sup> the side of Carrrock Fell, which is one of the stations of the great trigonometrical survey of the Kingdom. I understood that the Lords of the Treasury gave instructions to have all the stations distinctly marked.

I am, Dear Robert,  
Your affectionate Father  
Thomas Newham

Jan. 1825

Dear Robert,

Your letter of Dec. 31 was recd. in course. We are happy to hear that you are well, & that you have passed the ordeal of examination, which I should suppose to be attended with some terrors. I am rather at a loss to know whether you purpose attending another three months course of lectures, or not. I should think it to be much your best plan to endeavour to procure a situation with a respectable practitioner in London, <sup>rather than to return to the country,</sup> but such situations, I have heard upon other occasions, are not easy to obtain. I wonder whether Mr. Glover has ever met with any thing to suit him. — Graham is not in London, nor has he been there that I have heard of; he is in the employment of Dr. Anderson, as a student. Ford is in Carlisle. — I am rather out of order in not having the contents of your letter of 8 Dec. after that of the 31<sup>st</sup>. — I am rather at a loss whether you received a letter from me franked, but I conjecture that you have. I do not see that I can make the inquiry which you wish, without exciting the surmises which you deprecate. It is most probable that I shall be present at the annual meeting, & of course shall bear what papers; & perhaps may have an opportunity, as in course, of making other inquiries. But I shall be governed by the instructions which you may think it prudent to give, <sup>the last meeting was holden Feb. 3.</sup> & approve of your calling at 53 G. of the rest which you desire. you could not have done less. I ought not to have done more. I have sometimes had a curiosity to learn of what family Abraham the Sol. Gt. Marlborough is; & also the same of his near-kin the Barristers. If the subject be quite at home you may inform me when you write; but it deserves no troublesome inquiry. — I wrote to your Sister Mary a few days after I last wrote, but I have not heard from her since. — Your mother had a letter from your Aunt Forrest, about 15 of last month; from which it appears, that Mr. Forrest has been ill of the gout, & had an attack in his head. He was something better when your aunt wrote, but she was

sent with the application to Mr. Graham

Mr. Robert Graham

Student Medicine

102 St. James

London

apprehensive of his health being in a precarious state. Perhaps the state of her husband's health engaging much of her attention may account for your not hearing from her.

We are all pretty well, although your Mother has been a little indisposed lately, and I am again teased with the rheumatism. — Do not forget to send a letter by Miss Wiffin, on her return. — I am going, on a little business of <sup>the</sup> Journal Office, to Cockermouth, tomorrow, so I shall conclude this letter this evening, & leave it per Mr. T. to take to you — You are inquired about the differences between P. & J. W. W. they are not settled; James is in jail at the suit of one of his private Creditors, he collects money whenever he can & sends the particulars to his brother; the latter is much irritated, but I do not see any redress that he has. If James takes the benefit of the insolvent act, which he doubtless will, & assigns his interest in the ~~affair~~ paper, the court I suppose will direct a Commissioner, to inquire whether any such interest exists, & if it does, the amount of it. That proceeding will bring the difference between the parties to issue; but would hope that may be accommodated in as less unpleasant manner, as that any approval has yet been made to accommodation.

I am, Dear Robert,  
your affectionate Father,  
Thomas W. W.

January 9, 1825, Carlisle —

Dec. 13 - Carle - New Red Wheat 15/- to 16/- New White Wheat 16/- to 18/-  
Old Red Wheat 16/- to 17/- Old White Wheat 17/- to 19/-  
New Potatoe Oats 6/6 to 7/6 - New Common Oats 5/6 to 7/-  
Old Potatoe Oats 8/6 to 9/8 - Old Common Oats 8/8 to 9/-  
Barley 9/- to 11/- Rye 11/- to 13/-

Dear Robert,

Your sister Mary would tell you that I received by Jefferson's parcel the papers to copy - I suppose, that you are in no hurry, so that I may leave them for the wet days, which are sure, almost, to follow this summer-like weather. - Yesterday I received by post a N.W.D. and 2 weeks ago, by parcel, <sup>another</sup> Newspaper; for which I thank you - I did not think of John making the communication which you mention, but it does not surprise me. - you do not seem to know that Bishop Gibson in his edition of Camden's Britannia says that that Hot-bed of Quakerism, Swarthmore Hall, was built by the German General, Swartz, after his defeat in the reign of Henry 7.<sup>th</sup> - But I have read in some History of England, that Swartz was ~~not~~ killed in the engagement. And it seems odd that a defeated German General, especially under the circumstances, should take up his residence in England. - As far as I can gather, <sup>there</sup> ~~there~~ is a pretty general wish here, that John Dixon should supersede James for this place. If ~~the~~ such a proposition were made, I believe that James would be ousted. A change I think much for the worse. James Kipp thinks that Howard would be put out; but he is singular in that opinion so far as I have any communication with ~~the~~ the electors. - It is said, & I believe

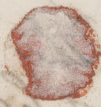


that it is so, that John Dixon, on the subject being mentioned to  
him, gives it as his opinion, that no change should be attempted in  
the representation at this time. This is much to his credit. We  
have that little doubt is entertained of his being returned if  
he stood.

Your affectionate Father

Thomas Abraham.

12, 14, 34-



Record Office  
Mr Robert Abraham

Dear

I received from you on Tuesday a Sun. a letter for Mrs Topping, one for B. S. & a very small parcel for him; and yesterday I recd. by Miss, Dommison's parcel, a bundle of papers & a water proof cloak. I hope that you did not buy the cloak purposely for me. It will be useful, but I could have done without it; I thank you for it & the other things. Mary says, that she received by the parcel Three Pounds Ten Shillings.

I expected to see a hand-bill puff in the Journal of yesterday; but I think that it is not there. - A petition is announced for the repeal of the Stamp on Newspapers, one reason assigned in the petition is the paucity of Newspapers in Cumberland; & it is stated, that from parliamentary returns it appears, that the weekly circulation of the C. Journal is 1269; of the W. Herald 404. The Patriot & packet are likewise mentioned. All this is given as authentic & recent. - The weather continues cold. The black frost, I hear, is making extensive ravages amongst the oats.

Your affectionate Father,

Thomas Abraham - *(ill. conducted)*

5/31/35.

I think that the Journal Office is afraid of the intemperate & unjust attack, in the last Journal but one, on Fletcher. - I think there is little danger. -

1815  
R.L.S.

Mr Robert Abraham  
Herald Office  
Whitehall.

Dear Robert,

B. S. arrived at home about 3 o'clock on Friday. He seems much pleased with his jaunt. - We have heard nothing from your brother later than what I last mentioned. - My pleasure generally a bad crop, eaten to the ground by the birds. Which is generally the case, I understand, & in many instances <sup>they</sup> are re-sown. The row of Stodart's white pea, looks as well as any that I have. - My potatoes look uncommonly well, but the early kind will be rather back, seemingly. - Mary says that she will write to-morrow by W. D's parcel. - I have received two papers which I have not acknowledged, one by post & one by M. J's parcel. I would be obliged if you could conveniently send me a paper or papers reporting pretty fully Lord Russell's speech at Stroud (after his return) & the speeches at Exeter-hall, at the meeting for the protection of religious liberty. - The weather, here, is very fine & vegetation is rapidly advancing. - From your note received <sup>on</sup> Tuesday gone a-week, I conjecture that the weather with you had been much warmer, than with us. - I often wonder, that you use that ugly "Hibernicism," "Is being", in place of the present participle. It is the expedient of a foreigner to avoid using the present active participle, passively. An English Idiom. And the expedient fails.

I am, Dear Robert,

Your affectionate Father,  
Thomas Abraham.

5/24/35.

RT  
ST  
E

Mr Robert Graham

Herald Office

Whitehaven

1. 2. 2.

(Dear mother,

The last Herald was wrong dated. - I like Steel Pens well, - they make writing easy, but they have a fault in requiring to too often dip into the sack ink as can be bought. I suppose the very thin ink which I used to make would suit them, or if they were constructed with more of the circle, the inconvenience would be less. - I expect to send you the abridgement of the act, by W. D.'s first parcel. - The way that I am writing it, I think that I could send it as a double letter. - I do not remember more of the agreement, than that it was to cease with the ~~majority~~ majority. When that will take place I do not know, & could hardly obtain the knowledge of properly. - If W. D.'s parcel does not leave here on Monday the 14<sup>th</sup>, I shall probably send the abridgement by post this day week. If I so send it, I shall, I suppose, have to write on both side of one or more of the leaves, but that, with numbered pages, can produce little inconvenience, when you have it in good time.

B. Simpson has been dangerously ill. - a blood vessel broke about the entrance of the Windpipe. - that I suppose was but a symptom. He is getting better, & with care may perhaps keep so. - J. Ripant yesterday evening to his wife at Bowness; where she is staying about a fortnight. J. R. looks very well; Mr. R. looks very ill. - worse - I should suppose is ill, & likely to be so. - The qualifications of our givers great dissatisfaction here - but it has unmasked the Tories in capital style - and it will not answer their purpose here. Lord John Russell seems quite to have <sup>over</sup>valued Sir R. Peet's rate qualification. The best highest Rate was less objectionable. - you would see, I suppose, that D. O'Connell will receive a public dinner at Manchester to morrow, & in Edinburgh probably on Wednesday. It is wonderful how he has increased in favour here, & I expect will be warmly received as he passes through.

Your affectionate Father,  
Thomas Abrahams

9/6/35.

Ms. Robert Graham

Post Office  
Whitehaven

For Mr. [unclear]  
you should [unclear]  
[unclear] [unclear]  
[unclear]

Dear Sir

I have to thank you for a Sum since I was

J. Lowrie says, that his mother will pay you Aft this week. I  
rather wonder, that none of the families either at Evening Hill, or at  
Cumbusham, called to tell us of T. Rumney's death; we did not  
know until we saw it mentioned in the Journal. - I conjecture, that  
J. Pollock will get the whole of his property. Money I should think  
there will be none.

your affectionate Father  
Thomas Abraham.

12/30/35.

My dear Brother

I received the letter and portfolio  
which you sent about a fortnight ago, and  
for which I am much obliged to you.

We received a parcel from Liverpool  
on Friday, containing letters from Aunt F  
and John: also a letter which John had  
got from R. Sheppard, and from which  
it appears that he had been ill for some  
time, but that he was <sup>then</sup> ~~now~~ in a fair  
way of recovering. My Aunt and Mr. F.  
are as well as usual. I am entirely  
without money, and I owe something for  
rates and other ~~things~~ and I have both



1110

Mr Robert Graham  
Gerald Office  
Whitehaven

40

Dear Sir,  
I have the pleasure to inform you that  
the same has been forwarded to you  
by the same conveyance as the  
other papers which I have the  
honor to send you by this  
conveyance. I am, Sir,  
Dear Sir,  
I have the pleasure to inform you that  
the same has been forwarded to you  
by the same conveyance as the  
other papers which I have the  
honor to send you by this  
conveyance. I am, Sir,  
Dear Sir,  
I have the pleasure to inform you that  
the same has been forwarded to you  
by the same conveyance as the  
other papers which I have the  
honor to send you by this  
conveyance. I am, Sir,

Dear Robert,

We have duly received your letter with the order for twenty  
Shilling on J. Cockburn, for which we are much obliged. As also for your  
kind intentions if needful, & which will ~~doubtful~~ doubtless (or even less)  
make us sufficiently comfortable. No skates are to be found, neither  
in the house, nor on inquiring amongst your father's acquaintance. We have  
likewise received your letter & two fine soles, for which we thank you. —

I have communicated the result of your inquiries to Mrs Stoddart. She  
is much obliged to you. — I should like to know who the young man is,  
who rode up to me on Christmas day, in Castle Street, & asked if I had any  
recommendations to you. He said, that he should see you next day. — I do not  
hear who was intended to publish the projected paper. It is said that the project  
is abandoned. — The reformers in Carlisle consider themselves under deep  
obligations to John James, Apothecary, for his speech at the late celebration of  
Lord Lansdowne's birth day. — Your mother seems progressing towards recovery.  
I have to thank you for two parcels of newspapers along with the soles.

I am, Dear Robert,

Yours affectionately  
Thomas Abel Lam.

Carlisle & Church St. Jan. 7 1833.

Mr Robert Abraham  
Herald Office  
13 South Street  
Whitehaven.

3  
1A13  
LTS

Dear Robert,

I did not write last week, there being no alterations in the market.  
An enclosure your sister Mary sent to The Citizen a letter to you for your brother. If  
you saw The Citizen of 1<sup>st</sup> Inst. you would see Gwin's declaration of war against the Journal.  
It is reported that the subscription for the new paper amounts to £1200, & it seems  
from a hint in The Citizen of the above date, that Gwin expects it soon to appear.  
Could this circumstance prompt Sterling's generosity to the Herald in the last Journal?  
Your mother has had a relapse; I think from indiscretion. She is much weaker than  
she has been before, & the drooping has returned. Dr. Jackson says, that he expects she will  
recover again, & indeed I think that there are symptoms of it. Your mother charges  
me to tell you not to forget to write on Tuesday. — It is now certain that the Report  
of the death of your Uncle Nicholas Redhead <sup>at Montreal,</sup> is true; your Aunt Forest had had a  
letter from the administrator. You will insert it in your obituary in your own way.  
I would seem that he died in August. — We are casting about & about for a  
house. I wish that we could meet with 3 rooms, convenient for your mother. I think  
that we might make two do, but your mother thinks that she would be inconveniently  
situated in two, & perhaps she might. — I often look at a three-room house, at the head  
of Rowland's Eden St., a house in which a store salesman, a quondam customer of yours,  
lives; but I see no signs of its being likely to want a tenant.

8 Church St. Carlisle, Jan. 7 6/33.

I am,  
Dear Robert,  
your affectionate  
Thomas Abraham.

Mr. Robert Shahan

J. Herald Office  
13 Cowther Street  
Whitehaven.

W. H. & C.  
1850

Carlisle, March 9 - Wheat 22/- to 24/- - Barley 9/- to 10/-  
Potatoe Oats 6/6 to 7/6 - Common Oats 6/- Rye 16/- Peas & Beans as  
last week.

Dear Robert,

Your Sister Mary received a letter from you last  
Tuesday, & I understood her that she wished to write something to you in  
my letter of to-day respecting it, but she has gone out to tea somewhere with-  
out saying any thing, & I am forced to close my letter. - Mary called on  
Thomas Carrick respecting the house & D<sup>r</sup> Jackson's bill - She saw Mr  
C. who she said could give her no further information respecting the house,  
than that Mr C. was determined to eject the tenant, if he held possession  
after Whitsuntide. - Mr C. your Sister's thought seemed averse to Mr C.  
communicating with the doctor, & advised <sup>that</sup> you ~~to~~ should write to him.

March 10/33.

RTS  
1855

Mr Robert Abraham

Herald Office  
13 Bowther Street  
Whitehaven.

Dear Robert,

No variation taking place in the corn market, I did not write yesterday. — I received your note on Tuesday last. As we have declined the thoughts of A. Cockburn's house, (the rent of which is more than we expected) I need not dwell on that subject; but I thought that I explained it very clearly. — After I had posted my last letter, I had some conversation with L. T. Carrick, from which it appears, that the notice he has given his tenant, requires him to give up possession either at Whittumside or at Martinimus next, T. C. being ignorant at which of the terms the tenant entered. T. C. appears to have formed a rather singular opinion of the wisdom of putting a tenant out of possession. — Mrs. Stark was so civil as to send us word, (to avoid disappointment,) that she was unable to find another house against Whittumside. Mrs. C. told your Sister Mary, some time since, that we had better not depend upon the house. — We are now in treaty for the house which Sally Gibbons built for herself near the west End of the Devonshire Walk. The present Rent is Twelve Pounds. Our offer is Ten Guineas. — It will include Mary's School. — A. M. Ismay of Ayleston, I suppose the Bookeller, has the letting of it. — I rec<sup>d</sup> the package of letters, (one each, for G. G. Mann-  
ing, Jas. Ross, & T. Carrick); & likewise on the 23<sup>rd</sup> ult. the Sum containing the Budget for which I am obliged. To prevent any unintentional omission of acknowledgments of Receipts, I shall adopt a plan of Remembrance. I have just received the Atlas of 28. April.

Your affectionate Father  
Thomas Ashham.

May 6, 1833.



M<sup>r</sup>. Robert Abraham

13. Lower Street

Whitehaven.

1833.

Nov. 12. Recd. by John Cockburn from John Muddart, Carlisle 1. 2. 0

Dear Robert,

I have called again on T. Carrick, and I find that he has not searched for his memorandum of the statement between you, & that he is disinclined to do so. He says that you have the statement. I gave him your letter, recd. last week, but have not heard from him since. - you will see that Mary has received five Pounds from her Aunt Forrest - I have paid the rent. - I have recd. £1. 9. 3 from Mary & paid to your account, to J. Kops. Nov. 12 - 2 - 12 - 0. - One of J. Cockburn's young men tells me that an account has been sent in to W. Gate, & that he said he had paid the bill to me. - I do not know how this has happened - If you will look back to the statement which I sent you, I think in March last, you will find, that I made up Gate's bill from the end of the <sup>1832</sup> year to the last paper of 1833, that I received the money, ordered the paper to be discontinued, & accounted to you for the money. - John Cockburn's son, tells me that the balance due to you is a few shillings, I think 8/11. He promised to have the account made out to transmit to you, but when I called for it, on Saturday last, it was not ready, & he was at home, <sup>or</sup> poorly. I called again to-day, & was told by his Father, that he is confined by a rheumatic fever, so I did not get it. His father looks very ill, he is much altered for the worse lately. - I understand that Wilfrid Wilson is in Carlisle, but I cannot make him out. Courtland of the Custom house told me lately, that he would make inquiries respecting him. I have not seen Courtland since. - Either professional ignorance, or else over confidence, has brought Mrs. Gillie, into an awkward scrape I doubt. Yours affectionate Father  
Thomas Abraham.

Carlisle, Nov. 18, 1833.

Dear Robert,

I should not write, but for the considerable change in the market.  
B. Simpson, notwithstanding partial recoveries, after attacks is evidently getting worse.  
Owens told his Sister a few days since, that it was of no use disguising the  
matter, he considered his symptoms growing worse. - James Rop is very dull,  
& socially, at times. His mother in Law & her niece remain with him, which is  
very well. He talks of visiting you for great part of a week. I advise him to do  
so. - We are all well. We have not heard lately from John. - Mary will  
write by W.D.'s first parcel. He mispoke the last by mistake -

9. 11. 36 - I know the parties to the last payment.

Your affectionate Father,  
Thomas Abraham

Mr. Robert Abraham

Herald Office

Whitehaven

RECEIVED  
OCT 10 1851

Dear Robert,

Since I last wrote I have to thank you for a paper  
by post Liverpool Chronicle, 29 Dec. by post - & a large parcel daily by  
Carrier. - I do not know that I expressed my self clearly; - The Iron-  
tuna was built, not to come into the canal again, & I believe never  
has come in - This is the case unless I am quite mistaken in the  
Vessel - The majority of Mrs. G's son wants 18 Months of taking place.  
Mary rec<sup>d</sup> last Tuesday your note & John's letter, & will return the  
letter by W. D.'s parcel. - We are all pleased that your health  
remains in Liverpool.

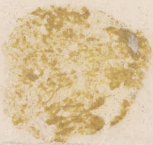
~~Yours~~

Your affectionate Father  
Thomas Abernethy -

1841, 36.

Mr. Robert Abraham

Herald Office  
Whitehaven.  
~~Liverpool~~



Mr Robert Abraham

Ronald Price

Whitehaven



Dear Robert,

Mr Cowart has paid me Three Guineas - I shall likely receive the other bills tomorrow; at least I shall try to meet with my gentlemen. Letters from Torrey continue favourable. - I hope that your new undertaking will prove to your advantage. I should think that 20 minutes walk would take you to the outskirts of the town, & to low rented houses; & that such a distance from business would not be inconvenient. - Jacob Richardson rented a snug house, as I have been told, for 14 years in Leander Road. - It is no secret here, that you are going to Liverpool; J. Steele brought the news from Liverpool - Steele & his men are at war about his apprentices, said to be a dozen in number. I think that you ought to write to Doncaster. I intend to write to your Aunt Ann in a few days. I have a letter from her unanswered since July. - I never heard of the application to which you allude; but I can guess the nature of it. - Mrs. Wilkint to make her self of importance. - your affectionate brother,  
Thomas Abraham.

2.26.37.

Caith 26. July 1837

My dear Abraham,

I am astonished but at the same time very much pleased to hear of your determination to leave W. Haven, & having obtained an appointment so flattering to yourself, yet so well deserved. My friend, I have been long of opinion that you might as well be buried in a dungeon as work there - there is no scope for your talents in it & it is another soldier of the County - I hope you will not fail to come here early in the week and mind you make my household domicile your own and endeavour to stay as long with us as the good folks of Liverpool can spare you - I have no news; today or rather this afternoon we have had a fall of snow and all is white about us. - With best respects, I am, My dear Abraham, Yr truly  
J. Holt



Mr Robert Abraham

Scould Office  
Whitchaven.

My dear Mr Robert  
I have just received your letter  
of the 25th inst. in which you  
ask me to send you the general  
state of the farm &c. &c. &c.  
I have the pleasure to inform  
you that the general state of  
the farm is as follows &c. &c. &c.  
I am, Sir, your obedient  
servant  
Thomas Abraham

Carlisle, Jan<sup>y</sup>. 7. - New Red Wheat 18/- to 25/- New White 18/- to 26/-  
Old Red 23/- to 26/- Old White 24/- to 28/- New Potatoes Oats 8/- to 11/-  
New Common 7/- to 10/- Old Potatoes 12/6 to 13/6 - Old Common 12/- to 13/-  
Barley 11/- to 14/- Rye 0 to 20/-

Dear Robert,

It is long since I wrote to you. We are all well.  
Margaret went yesterday to Fyfe's of Barron Mill, to stay a week.  
We have not heard from John since I wrote to you. I have nothing  
new to tell you; things are going on much as might be expected. -

The result of the Longford Election, seems to astonish & mortify the  
Standard inexplicably. - Mary will write to you to-morrow  
by W.D.'s box. - The accounts from W. Simpson are favourable.

Your affectionate Father,  
Thomas Abraham

1.8/97.

*[The left page of the manuscript is almost entirely obscured by dense, overlapping, and mostly illegible handwriting. The text is written in a cursive style and appears to be a continuation of a letter or a journal entry.]*

*[Faint, illegible handwriting at the bottom of the right page, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]*

*[A large, stylized signature or name written in cursive, located in the middle of the right page. It appears to be 'John Jay' or similar.]*

Memoir of  
to R. F. F. F.  
Refer to  
Mellor &  
Shackleton  
a law partner  
Shackleton  
who married  
one of the  
daughters of  
also many  
who were  
the same

Mr Robert Abraham  
H. Mulberry  
Oxford St  
Liverpool

NOV 18 1842  
LIVERPOOL

J A to R A 22/11/1842 (1st part missing)  
"Thomas Abraham's book presented to him by his brother E. Mellor of  
Edonderry Ireland 1773" - In my father's writing. J. F. - From which  
it seems that a Mellor married a daughter of John A. (2nd) & that a  
Shackleton married a daughter of theirs. From which marriage Mary Lead  
bitter, formerly Shackleton, must have sprung. Mary Leadbitter in her book of  
poems mentions her descent from Margaret Fox, but I forget what she says  
on the subject. Your Aunt Margaret had the book, it contains some good prose in  
rhyme.  
I now recur to your letter of 12 Inst. I am much obliged to Margaret for her  
letter of the 4th I think with you on the subject of the Rent, I would not  
have entertained the proposition from any other person except J. R. F. and  
even after your qualified approbation I would not have closed with him,  
had not my present dwelling become more than usually disagreeable.  
The premises besides being too high rented for me, are not either what I like  
nor where I like. The property formerly belonged to Paul Nixon, <sup>is</sup> situated  
next below the large houses which he built in Castle St. The neighbourhood  
in good. I shall take care to return your Aunt Ann's letter conveniently.  
J. R.'s shipping property is as you conjecture. The bank I have heard is doing well.  
C. Clapham, a great defaulter in it married a daughter of the late Robt. Foster.  
Robt. Sheppard I suspect is a strong under the influence of his cousin Mary. I  
believe that R. F. used to call my grandfather John "Uncle," when speaking of him to  
me. R. F. was the son of Dodgson F. of Lancaster. He inherited Kibblesworth  
from his mother's father, and had property near Dalton. I remember my Mother  
once saying that "Abraham" had a Welsh meaning, from which I concluded that it

was from St "Aber" or "Alber" and "ham". But the probability of the derivation may have given rise to her supposition. I am not aware that my father did the silly thing which you inquire about.

I received your letter of the 16<sup>th</sup> and its enclosures. I can tell you nothing about Mella, more than I have at the head of this letter except that your Aunt Margaret used to speak of her Aunt Mella as living at Ballisore, when your Aunt was very young and living there. Of Charles Cannon I know nothing; I did not so much as know of the name. Mary Chatham would seem either to have married out of the Society, or else when absent from home. - The entry of D. A's marriage three times seems odd; but there are, as you observe, evident clerical errors.

I take the C. J. to the post office with this letter & its enclosures. I received from you yesterday, Morning Chronicle, 2 Times, & L. J. - I send the Examiner regularly to T. Parker, & at some times receive a paper from him. - I am very well & preparing to move, but my apartments are not quite ready. I shall be glad to hear that you all continue well.

Your affectionate father  
Thomas Abraham

Carlisle Nov. 22. 42.

5th Nov 1850

Wm. S. Brown

Dear Sir,  
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 27th inst. in relation to the above named subject. I have to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Yours obedient servant,  
Wm. S. Brown

Wm. Robert Abraham  
Montreal Gazette Office  
Montreal

Received of the above named party the sum of \$100.00 for the purpose of the above named subject. This receipt is given in full and no further receipt will be required. I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Yours obedient servant,  
Wm. Robert Abraham



13 Church St. Carlisle, Nov: 2, 1843.

Dear Robert,  
by last mail, Margaret has this minute (at 50 min past 3 P.M. left me, having brought me your letter to her to read, & requests me to tell you, that she is very well, and expects to remain in Carlisle till about Christmas. I send this letter to your brother, who, your sister tells me will forward it to you on the 4<sup>th</sup>.

I neglected telling your sister in time to advise you of my having received various papers from you; viz. the Montreal Gazette from July 28 to Sep. 26, & various papers, & an agricultural one. And on 31<sup>st</sup> ult. I received Montreal Gazette from Sep. 20 to Oct. 12. I am very much obliged to you for your kindness and attention; but I would not wish you to send any papers, unless when you have copies lying over.

Yesterday, two councillors for this ward went out by rotation, J. Pop. positively refused re-election, & John Carrick & Ashwin a Tanner, and "liberals" were brought in against the endeavours of Billy Rice & the other Charhills & Tories, who had made a point of putting out Carrick, and electing two Tories; Mark Tanner of Newtown, & Robinson, Miller, Decker Mill. The conjoint parties were dead beat.

The speculation which I mentioned to you will not do. J. N. had the influence, & being learned in Medicine, he managed to break up a seemingly good constitution. - But at any rate I find, that it would have been a dangerous venture.

I need not tell you that I am glad your undertaking ~~was~~ prospers. I see that you are fearfully embarked in controversy. - I observe occasionally "will" for "shall", and "would" for "should".

I am afraid that J. K. Kemper is swaying, he is rather unreasonable in the expectation of deference to his opinion. He is a very estimable man, but not sufficiently tolerant.

I am very well, & like my apartments very much, although they are rather inconvenient. The letter which I mention above is not to your sister, but is to your brother & sent by him.

I dare say, that if time permitted I could think of other matters to write about.

I am,  
Dear Robert,  
Your affectionate Father,  
Thomas Sheehan.

Dear Robert,

I have to thank you for a parcel of papers by Mr. D's box, 12 papers, & 9<sup>th</sup> by post, ~~last~~ <sup>the 7</sup> yesterday. Mary received the parcel on Tuesday, with a letter, a Sovereign & a parcel for L. Trumble. I received your letter the same day, & have laid it some place where I cannot find it. In reference to it I suppose you would receive along with the abstract of the act, the numbers of the periodicals which I you wrote about, & I particularized. - I hear nothing more of the business that I mentioned in my last, but the report is current. Our mutual acquaintances are silent on the subject. - It strikes me, that when the agreement was entered into, report said, that a bond was given not to set up opposition within twenty miles. - I am confident, that the Journal was not quite correct in reporting the disfranchisement business here, but the Herald is far wrong indeed. - If you took your information from the Patriot, & it is the work of their new Editor & reporter, I would not value his reporting abilities highly. I was not in court; but I think that it is not difficult to understand the business. As it is a matter of some importance I have given you what <sup>a short account of</sup> I understand to be a true version of it. - We have letters from John acquainting us with his determination to go to London, as you lately mentioned. - His count was very well, Mr. Forrest not very well.

Yours affectionate Father,  
Thomas Abraham.

I am paper of the 13<sup>th</sup> Our last contained an account of the proceedings in the Reversing Barrister Court at Carlisle, which it appears is incorrect in various particulars. To understand the business, it is necessary to recollect that the Reform act directs the Overseers to fix <sup>the lists of voters</sup> on or near the several doors of all the Churches & chapels in their several parishes & townships, or if there be no Church or Chapel therein, then to be fixed up in some public & conspicuous situation within the same respectively. Now <sup>the Name of Cathedral</sup> the Parish Church of S<sup>t</sup>. Mary, Carlisle, is the Church of the Parish of S<sup>t</sup>. Mary, & consequently extraparochial, or in other words not in the Parish. The lists of the ~~lists for the~~ <sup>Parish</sup> townships in S<sup>t</sup>. Mary, were as heretofore, placed on the door of the Parish Church, in addition to which the lists for Fisher S<sup>t</sup>. C<sup>h</sup>. Rickergate, and Caldewgate were placed in public & conspicuous situations; therefore these three papers, & the other three townships were disfranchised.

Mr Robert Abraham

Herald Office

Whitehaven.



Friday

Dear Robert,

I thought it better to advise you that  
Hoisters bank here stopped payment this morning, without  
any profane that I have heard of - The <sup>(false)</sup> report was that the  
hour on which they close had stopped - A public meeting  
was held this afternoon, at which it was stated, that the  
failure was not occasioned by any disturbance of the mon-  
etary system; <sup>but was from private circumstances</sup> & that, therefore, the credit of the ~~monetary~~ remain-  
ing bankers remained as before. Some people remained to  
sign a declaration, that they would take the notes of the other  
banks as usual, and some went away to use their discretion.  
It will be a severe blow, such numbers of people having their  
savings with them.

Your affectionate Father  
Thomas Abraham.

Report says that a gentleman in the west  
celebrated for making a nice distinction  
between Newk and Oake, has 11,000 in.

Robert Abraham

General Office

Whitehaven.

The day

Dear Brother,  
 I hope it is better to receive you the  
 Boston bank has appeared for money, unless  
 you prefer that I have been of the bank  
 house on which I have had happy. A further  
 was held in afternoon, and it was held in  
 fashion was not necessary by any doubtless  
 day after, it was, therefore, the work of the  
 my brother's business as before. The paper  
 upon a declaration, that the work of the  
 bank is now, and soon will come to our  
 it will be a more than, and a number of  
 group out the  
 your affectionate  
 Mary Abraham

My dear Brother,  
 I sent you a shirt and the  
 guard on Monday, but I was so poorly  
 at the time, that I was not able to  
 write. I am now however getting better  
 fast, and I hope soon to be well. I am  
 nearly out of money. I have not time  
 to add any more as it is time for  
 fast,  
 I am your affectionate  
 sister  
 Mary Abraham

Dear Robert,

Mary duly received your letter with the enclosure of Five  
Guineas, for which we thank you; & I have likewise to acknowledge  
the receipt of a parcel of papers by Mr. Carruthers. - We have  
heard twice from John within a Week or two. He has nothing particular,  
but he writes in good spirits. - - We have been rather expecting you,  
from what I understood that you had written to B. Simpson. - Thomas  
Carrick & family go on Monday (tomorrow) to Newcastle; for some time.

My garden looks very well; but we have not eaten either green peas, or  
early potatoes yet. - The *Oxalis crenata* is up, but I understand  
nothing about it.

Your affectionate Father,  
Thomas Abraham.

Dear Sir,

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper.]*

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper.]*

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Mr Robert Abraham  
Herald Office  
Whitehall.



Mr Robert Robinson

Herold Office  
A. H. Chutehaven.

Dear Robert,

Your enclosure for J. Robt the week before last, & your letter & enclosures last week came safe to hand. I shall look after the apto. - Mary will read the book tomorrow. Margaret came home yesterday having been two weeks absent. - We are in usual health, & I hope that you keep clear of the prevailing cold.

Margaret went over to Penrith from Borrow mill, & saw her Aunt Robinson, who appears by her account to be much in her usual way. Her Aunt tells her that Mr. Weymore, the solicitor for Rummy's affairs, declines paying ~~up~~ Mr. Rummy's legacy to Mrs. Torrest, to Wood; on the ground, that Mrs. T. not being prepared of it, she could not leave it. And that Mr. W. further says, it must be divided amongst the sisters living to the exclusion of the children of those that are dead. Mr. W. should know, but I knew the other day a considerable

(According to their parents here)

sum divided amongst the Brothers & Sisters, & the the Nephews & Nieces  
of an intestate. Benjamin wants to have the money taken out of his  
hands. - It may be worth making some inquiry, though it maybe  
a troublesome job to make any thing of it, if B. should raise the  
difficulties which he may raise.

The letters from W.S. are - your affectionate father  
favourable. He wants I putted Thomas Abraham -

as a farm, & a residence higher &  
Drier than Caldeogate. - I apprehend his father plan would take  
it yesterday. - I think you can set better advice on the money  
matter than I can.

*[Faint, illegible handwriting on the reverse side of the paper, possibly bleed-through or a second draft.]*

Dear Robert,

I have to thank you for your note of last week, and a Standard. I believe that the word, which I read "not", is intended for just. I sometimes amuse myself with thinking what a puzzle one of your letters will make 150 years hence. - I have got the fishing act. Set in the type in which the Abbey Mill agricultural report ~~is~~ was composed last week, it will occupy 5.7 ~~pages~~ columns of the Herald, without the marginal index. With it, printed on the left hand side of the commencement of each paragraph, to save margin, in the old fashioned manner, it will occupy a page. Printed neatly with breadth of margin occupied by the index, much more. An intelligible abridgement might be made ~~copy~~ perhaps you of the space. George Kelph's copy of the act is almost in pieces, I will require very careful handling to return it tolerably decently. - You will determine what you will have done in the matter. - John Co. Kilmuir will return me the Chambers Journal; if I shall send it & the rest. John arrived here on the Wednesday night. I did not hear of any difficulty about his luggage. Mary came home on Friday. I was very poorly all last week. I am now better, only that I am weak, and much pained with the rheumatism. - The report is a sad report indeed, as far as I read, but I am tired. Perhaps it would not be necessary to notice, in detail, that part of the act which relates to Scotland. We have most beautiful weather for the harvest. Much wheat about here is secured. - In court, at the Assizes, I met with a Mr. Brooks, reporting. He told me that he had a letter from you a few days before, & that he had lived two years in Whitehaven. I understand that he is employed on the Patriot. - I never see the Patriot, but I hear that it is better than ever.

Your affectionate Father,  
Thomas Abraham.

8/30/35.

Mr Robert Graham

J

Herald Office

Whitehaven.



Dear Robert,

B. S. has sent several letters here, (many) the last rec<sup>d</sup> to day is dated  
Torquay. (a place near Torbay). I have not <sup>yet</sup> seen this letter, the <sup>other letters</sup> ~~rest~~ were written  
with evident affectation of great spirits, and now I understand, that he de-  
scribes himself as greatly better. On being settled at Torquay he is to have a  
seton put in his right side. - J. Rob<sup>t</sup> seems much improved by his journey.  
Mary rec<sup>d</sup> on Saturday, her letter to Ashenden - - I think that I did  
mention the last time a wrote a letter for - , Rockcliffe,  
rec<sup>d</sup>. the Tuesday before.

Your affectionate Father,

Thomas Abraham -

We have not yet had a letter from John.  
A Newspaper - office - newspaper was rec<sup>d</sup>. from him the Tuesday <sup>or else Wednesday</sup> after he left here,  
but when it had been posted Mary could not tell, nor could I, as she had  
destroyed the cover -

Mr Robert Abraham

Herald Office

Whitehaven.

Dear Robert,

I think that I should not write this week, so little alteration has taken place in the market, but that I went to consult you on our intended removal. I do not know whether you entered into any engagement with T. Carrick respecting his house, & therefore I am not aware whether our taking another would cause him any disappointment. I understand that there is little expectation to be formed of the people going out of it. I am led to suppose that we might obtain the <sup>house</sup> ~~rooms~~ above A. Cockburn's shop for about nine pounds a year free of taxes & rates. The present tenant, Mayson, pays ten pounds. Its inconveniences are many, being all up stairs, & <sup>& through a narrow passage from the street</sup> as Mary could not well have her school in it, that circumstance would be an additional rent of £ 3.5.0. Still the <sup>& taxes</sup> rent would be added about £ 4.10.0. I should prefer T. Carrick's house a great deal, though the rooms I understand are very inferior. But upon the whole, I think that it would be advisable to see after A. C.'s. if it can be done with propriety. T. Carrick says, that he is determined to eject the tenant, but he may not succeed, & if the tenant should be obstinate a considerable time will elapse at any rate.

I forgot to tell you <sup>last week</sup> that you were wrong about "Base tenures". The statute of "Wads & liveries" (which is the statute of Chas. II. to which you allude) left such tenures just as it found them. The operation of the statute was confined to tenures of the highest order, which it relieved from the feudal incidents. You will see in the Gazette, that the partnership between J. Carrick & C<sup>o</sup> is

deprives. me. <sup>he told me, £1000 the concern is</sup>  
Interest, & for 7 years I think he said; but I would not be certain either of the money  
or the time. He says that he has lost £1600; but he hardly regards the loss, he  
feels so delighted with getting out of a concern which kept in continual misery.

I am,

Your affectionate Father  
Thos. Abrahams.

T. Carrick has just called. He  
says you had better arrange to get your  
Whean from Penrith; as it is an  
additional expense to come by  
Carlisle. He means to write to you  
this week, but has nothing material  
to communicate.

Dear Robert,

My not furnishing the evidence for the Plaintiff, in Perry v. Newton, could scarcely be a greater disappointment to you than it was to me - but I could not do it - it was physically impossible. You were sufficiently explicit in describing what you wanted, & I took the notes of the evidence in full. And when I sat down on Thursday morning to write them out, I did not anticipate, that any disappointment would ensue. It was unfortunate, that the cause should come on so late, & finish so late - past 8 P. M. In addition to the fatigue occasioned by 3 days close attendance I had contracted the Rheumatism in my back, I suppose by from a dampness in the court wall, & what with that and other things, joined to the time & exhaustion in alternately reading my notes & then writing them out, by the time that I concluded the case for the defendants, I was quite exhausted. - I could have commenced again on Sunday, but I could not have made any useful progress in time for the week's mail of that day, or for much for the court of next morning. As for sending by the mail of Monday, such a thought never entered into my head. - I have no notes of the Judge's charge which would be of any use to Mr. Perry. It soon became too dark, for when I sat to see to write, and I had no candle sufficiently near to be of use. - I thought Alexander did not sufficiently examine the housekeeper to the possibility of the document being placed above the bed by a stranger without her knowledge. And I thought, that the Judge was wrong in charging the Jury to find for the Defendants, unless they were satisfied, that the will was a forgery. It seemed to me, that they should have found for the Plaintiff unless they were satisfied that it was not a forgery.

I took your letter last week to B. S. He has kept his bed nearly a fortnight - ever since he was so thoroughly, as to make any excursion to Litchfield.

bleeding, I understand, has abated, with a trifling exception yesterday, for two days. It commenced about a month after his return from Edinburgh. It strikes me that there is little hope in the case. If you should write <sup>to</sup> him do not mention Mr. Ross' death, he does not know of the circumstances. No body but his medical attendants & his own family see him. — By this time you will have heard of

Steele having bought the Journal. — You would be sorry to see James Ross's loss. The blue party I doubt are hunting their cause, by bringing Mr. James forward. The Whigs will know how to take advantage of it.

I have not yet been able to meet with Mr. Adams — Margaret went yesterday to Evening school —  
Your affectionate father  
Thomas A. Adams

Dear Robert,

I have rec<sup>d</sup> all the money excepting £1.1.4 from J. Cockburn  
& 15.2 - 3/9, from G. Thompson's paper. - Sep 2 Rec<sup>d</sup> by the parcel, the  
Standard of the day before. Then the N. W. D - ~~was sent~~<sup>the</sup> yesterday  
10 Sns by post. To day by post 12 papers - For all which I am  
obliged. - Two <sup>fatal</sup> cases of Cholera took place last week, Ja<sup>s</sup> Kops's father  
being one. - R. Dixon died of his old complaint, - inflammation of  
the wind pipe - I conversed with him a little after 3 on Tuesday after-  
noon in the market place - he was dead <sup>of</sup> before 1 next morning. A  
near Relation, a Son I believe, - of the Edmund Newall, mentioned  
in your obituary of week before last, wishes to gain information re-  
specting his property - It is just possible that you may be able  
to advise respecting the name of the Executor, Administrator, or Trustee.  
This is a favourable day - The weather I am told has done little harm.  
My dear Brother  
I will send your flannel shirt as <sup>your affectionate son</sup>  
I said Mr Kops &c. I had a letter from Mrs Thomas Abraham -  
last week. They were all pretty well, and my dear  
A had returned from Edinburgh. I am your affectionate  
Sister M<sup>r</sup> Abraham

Mr Robert Abraham

Head Office

Chutehewen -



2.

I am very glad to hear, that you are all well.  
You do not say, who is to be W<sup>r</sup>. English's partner.

Do I read you right? "Tom did it (the heume  
= matrim) much good, by rubbing, with a lini  
ment." - I have discovered how Jo comes to be  
used as a contraction for "John" - I find John  
was often spelled Jnoh. Your affectionate

Father,

Thomas Abraham.

July 26 1839

Mr. John Abraham

11 Mulberry St.

Paris St.

Liverpool

26 July 1839  
Mrs. Abraham

1 Castle Lane, Carlisle, July 26, 1839.

What became of (in request  
Bible)

Dear John.

I have to thank you for your letter of 17<sup>th</sup> ult.

I have hitherto respected making inquiry for an opportunity of forwarding Margaret's bible; but I think that I shall look out for such an opportunity soon. I shall be glad to find that Margaret's health grows good. but I am afraid, that she inherits her mother's <sup>family</sup> constitution, which on her <sup>mother's</sup> side is not a good one. Tell her that I am much obliged to her for her attention in sending Chronicles, &c. I received 2 parcels by post to day & 4 yesterday. - I forwarded the C. Journal on Tuesday. - I now receive the C. Journal <sup>weekly</sup>; since I made a stop at the P.O. which I was induced to do, by your saying, that the C. Journal was regularly sent me. - The suggested plan of making post paid letters the rule, instead of the exception, would not answer.

I am glad to hear, that you are all doing well. - I am afraid, that Margaret puts herself to much trouble in supplying me as above.

There is still a little eruption on the right leg; but not much. I suspect that the greasy application which I made <sup>the</sup> to eruption last

year occasioned much irritation. - Oliver immediately ordered it to be discontinued. - James Pop is very well; & I think every body else much as usual. - Isabelle Tremble, & James Pop has called to see me about a fortnight since; and I think that I shall try to get to Crenshawton on Sunday; as the train to Scottby will suit <sup>on</sup> that day both going & coming.

I think that the Chartists here are getting out of hopes of success; hopes which they certainly entertained at one time. - The police officer, I should think, would have a good consideration for stating, that he could not have got Harney out of Ceehole, without Harney's own assistance, aided by that of Arthur. - How the civil & military authorities of Ceehole take the complement, I do not know.

I have had a good crop of peas; but I have had none to sell; thinking, that I could not do better than dispose of part of them in making little returns to different parties for many kindnesses received by me when I was so long laid up & helpless. I believe that you have little notion what a pitiable condition I was in; especially when I had lost

my nurse or dresser; and it happened that no body came near me for several days.

I am, Dear John,  
Your affectionate Father,  
Thomas Ashman.

Carlisle, Dec<sup>r</sup> 21, 1841.

Thomas D to 2<sup>u</sup>  
Refers to R Sheppard & to  
Mary D

Dear John,

I am afraid that you will think me very dilatory in answering your kind letter of 24 September, & thanking you for it & the stamps enclosed. — I have thought about changing my quarters, but such a change is more difficult to make for the better, than might appear. Along with suitable apartments, it is requisite, that a suitable woman should dwell near to take care of them. I have my eyes open to look for such; but I see nothing at the present time.

If Robert Sheppard has had a favourable voyage, he will now be approaching his destination. Perhaps through him you may hear something of your Sister Mary. Mrs Tiffin had a letter from her daughter Sarah, about three weeks since. It seems, from Sarah's letter, that Mary obtained the situation to which Mrs McArthur recommended her, but that she had not kept it long. Sarah says, that Mrs McArthur had a letter from the lady, in which she said, that Mary Abraham was the most unaccountable woman that she had seen. — James Kelp denies his respects to you all. He is very well. I had a long conversation with him, at his house, last night. — Mr & Mrs Tiffin are very well. Their Sister Stoddart died last Saturday. — She told me some time since, that she had burnt the will which I wrote for her. I was very glad to hear it. I hope, that she has not made another, or at least, that nobody, whom I take any particular interest in, is Executor. For I am afraid <sup>that</sup> a post obit will work rather awkwardly. If she did, what she hinted to me about nine months <sup>ago</sup>, she intended to do, I anticipate proceedings in equity.

I hope that you will find the benefit of your water-ramble. — I expect my letter, & the potatoes from William Percod reached you brother safely. — George Percod

1841  
DEC 21

M<sup>r</sup> John Abraham  
4, Colquhoun St<sup>t</sup>  
Leicester

L  
DF22  
A

was just recovering, at that time, from a pleurisy. I have not seen any of the family since to inquire after him. I shall endeavour to do so on Saturday. I am as well as possible, & not near so lame as I have been. I shall be happy to hear that you are all well. With my love to you all,

I am, your affectionate father,  
Thomas Abraham.

Along with this I shall post the C. of. for your sister. - I am actually on the look out for a house; but I see nothing likely. Two of our neighbours have changed for the better; though, indeed, I never have had any reason to complain of any of them.

Handwritten notes on the right side of the page, including a large 'L' and other illegible cursive text.



Mr. John Abraham  
4, Colquitt St.

Liverpool.

Abraham Hall



1843

Dear John,

Carlisle, May 10, 1843. (as the same refers to removal from 10 Church St. Caldewgate are wetherly opposite gateway of our old house)

I write to you now for the purpose of informing you, that I have taken another dwelling, two rooms in a house in Church St. Caldewgate, exactly opposite the Gateway of the yard opposite of our old house. The Rent Six pounds a year, clear of all rates and taxes. They are good rooms, not badly papered, up stairs, on the left, with one neighbour on the right; a stair-case <sup>leads</sup> from the back room to a tolerably open yard, with a good pump, common to several tenants. The property belongs to Joseph Forster, the foreman to the Dixons. They <sup>(the rooms)</sup> are in the possession of a journeyman hatter, who left the town 3 or 4 weeks since in search of work; and to induce his wife not to relet them, I agreed to take them off her hands two weeks before the term, Whitson-tide, paying her five shillings. Indeed I suppose, that I may enter when I please. When I write again to Liverpool, I will give you the correct address. — So this flitting lays me under the necessity of accepting your kind offer of assistance on such occasion. Yours respectfully

I received your brother's letter of April 15; and was very glad to hear that you are all well. I understand that you are very much confined by business. I hope not too much.

R. & M. Tiffin left here for Glasgow about ten days since, to remain over the summer. They both look uncommonly well.

I am, Dear John, with love to you all,  
Your affectionate Father,  
Thomas Abraham.

1843

Mr John Abraham

3, South S.

Liverpool

CAR  
JUL 23 1843

13 Church St. Carlisle, July 23, 1843.

Dear John

Refers to the <sup>particulars</sup> ~~particulars~~ <sup>below</sup> ~~below~~

I received your letter of the 20<sup>th</sup> Inst; yesterday, and thank you for it and its contents. I have likewise a letter of yours of the date of 21 June unanswered more properly unacknowledged. Robert had not arrived at Carlisle, when your letter of 21 June came to hand; but I had a line from him from Whitehaven ~~from~~ of the same date, stating his intended motions. I am sorry that this clumsy ink of mine gave you so much trouble, but I shall dry it better this time. I like my rooms well; but the distance from shops and market, is (as I knew before) inconvenient. You will remember Thomas Capstick, Wright? His wife attends to my appointments. Nobody could do better than she does. I have a note from Margaret of the date of July 14, stating the sending of a box by the Newcastle, & her intention of leaving Liverpool next day for Whitehaven, where I expect ~~to receive~~ ~~to see~~ I see by your letter of the 20, she has arrived.

I cannot give you any advice respecting your Aunt Sheppard's affairs, unless it be to consult a gentleman of the law. It is strange that your correspondent, Mr. Craft, should not have given you more explicit information. I have not yet learned any thing from Sydney respecting her son; but as my inquiry left England about the beginning of the year, the time for information is approaching. I hope to hear of the arrival of the Columba when I take this letter up street. I am very well & I hope that you are so. I suppose that I shall see Margaret in a few days, & it will not be long I hope before I shall again from you with news from Robert.

I am your affectionate Father  
Thomas Abraham.

13 Church St. Carlisle, Aug. 3, 1844.

Dear John

Recd  
20<sup>th</sup>  
1844

This morning I had the pleasure of receiving your letter of 1<sup>st</sup> Inst. conveying the agreeable information of your having made the acquisition which Margaret's letter of the 12<sup>th</sup> Ult. led me to expect. Please to give my love to my newly acquired daughter.

I doubt that the weather will open the sight-seeing amongst the mountains. I was afraid that you were there some days since, which, with the exception of yesterday, were very wet here. I do not exactly know the mail rout to Ambleside, but I suppose that this letter (which I shall post this afternoon) will be despatched to-morrow morning and reach Ambleside on Monday at the latest.

I saw the sailing of the *Rienzas* mentioned in the L. W. <sup>426</sup> which you were so kind as to send me. I doubt that Margaret will have a tedious voyage; for until lately the wind has been generally to the southward of west.

I quite agree with your opinion respecting your brother taking a partner.

I shall be quite rejoiced to see you both; but you must not expect to find the semblance of a palace in my apartment, for my old woman, though a good kind of creature, is not one of the polishing order, and as she soon found out that I do not like to be faked, she indulges me.

It is just one, and the ruin falls so fast, that <sup>scarcely</sup> get neither to the market nor to the P.O.

I hope that my last letter for Margaret arrived in time.

I am,

Dear John  
Your affectionate Father  
Thomas Abraham

AMBLESIDE

Mr John Abraham

Post restante

Ambleside

Westmorland

CARLISLE  
POST  
OFFICE  
AUG 3 1844



Recd by Miss G.  
South-Wharfedale.

11. 2. 11

Mr. John Abraham

Apothecaries Hall

Liverpool



Have never

CARLISLE  
SEP 11 1844

Dear John <sup>Recd  
re</sup> 13 Church St Carlisle, Sept 7, 1844

The first of this month I forwarded to your brother, Manchester Guardian of the 21, 24, 28 Aug. and this day I forward of the same Sep. 7, 11, 14, and likewise Athenaeum Sep. 7, being all of each which I have received since you were here. If any have miscarried please not to send any more. — I have not received any Montreal Gazette by the last Halifax Mail. They say at the P.O. here that the Canada papers were ~~re~~ received wet & damaged. If it be not giving you too much trouble, perhaps it would be worth inquiring at your office, if there be such a parcel with the address defaced. — Have you heard any thing of Margaret?

I have to thank you for your letter & its enclosure of 20 of last month. So dreadful an accident occurred the day after you left here, that I got rather uneasy until, I heard of your getting home both safe. — I did not know that G. R. of Tynfield, formerly Tarn Close, was a friend of mine, or of any other human being. Though I have no reason to consider him an enemy. I believe that he knows nothing of our family connections. — I am glad to hear that you and Maria received you and not harm from your travels, and I hope that you were both pleased with what you saw of the Cumberland and Westmorland hills. — I send my love to you both.

Your affectionate Father,  
Thomas Abraham

This day & tonight I took myself with a run down the canal in the wain to port Carlisle, & got a precious cold, from which I have just recovered.

Revised  
13 Church St. Carlisle, Sep. 28, 1844.

Dear John,

I have your letter 22 Inst. with a printed enclosure containing some good observations, but not enclosing your brother's letter. - I hope to learn by the Halifax mail near due, that the Ricci has arrived safe at Montreal Quebec. I was of opinion from the cross winds that the Vepel would be considerably delayed previously to making the bay of Biscay. - A post office attendant saw me when I was putting my letter of the 17 into the box, & told me that my papers had arrived, and I desired him to write the words, which <sup>you</sup> wrote on the outside of the letter. - I am very much obliged to you for the loan of Norman's Chemistry. If you are not in much haste for the return of the book, I should like to keep it until I have read it well. It is a pity that the Editor had not learned to write English before he began to write Chemistry. The language reviveth in confusion, that of any newspaper, either English or American which I have happened to see. - I am amused by your being interested in G.H. But as he can hardly have an opportunity of recognizing you, it is of little consequence. - On second thoughts it is possible, that he may possess some anecdotes of our family. for his father married for his second wife, a respectable woman whose family claim to be descended from General Goffe, of King's killing memory. Perhaps, some time, I may give you G's history, but it is not interesting. - I have received Manchester Guardians of Sep. 21, 25, and Lit. Gazette, Sep. 21. - Please to give my love to M. A. -

I am, your affectionate father,  
Thomas Abraham.

I have been for years trying to make out, why "Lad" should stand for John. - I had nearly overlooked an important part of your letter. - I do not think that it would be worth while to send a small piece of bacon from here to Liverpool. The carriage would be heavy. It seems to me, that your best plan every way, would be to buy a Westphalian ham - an article without doubt on sale in Liverpool. - To buy bacon in a shop here is very risky. I

M. John Abraham

Apothecaries' Hall

Liverpool.

CARLISLE

SEP 28 1844

never do it now. It may look very fair, & yet from its feeding & sowing, be cautious. If you  
do not approve of the Westphalic hint, I could try to get a tolerably suitable cut, at Cumn-  
whinton. Theirs at Evening hill is far too large. F.A.

1835

Wm. M. M.  
Wm. M. M.  
Wm. M. M.

PRINTED

POST OFFICE  
1840

Mr John Abraham  
Apothecaries' Hall  
Liverpool

5  
-2  
3  
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2

Dear John. Read 13, Church St. Carlisle, Oct. 16, 1844.  
Suggest a reason (possible) for R. D.'s trouble with his printing press

I was duly favoured with your letter of 2<sup>nd</sup> Inst. Your brother's letter of I enclose in this, Margaret's I would like to keep a little longer. I had a paper of the 10<sup>th</sup> last month from her. This morning I received the packet from Montreal. To day I Oct. 3, I forwarded to your brother the Athenaeum of Sep. 21, & Man. Gaz. 21, 25, 28. To day I forward Man. Gaz. Oct. 12. I am apprehensive that some of the papers have not come to hand. If so, do not send any more. And I am not certain whether the 3<sup>rd</sup> of the month, are the proper forwarding days.

A Lancashire Mechanic, who has been principally employed in the Linen & Cotton trade, tells me, that it is the general practice in his line, so to mis-mark, or else to mis-fit, or in some other way so to manage some part of machinery, making for distant customers, that a foreman has to be sent for to set it agoing. This information perhaps may explain why the Napier's press will not work. (Communicate this to your brother.)

I am very well, & I hope that you are both very well. - You will perhaps favour me with a sight of Margaret's journal.

I am, with my love to your wife,  
Dear John,  
Your affectionate Father,  
Thomas Abraham.

Mr Wm Abraham

Apothecaries' Hall

Liverpool

Letters  
1844

4  
3  
2  
1

CAROLINE  
LIVERPOOL  
ENGLAND

13 Church St. Carlisle, Nov. 6, 1844.

Dear John, <sup>mentions your Aunt Robinsons death</sup>  
<sup>also mentions Mr & Mrs Murray</sup>

I have to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of 26 Ult. enclosing a Liverpool Mercury & a Manchester Guardian, and of a postscript of the 28. The two papers I forwarded on the 3<sup>rd</sup> to Westcott. Margaret's letter letter in yours of the 26, I will keep, as well as the former one, a little longer, if you please. I shall not forget you.

I am much pleased with your book, & if it be not inconvenient to you to lack it, should like to dwell on it some time. The English of the "Inorganic" division, is so faulty as to be occasionally embarrassing. - I see by the Carlisle Journal, that your Aunt Robinson died on the 28 Ult. - I took the L. Mercury to J. Cockbain - Mrs Cockbain

called two evening since to tell me that - Beatie has returned from Sydney, after a passage of between 4 & 5 months. He saw your sister & her husband walking in Sydney, about 6 mos. before he left, but did not speak to them. Her husband is a gentle, good looking man. They had 2 children with them. Mary had never called on Jefferson, her land lord in Carlisle. - The Cheshire Docks, having escaped the clutches of the L. Corporation, I should think will be a good thing for the public.

I am very well, & I am glad to hear that you are both well. Please to give my love to your wife.

Two days ago I bought three lbs. of bacon in a shop where I thought it likely to get it of a good quality, & it is what is called good bacon. In the fitch it might be bought about 7<sup>th</sup> cheaper. Middle sized hams I understand may be bought about 8<sup>th</sup> large, about 7<sup>th</sup>. - <sup>Prices are unsteady, rather rising</sup> But you could make no use of a ham 30 or 40 lbs weight, & 6 or 8 inches thick of fat. Bacon, the way it is fed & cured here, increases in candidity rapidly. To my taste it is rancid to begin with. - I delivered your message to Mrs

Turn -

Hippi; she is obliged to you, & desires to be remembered to you. - It is so dark that I must give over writing until after tea. - I do not know that ever I fell in with a Westphalia ham, though it is probable, that I may have met with the article; but if it answer the description that I have read of it, I should think, that it would be cheaper, here, than our bacon, from having less waste about it, as well as infinitely superior in every respect. And I cannot contrive how a small quantity of bacon can be conveyed to Liverpool, without incurring an expense which it will not bear. You, perhaps, know better about the carrying.

It seems time to expect news, by way of Boston & N. York, respecting the Canada elections. But the long continued easterly winds are unfavourable. I am rather anxious for the result of the election for Montreal city, on the 15 Ult. I prognosticate that the ex-ministeriality <sup>have</sup> will <sup>lead</sup> carry it.

The evening is wet, so I shall let my letter lie over until to-morrow.

I am, your affectionate Father,  
Thomas Abchurch.

A moderate sized plitch of bacon, containing the shoulder, but not the ham, weighs about six stone. Legs may be obtained. - I think that I know where I could purchase one dried with green wood smoke - the best anti-putrescent. But I could not hope to procure a part of such a one.

13 Church St. Carlisle Dec<sup>r</sup> 9, 1844.

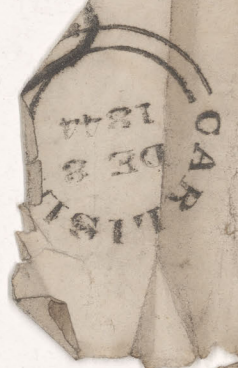
Dear John, <sup>Refers at end to Margaret's journal as having been at all got it?</sup>  
You will please to excuse me for neglecting to thank you for your kindness in sending me a plan of the Birkenhead Docks. George Jessop died the latter end of last month.

I received your letter of 30 Ult. & duly attended to its contents, but not being able to read the address, I cut it out & fixed it to the <sup>copy of the</sup> Athenaeum. Since I acknowledged the receipt of Manchester Guardians, I have received 4 three, the last of the date of Nov<sup>r</sup> 27.

On the 15 of last month I received from J. Ross, Two Pounds, 9s for 7 weeks, terminating & including the 27 of this month. - Mr. R. had then moved to Stansons, & is likely to continue there. - I went there with the intention of applying to him for a quarter's rent - 30/- - but after his giving me I did not like to do so, & declined the mention of it, & paid the 30/- out of the 40/- I have since <sup>(two days since)</sup> received a bill, from Hind of this Street, for new shoes & mending about three weeks since, of Twelve Shillings & 9/- - Now if you could conveniently send me a P. O. order for Forty two Shillings & 9/-, it would oblige me. A few <sup>days</sup> delay, I should suppose, would be of no consequence; though I know that Hind is straitened in his circumstances. If it be not convenient for you so to do, please to drop me a line soon, that I may apply to my friend Ross.

I have the pleasure of a letter from Margaret, of the date of Oct<sup>r</sup> 27, on the 30 Ult., in an envelope directed <sup>by hand</sup>. I see, both by that letter & by the Montreal Gazette, that my proposition of the event of the Montreal election has been

Mr John Abraham  
Apothecaries' Hall  
Liverpool



falsified, which I am glad to hear.

I now return you Margaret's two letters, & thank you for the reading of them.

The weather is cold here now, but I guess much more so in Montreal.

Mr. Kof is well, & I am so, and I hope that you and Maria are well & comfortable. With my love to you both,

I am,  
Your affectionate Father,  
Thomas Shubert.

If, when the novelty is worn off, you can't favour me with the perusal of  
Margaret's journal, I should be obliged

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting on the reverse side of the paper, including a circular stamp on the right edge.]*



Father  
June 28 1845

RECEIVED  
JUN 30 1845  
E



Mr John Abraham

23 St Anne St

Liverpool



As told for a char. must be the

13 Church St June 28, 1845. (age 74)  
Keen as specimen of his  
beautiful writing

Dear John

I duly received your letter of 17 Inst. & the subsequent one enclosing the powder. I am much obliged to you, but I am sorry that you gave yourself so much trouble respecting the amalgam. You will perhaps sometimes, if it be in your way, supply the lips of my receipt for Lemonade. I am glad that you have come to a satisfactory arrangement respecting the partnership, & I hope that you will be prosperous. You observe that I rarely answer your questions. I think that I answer them when I have data on which to form an opinion. I never intended to imply any thing mysterious respecting G.R. He is in fact of a common order of men: selfish but specious. A good sample of his family. Michael, his father was a rush bottomed chair-maker from I forget where, some place in Yorkshire, I think. He was poor, but possessed what is called tact, and married a very plain Cumberland woman with £500, as I have heard in my younger days. They opened a retail shop in Penrith for the sale of pots & groceries, & prospered. Some time after the establishment of Wauke, Do's bank in Kendal, he obtained their agency. Late in life he married for his second wife a woman advanced in years, of the name of Gough. His son, George, about the same time married a young woman <sup>without fortune,</sup> of the name of Ballantine, connected with some of the respectable Cumberland families. This was an act of impudence unheard of in the family of the Rimingtons, and the only one of which I ever heard of one of them being guilty, saving & excepting the minor faults. Michael could not forgive it; I dare say that it wholly passed his comprehension. He disinherited George, then his only child. But by especial good luck, the father a few years before, when in London, at the time of the Yearly meeting, paid a visit to the College of arms. For the usual consideration he received according to the custom of the place, a drawing of a splendid coat-of-arms, & had his descent traced from a family of eminence. This fact luckily for George's eldest son, negatived the no doubt contemplated erection of a neat row of one story houses, intended to pass by the name of the Rimington Hospital; and Michael, junior, was by last will & testament declared the heir of his Grandfather. George & his wife emigrated to Bruges, it was said, & kept there either a lodging house or a school. Here it was said that they were very straitened; but an especial piece of good luck awaited them. Some body had given them, or there, or a part of a share, in the Hudgill Lead mine, near Alston, (a mine that had swallowed many a fortune) when the shares were valuable; all at once the mine turned out one of the most prosperous ever wrought in Cumberland, producing it was said & believed, from £800 to £1000 a year to the Rimingtons. George subsequently bought some shares in the Greenside lead mines, near Tanderale, which have turned out, I suppose, as valuable as the Hudgill burn concern. - I think very seldom

hear George named; but when I do, it is not very favourably. - I think that I have written quite enough on such a subject.

The insolvency of one partner does not affect the interest of another partner: that is if A, B & C are in partnership they are jointly liable for partnership debts; but neither is liable for the separate debts of the other.

Donner is so far recovered, as to intend going if he be not already gone to the seaside. I shall take the first opportunity of returning Turner. The book has afforded me much amusement but I am afraid that I have put you to inconvenience by the detention of it.

The Coroner's jury have found a verdict of wilful murder against John Graham, in the case of his wife - and in the case of Graham's father, a similar verdict against some person or persons unknown.

Some two years ago, a young man, called Joseph Trilinson, went from here to London, where he began business as a grocer; he shortly afterwards left London in haste, & began business in Leeds, but in his father's name; a judgment creditor found out his retreat, & in spite of the cover of his father's name, levied for his debt. I believe that he then visited Dublin. He removed to ~~the~~ Liverpool, and obtained employment with a Druggist, he having served about two years to that employment. He is now it is said in business on his own account again, in Pitt St. Brunswick Square or some such name, giving large orders, & selling by hawkers. As his locality is near Bold St. perhaps he may favour Mr. C. Lay with a share of his custom. I do not know that I ever saw the young man; but I know something of his family connections, but nothing of his parents.

I have this day received from Mr. English, the Athol, 7 June. And at various times Mr. May Chen. news to June 18. - I am too late for the post; so I shall let this letter lie over till tomorrow. - I hope that you continue well. Please to give my love to Maria.

I am,  
Your affectionate Father,  
Thomas Meehan.

29. Natal 8<sup>th</sup> arrived <sup>in</sup> the morning.  
30. I have just rec. your letter of yesterday enclosing your brother's letter, along with the 3 papers which you name. I return your brother's letter, after having decyphered most of its contents. I am glad to hear that you are all well in both places. I shall call to inquire after Donner as I go to the post office, and inform you of what I hear respecting his health.

July 10. 1848  
J. A.

Mr. John Abraham  
27 Bold St.

Liverpool.



13 Church St. Carlisle, July 28, 1848.

Dear John,

I have just received your short Note <sup>of yesterday</sup>, with its ~~the~~ enclosed half note, and answer it as you desire by the first mail; the ~~is~~ <sup>is</sup> ~~sent~~ <sup>sent</sup> P. M. one, though I suppose, that my letter will not be received sooner than if sent by the 2 o'clock A. M. mail of tomorrow. I have likewise to thank you for the Newspaper & <sup>the</sup> Athenaeum of 24 June. —

I infer from your remittance, that I need not look for the pleasure of seeing you, so early as I have been expecting. I hope to hear by your next, that you all continue well, & that Mrs. A. & the children were benefited by their Chester jaunt. — I am very well. — The appearances of the productiveness of every kind of harvest is great; & yet every thing is dear, excepting flour; which we buy what is here called fine (tolerable seconds) for 2/4 per Ho. I hear nothing of the potatoe disease, yet.

I am, Your affectionate Father,  
Thomas Abraham.

July 21. 1848  
7. A

Mr. Abraham

By Beld 16

Liverpool.

CAR  
JUL  
1848

13 Church St. Carlisle, 21 July, 1848.

Dear John,

Recd. 1. 20 2/2

Just as I was preparing to set off to dine with J. Ross at Hem-  
swick, & yesterday, I received your letter of the 19<sup>th</sup> enclosing the second half  
of a Five Pound Bank Note. Not having time to answer your letter before  
dinner, I concluded to write from Hemswick, but then I learned that no  
dispatch took place in the afternoon, & as I durst not undertake to go  
round by the P.O. home, I deferred writing until today. - I can only say  
that I am very much obliged to you for your kindness & attention. - I still  
entertain hopes of seeing you before the fine weather is over. - Mr. Ross is  
very well. The disagreeable winding up is still going on, & likely to continue  
some time yet. - I see that you have adopted the quick sound Tom, in place  
of the formal Thomas, for the every day name of your Son. I think it an im-  
provement. If Robert can make a tolerable sale of his paper, I think that  
he is doing right. It seems clear to me, that the relations between this country  
& Canada are drawing <sup>a</sup> to close. If Canada does not cut the connexion, <sup>the</sup>  
the popular voice of this country will have the good sense to do it before long.  
If you send me any papers, I shall notice what you say about the return  
of them. On the 19<sup>th</sup> I received from you the Athenaeum of July 1. - And sent it & that  
of June 24<sup>th</sup> to Mr. English yesterday. I have none remaining. - I am very well,

but more than usually rheumatic; from the changeable weather from hot  
to cold, & from wet to dry. I think that you cannot, well, have an evening  
delivery of letters from the North; so this letter will leave here a little after  
one o'clock to-morrow morning. - I hope that you all continue well.

Your affectionate Father,  
Thomas Abraham.

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting on the reverse side of the letter, with significant water damage and staining.]*

10 Church St. Carlisle, March 1, 1852.

Refers to family Register <sup>made</sup> ~~made~~  
as containing <sup>some thing</sup> ~~some thing~~ <sup>but</sup> ~~but~~  
in meeting <sup>of</sup> ~~of~~ <sup>great</sup> ~~great <sup>importance</sup> ~~importance  
in Cockermouth <sup>in</sup> ~~in~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~the <sup>morning</sup> ~~morning~~.~~~~~~

Dear John,

This morning I received your kind letter of yesterday, enclosing Two Pounds, Ten Shillings; for all which and your kind wishes, I can only thank you. It would certainly be a gratification to see you, but unless the jaunt would do your health good, I could not wish you to take it.

My present situation is unfavourable, as regards shops & markets, but it has counteracting a dormant eye. I return your brother's letter. I think that I have made it pretty well out. He would seem to be still far from well. It would seem that persons advanced in years are particularly subject to lose <sup>use of</sup> their lower extremities. It is the cause of much inconvenience, but there are far heavier afflictions. — You remember George R. doubt? He has for about three years, completely lost the use of his lower extremities, & partly of one hand. — The date of 28 Feb. agrees with what my mother told me, but 1<sup>st</sup> March was written by my Father in the family register, & in the register of the monthly meeting of Great Beighton at Cockermouth. — The tea is a pure hoax. I have been compelled to decline the use of tea. I have changed shops until I have tired of changing. The imported Spanish tea is a far worse article, than the Liverpool manufactured Carlisle Coffee last week, Cannon & Remington. — Writ of Habeas Corpus for Plaintiff — Mr. Hill tendered a bill of exceptions. Cresswell (Judge) summed up entirely in favour of Plaintiff. My love to Mrs. A. & all of you. — Thomas Abraham.

Mr. Abraham  
27 Bold St.  
Liverpool.

1852

EXHIBIT  
1852  
G.M.P.

litts  
2 Nov 1852  
Mr. Abraham

no 11

read  
re  
10 Church St. Carlisle, May 1, 1852.

? not worth respecting but  
see below

Dear John,

Yours of Yesterday came to hand this morning, enclosing  
Two Pounds, & a letter from your brother, for all of which I thank you, & the last of  
which I return. - I understood, explicitly, from Geo. Trumble's Mother, that he was  
not able to obtain the situation of a Clerk. - I suppose that Robert is himself mis-  
taken; that he applies "Horster" to Wally Clapham's Wife's family, & Foster to the  
other family. - Robert must strongly under-rate the money which he received from  
his Aunt Anne. - According to my recollection, the "Ex Libris Margaret Fox" in  
the old book, is in the hand writing of your great-grandfather, John Abraham of  
Swanmore. - Butebecke of Bristol, who was making a collection of such tracts, with  
leave from my mother, caused a few to be taken out of the book, & others to be inserted in  
their places. The interpolations are easily known by the difference of the paper. - I hope  
you are all well in Bodd 1. - When you see Margaret, tell her that I am much oblig-  
obliged by her letter. The weather has changed with us as with you. I am glad to hear, that  
Mr. English's journey last summer has done him so much good.  
George's mother is by no means able to keep  
him in idleness.

Your affectionate Father,  
Thomas Abraham

Tell Mary that Mrs. A. & I believe is very well.

letter  
1 May 1852  
Mrs. Abraham

CARLISLE  
MAY 1  
1852

Mr. Abraham  
87 Bold St.  
Liverpool.

29  
4/13

LIVERPOOL  
MAY 1  
1852



Montreal S<sup>t</sup>. Charles, Sept<sup>r</sup>. 24. 1852.

Dear John,

Hope that Margaret, her husband & children arrived all safe & well at home. I thought the children improved in their look. In what manner did Mr. & Mrs. E. take leave of Mrs. A. — I obtained Ten Shillings of Mrs. E. A further supply, when convenient, would oblige.

I observe, that Mr. Staite is trying his light at Liverpool. It appears to me highly improbable <sup>that</sup> the ~~smallest~~ motion of any machinery can be made to keep time with the consumption of the points; but I heard a suggestion yesterday evening which I think worthy of notice: have two or three electric lights, two would not be likely to fail at the same time, three very unlikely an attendant might correct them as they erred. The expense would be trifling, even were the decomposition of Nitric acid & oil of Vitriol, <sup>mixed,</sup> resorted to. Mr. White left some diaphragms here (biscuits), they seemed to me thick; but I don't know much about the subject. — I am well, & I hope to hear, that you are all so. Tell me, if you have heard any thing from Montreal.

Your affectionate Father,  
Thomas Abraham.

Say whether you still hope to get to Carlisle soon.

Handwritten scribbles and markings, possibly a date or initials, in blue ink.

I have the box & its contents, which I rec'd  
about 2 years ago.

5' 6 1/2  
2' 1 1/2  
2' 2 1/2

Small rectangular stamp or mark, possibly a postmark, with some illegible text.

Mr. Graham  
27 Bold St.  
Liverpool.

POPE  
Handwritten text, possibly a name or address, in blue ink.

Letter  
24 June 1832  
Mrs. Graham

10 Church St. Leicester, Sep. 29, 1852.  
Who is the man referred to  
below

Dear John,

You have my thanks for your very kind letter.  
It is enclosed, two p. gands.  
This day, - I am sorry to hear so unfavourable an account of my friend - daughter  
Margaret's health. I hope that you will bring a better report with you.  
I am glad to read what you say respecting the party with Mrs. A. - It  
is, perhaps, as well for me to mention, that Mrs. A. is in very straitened cir-  
cumstances - Nine Pound annually from her Mother, & Twenty from her  
late husband, during her widow-hood, forms her income, - When I wrote my  
last letter, I knew of the then intended visit <sup>to you</sup> and would have apprized you of it,  
if I could have done so without pain. I need say no more, <sup>I fear that he has left few friends.</sup> I do not know,  
that he uses the article himself. <sup>Simply that</sup> But I have long thought, that he uses  
the staple, in some form. John Hewson told me about a week ago, that Mr.  
Kip has been rather poorly some time, & was then at Scarborough. The state-  
ment respecting the economy of the light, I should much doubt. The mode of  
regulating the points is ingenious. - I received three Transcripts about 3 days ago.

Letters  
J. A.  
9 Sept 1852

SP 302  
1852  
CS

18 6  
18 4  
18 2  
18 1  
18 0

M. A. Chapman  
D. J. Gold  
L. W. Wood.

SP 302  
1852  
CS

from your brother's improved temper in writing, I am far more than in im-  
provement as respects himself. - The rain is pouring down in torrents, but a  
splendid harvest is gathered. - With my love to you all,

Yours affectionate Father,

Thomas Abraham.

I cannot get our stupid people to apply to the P.O. for a receiving house, although  
we have three letter carriers, from three different oilage routes, twice a day  
traversing our streets.

Church St. Carlisle, Feb. 22, 1853.

Dear Sir,

I expect to have an opportunity of leaving  
this letter taken to the P.O. either this evening or tomorrow.

I hope that you will continue well, on both sides of the  
Water. If you think on, please to tell me the name of your  
agent here, when you write again. A supply of cash would  
oblige. I hear nothing more of Staite's light; since I saw a  
pompous paragraph in the Albion, announcing, that a tower was  
erecting for it, on a man, one of the Liverpool Dockers. — Our

weather is cold, with a N. E. wind, and has stopped the plough.

Last Friday I forwarded to Mr. Boxer, 4 pool Albion of 7<sup>th</sup> recd  
from you. — The fortnight before, I forwarded a number of papers,  
and amongst them a Times <sup>three</sup> weeks old from you, the cover of which  
had been cut & then tied up. — Yours affectionately  
Father,  
Thomas Abraham.

STL

Mr. Abraham  
W. Hill  
Liverpool.

ST. LOUIS  
FEB 21  
1854

PARL.  
FEB 23  
1854



Church S. Carlisle, March 8. 1853.

Dear John,

I am favored with your letter of yesterday's date, accompanying Two Pounds, I am much obliged. - I hope in your contemplated letter of tomorrow, to have some information how you are all coming on, as regards health. - I have been rather indisposed, but I ~~am~~ recovered. - We have had two or 3 beautiful days; but the weather is not sufficiently mild yet, to admit of my getting much into the open air. - A few days since I received two Transcripts. If you hear anything from your brother, please to communicate it.

Your affectionate Father,  
Thomas Abrahams.

Mr. Abraham  
R. B. Gold  
Liverpool.

MR  
1835  
GARR.

LIVER



St Church St. Carlisle, Apr. 24. 1853.

Dear John,

I would be obliged, at your convenience, for  
a supply of 6 sh. — I have had no "transcripts" since I last  
wrote. — I have an "Albion" of the 18, which I shall for-  
ward to Montreal, on Friday. — I conjecture from what I  
hear, that Dr. Knott is intending to practise in Liverpool.  
It runs in my head, that I have heard, that the Dr. has either  
a brother, or some other near relation, in L. pool. — I am  
very well, & shall be glad to hear, that you are all well.

Your affectionate Father,

Thomas Abraham.

If you have heard any thing from Robert, please to name  
it.

Letter  
Mrs. Ashland  
24 Apr 1853

Mr. Ashburn  
R. W. Hill Jr.  
Liverpool.

LIVERPOOL  
APR 25  
1853

CAF  
1853  
APR 25

Church St. Carlisle, July 22, 1853.

Dear John,

I read to the P.O. along with Miss Albion of 11,  
418 East. - Two interesting papers. - I sent a Mercury & an Albion,  
last fortnight. I have nothing from Robert, for some time. Let me  
know if you hear anything from him. When you have time,  
I shall be glad of your usual remembrance. And I hope to  
hear that you are quite recovered from your indisposition; & that  
you are all well, on both sides of the water. - I conjecture, that  
Mrs Bell, Helen Spinner, whichever is dead; from the route of  
the mill. - I have not seen the Obbye mentioned in any  
paper; but I suppose, by this time, you have lost Dr. Hunt.

Your affectionate Father,

Thomas Abraham.

Letter  
Father

22 July 1853

Mr. Phillips  
Sydney St.  
Liverpool.

1853  
JUL 22  
LIVERPOOL

LIVERPOOL  
JUL 23  
1853  
B 2

Church St. Carlisle, Aug. 31, 1853.

Dear John,

I have to thank you for your letter of yesterday's date, & for its enclosure of £ Two. I am sorry to hear of Mr. English's indisposition; which I hope will soon ~~not~~ leave him. Much indisposition might be prevented, at this critical period of the Year, by increased clothing - even by a simple strip of flannel round the waist, tying his feet. I am happy to hear of so good an account of the rest of you. I am in very good general health; but the infirmities of age are stealing on me. On Monday, I received three Transcripts. This day I have the Albion of the 29, which on Friday I shall pass forward to Montreal. - The weather for some days has not been very favourable for the harvest, now far advanced.

With my love to you all,

I am

Your affectionate Father,  
Thomas Abraham.

Letter  
Fishes

31 Aug 1853

Dear Sir

Mr. Sturtevant  
New York

CARLETON  
NEW YORK  
AUG 31 1853

NEW YORK  
AUG 31 1853

001

10 Church S.<sup>t</sup> Carlisle, Oct<sup>r</sup> 6. 1853.

Dear John,

At noon today your kind letter, & its  
enclosure, Two Pounds, came to hand. I am much obliged to  
you for your kindness & attention. - Yesterday afternoon, I got up  
to see the Cows, being <sup>a second</sup> attempt, so that I have gained strength  
since the hot days have past. - I was very sorry to hear of Mr.  
Engle's indisposition; but hope to hear a better account before  
long. - I heard of your attack <sup>c</sup> on Snowden. Scaling mountains is  
not an amusement for lads (sedentary) turned Three & twenty. -  
I trust that your Campanara visit, will be for your advan-  
tage. - I have nothing from your brother since Aug. 29.  
The weather has not been favourable for the harvest. But the  
nights having been cold, I hope that not much harm has been  
done.

I am,  
Your affectionate Father,  
Thomas Abraham.

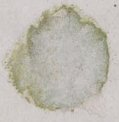
Letter  
Factor  
No 1003

Mr. Decker  
Liverpool

LIVERPOOL  
OCT 1853

CALDEWATE

1853  
OCT 18





10 Church St. Carlisle, 24 Oct. 1853

mentioned in 14<sup>th</sup> 5  
Mrs Owen having died Oct 1853

Dear John,

I thought that this day would bring me papers from Robert, but none have come. I fear that he has abdicated the Transcript. Please to tell me if you have any news of him. I have Albums of 10 vs 7 but for the next Summer. It was much pleased to see them, for I was afraid you were poorly. I can't get up Street, so I can't hear any L. pool News. I see Mrs Owen died on the 14<sup>th</sup> Inst.

Don't forget to give me some account of Mr. English's health. And if any thing, in that respect, is wrong with any of you. I am very well, only that walking has become a serious labour. Was your barometer exhibited at Dublin?

Yours affectionate Father,  
Thomas A. Arden.

I had nearly forgotten to mention a material want, that of a monetary supply.

When quite convenient, but mind that, a little expense of Paper might be oblige. The quality here is verbad.

St. Louis, Sept 1853

*[Faint, mostly illegible cursive handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper.]*

Mr. Dickinson

St. Louis

Superior



CALDEWATE



10 Church St. Carlisle, Dec<sup>r</sup>. 1, 1853.

Dear Mr.

of yesterday,

Accept my thanks, for your kind letter, & its  
enclosure, ~~Two Pounds~~ Five Pounds. If you could (without any incon-  
venience) post letters for me, after the north mail of that day has  
<sup>L. post</sup> left, which, I believe is sometime after 4 P.M. such letters would always  
find me at home; as your letter received this day did. As it is not  
likely that "Groves" are plentiful near "Bald St." I conjecture that  
your new domicile is a tolerable walk from your place of business;  
which, I <sup>conjecture</sup> ~~think~~ The Mr. Vane you speak of <sup>is a</sup>  
Lieutenant Vane, a younger son of the late Sir F. J. Vane,  
of Cromer, & of Hutton Hall. It is further conjectured, that he is  
attached to one of the Mail Companies, for the protection of the mail. I like  
Robert's writing much better now, than formerly after he became ac-  
quainted with the press; it is improved both in correctness & in temper.  
But I do wish, that he would give over writing about English tenures -  
He made a grievous blunder some time back; & now when  
people may have become oblivious of his error, he has recalled their  
<sup>attention</sup> ~~to~~ by reference <sup>to</sup> the tenure of Gillcruse (Gill Cruse); a reference,  
which one can only account for, on the supposition of gross ignorance.

See page 2.

VERPO  
DE  
200  
B11

Mr. Graham  
87 Wall St.  
Liverpool.

CHAMPLAIN

1833

10, Church St. Carlisle Jan. 7 1859.

Dear John,

This morning I received your letter of yesterday's date with the enclosure of half a Five Pound Bank Note. — The morning preceding the writing of my last letter to you I put <sup>my</sup> self <sup>to</sup> rest; owing to severe coughing, but I have done comfortably since, the cough I think is principally <sup>keeping</sup> owing to <sup>my</sup> chest warm during the night. — I remember purgative being remarkably serviceable in common colds. Its benefits I used to attribute to the camphor; the minute quantity of opium could hardly be sensible. — I am happy to hear that your children have got so well through the lingering measles. I was very anxious about your sister's <sup>a</sup> scorbittine patient.

8.10

1.7

7.3

1.2

7.0

6.6

9.15

10.14

1.15

12.9

CALDEN

TE

4



W. Graham

9. Bagot St.

Smith Down Lane  
Liverpool.

8.10

1.2

9.12

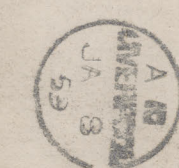
1.0

10.10

1.7

5.5

6



4023  
4.82  
15

There seems to be no fear of the tin with the  
Photographs. I hope Mrs Abraham keeps her  
health, this changeable weather. — I am not so  
selfish, under circumstances, to advise you to pay me a  
visit. — The wind wind has changed from S.W. to N.W.

Your affectionate Father,

Thomas Abraham.

Are you acquainted with Ozone, which liquifies with  
change? I guess that it is an amalgam.



Handwritten notes on the reverse side of the envelope, including the name "Mrs. Abraham" and other illegible scribbles.

ORDEN