

1893.

G. M. Dawson's Papers.

Letters re Behring Sea matters.

1893.

1873.

Wm. Brewster's Papers

Wm. Brewster's Papers

1873.



FREDERICK REVANS CHAPMAN,  
JOHN ROBERT SINCLAIR,  
JOHN WHITE,  
LATE SMITH, ANDERSON & CO.  
BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS,  
NOTARIES PUBLIC.  
CABLE ADDRESS  
"PROBATE" DUNEDIN.

Dunedin <sup>to</sup> Jan 24 1893

Dear Sir

I have your letter with  
An envelope for which I beg  
to thank you. As to the  
seals, I came by more information  
after I had written the letter to  
which you refer. This I will  
collect & forward if possible by  
next mail. May I ask  
that when the proceedings are  
published a copy may be  
sent to me

Yours sincerely  
Fred Chapman

Fred Chapman

P. S. When at the latest would this  
information be useful to you? With  
more time I might greatly extend it.

Chapman

Jan. 24. 93

On Seal information

asks for report



FREDERICK REYNOLDS CHAPMAN  
JOHN ROBERT SINGLAI  
JOHN WHITE  
JAMES SMITH ANDERSON & CO.  
BANKERS, SOLICITORS  
NOTARIES PUBLIC  
CASTLE STREET  
PROBATE, DUNDUN

Dundun 24<sup>th</sup> Jan 1893

Dear Sir  
I have your letter with  
the enclosure for which I beg  
to thank you. As to the  
said I have to give information  
after that which the letter to  
which you refer. This has  
been a former attempt  
sent to me. But I have  
not been the same way as  
previously a copy was, the  
best to be  
Yours truly  
James Smith

James Smith  
P. S. Men at the bank would  
information in respect to the  
more than 7 copies sent earlier

Chapman  
Jan. 24 93  
On the 24<sup>th</sup> Jan  
sent to you



Liberty to publish, or make  
any use you please of the  
notes I have from time to  
time sent to you,

Yours faithfully

A. D. Bartlett

Sir George Baden Powell



7 Feb 1893.  
Mr Bartlett  
on  
Excrement  
&  
Seals.

Bogowitz Appendix to Sup. Report.

Zoological Society's Gardens,

Regents Park, London, N.W.

TELEGRAPHIC ADDRESS,  
"ZOOLOGICAL, LONDON"

Feb 7. 1893

Dear Sir George

In reply to your letter  
of yesterday, I find the  
excrement of all the Seals  
known to me, very similar  
much resembling the excrement  
of a large healthy dog; it is  
tolerably solid, and in  
colour a darkish slate,  
and when dry whitish like  
dry mortar, it is passed  
about twice in 24 hours.  
Sometimes in the water,  
but more frequently on  
land.] You are at full



It is the Pacific. The present  
one is a much more extensive &  
difficult subject & will take  
some years to write. I cannot  
publish it in this country as  
the arrangements for illustration  
are so bad, but if it is equal to  
my own expectations in interest  
I trust the Methuonian will  
take it.

I am  
yours faithfully

Frederick Chapman

J. M. Dawson Esq.  
Ottawa

Chapman

Recd.  
Op. 7.  
Paris

clly done in

Dunedin Feb 21 1893

I am sorry that I have  
been unable to complete a memorandum  
which I have commenced com-  
municating further information  
respecting our fur seals. I will send  
it next month. I wrote last  
month promising it & not  
having yours before me I addressed  
my letter I believe to Toronto. The  
I made this mistake. I cannot  
now say as I might fairly  
have assumed that you lived at  
the capital but I had Toronto  
in my head & out it came.



The mistake was not due to  
neglect or ignorance of Geography  
as might be supposed. My  
personal acquaintance with  
Canada extends to the British  
end of the bridge at Niagara  
& my traditional acquaintance  
further. I once heard my  
father with much interest  
study, examine a middle  
aged Canadian lady, as to  
when Ottawa was & his  
surprise when he found that  
it was a fact he knew was  
quite refreshing. He settled in

Canada in 1823 and left  
in 1834. Also Rudyard  
Kipling's Liberator I can repeat  
from memory many odds  
& ends of political squibs  
between French & English  
which even in Canada  
were forgotten 50 years ago.  
I merely know them from  
having my father repeat  
them.  
As to the Greenhow paper it  
is a first instalment of a series  
of such papers on one of which  
I am engaged now on the town



The mistake was not due to  
not cross ignorance of Geography  
as might be supposed. My  
personal acquaintance with  
Canada extends to the British  
end of the bridge at Niagara  
& my traditional acquaintance  
further. I once heard my  
father with much interest  
speak, examining a middle  
aged Canadian lady as to  
where Ottawa was & his  
surprise when he found that  
it was a fact he knew was  
quite refreshing. He settled in

Canada in 1823 and left  
in 1834. His Rudyard  
Kipling's Liberator I can repeat  
from memory many odd  
& ends of political squibs  
between French & English  
which even in Canada  
were forgotten 50 years ago.  
I merely know them from  
having my father repeat  
them.  
As to the Greenbush paper it  
is a first instalment of a series  
of such papers one of which  
I am engaged now on the town



It is the Pacific. The present  
one is a much more extensive &  
difficult subject & will take  
some years to write. I cannot  
publish it in this country as  
the arrangements for illustration  
are so bad, but if it is equal to  
my own reputation, is interest  
Haveny the Methuonian will  
take it.

I am yours faithfully

Richard Chapman

J. M. Dawson Esq  
Ottawa

Chapman

Recd.  
of J.  
Paris

Dunedin Feb 21 1893

My dear Sir

I am very glad that I have  
been able to complete a memorandum  
which I have commenced com-  
municating further information  
respecting our fur seals. I will send  
it next month. I wrote last  
month promising it & not  
having yours before me I addressed  
my letter I believe to Toronto. And  
I made this mistake. I cannot  
now say as I might fairly  
have assumed that you lived at  
the capital but I had Toronto  
in my head & out it came.



The mistake was not due to  
mere error of geography  
as might be supposed. My  
personal acquaintance with  
Canada extends to the British  
end of the bridge at Niagara  
& my traditional acquaintance  
further. I once heard my  
father with much interest  
discuss examining a middle  
aged Canadian lady as to  
when Ottawa was & his  
surprise when he found that  
it was a fact he knew was  
quite refreshing. He settled in

Canada in 1825 and left  
in 1834. The Rudyard  
Kipling's "Liberal" I can repeat  
from memory many odd  
& ends of political squibs  
both in French & English  
which even in Canada  
were forgotten 50 years ago.  
I merely know them from  
having my father repeat  
them.  
As to the Greenhow paper it  
is a first instalment of a series  
of such papers one of which  
I am engaged now on the stone



It is the Pacific. The present  
one is a much more extensive &  
difficult subject & will take  
some years to write. I cannot  
publish it in this country as  
the arrangements for illustration  
are so bad, but if it is equal to  
my own reputation in interest  
I fancy the Smithsonian will  
take it.

I am  
yours faithfully

Richard Chapman

J. M. Dawson Esq.  
Ottawa

Chapman

Recd. at Paris  
Dunedin Feb 21 1893  
My dear Sir

I am sorry that I have  
been unable to complete a memorandum  
which I have commenced com-  
municating further information  
respecting our fur seals. I will send  
it next month. I wrote last  
month promising it & not  
having yours before me I addressed  
my letter I believe to Toronto. As  
I made this mistake I cannot  
now say as I might fairly  
have assumed that you lived at  
the capital but I had Toronto  
in my head & out it came.



GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF CANADA

Alfred R. C. Selwyn, C. M. S., I. L. D., F. R. S.,

DEPUTY HEAD AND DIRECTOR,  
MUSEUM AND OFFICE, SUSSEX STREET, OTTAWA.

963 28 1893

My dear Mr Dawson,

I have today received your note of the 15<sup>th</sup> of Feb<sup>y</sup> & respecting the Summary Report, the ms. has been in the hands of the Queen's Printer for a little over a month, and up to the present I have not received a particle of proof. However, yesterday I was promised some proof by the end of this week, but this is doubtful, as it has already been promised in a similar manner more than once. Under the circumstances, you will see that it is hardly likely to be ready for issue in some weeks yet. I will send you the few copies of the "Inquirer beneath J.B.C." at once.

I wished by the papers that the meeting held in Paris to which you allude was adjourned until the latter part of March. I



PROVINCIAL SURVEY OF CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
OTTAWA

1883

Handwritten text, likely a survey report or official correspondence, covering the majority of the page.



GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF CANADA

Alfred R. C. Selwyn, C. M. S., L.L.D., F.R.S.

DEPUTY HEAD AND DIRECTOR,  
MUSEUM AND OFFICE, SUSSEX STREET, OTTAWA.

189

would have been pleased to hear that you  
could see the time if you remain here. In the  
meantime, it has been decided that Meloy,  
during the coming summer, will accompany  
me or other of the parties under the King  
to make a preliminary survey and exploration  
of the Alaska boundary. I think that it  
would have been very desirable had you  
been here to take up this work

Yours sincerely -

Alfred R. Selwyn.



To Answer

Schuyler  
Feb. 28. 93

41

PHOTOGRAPHIC SURVEY OF CANADA

MADE BY THE GEODETIC SURVEY OFFICE  
OTTAWA

*[Faint, illegible handwritten notes and bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*



McLary 993  
March 9 1893

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY DEPARTMENT.

Alfred R. C. Selwyn, C. M. S., I. L. D., G. R. S.,

DEPUTY HEAD AND DIRECTOR,  
MUSEUM AND OFFICE, SUSSEX STREET, OTTAWA.

Ottawa March 9 1893

Dear Dr Dawson

I suppose that you have heard from Dr Selwyn that he intends sending me up to Alaska with the Boundary party. I hope it will not delay you in getting out the Southern Interior report. If the Commissioners in Paris do not work much quicker than Commissioners usually do the chances are that you will not be back to Ottawa much sooner than myself. Is it not so?

It is somewhat difficult to arrange my work for the summer as the Dominion Lands men are divided in seven parties and will make about slow trips back from the coast in as many places.



It would be a great waste of time to follow  
any one of them so I am to have a  
separate party and propose examining  
the west line of Portland Canal & its branches  
then up the Narre and up the north  
Branch to the head of the Jaceot River  
thence to the Strickan. This route  
will take me parallel with the Boundary  
and not very far behind it.

From the Strickan I might go over to  
the Sakre River and down to Juneau

If sufficient time were left the  
Nunt River and Chetkamin river  
might be ascended into Canadian  
Territory I suppose the U.S. Geol.  
Survey will have a man on the Coast

so that I need not do much work  
there. I would be glad of any  
advice from you about the work.

I hope to be able to leave the map of  
the Shuswap sheet in good shape  
for you. before leaving.

Yours sincerely  
Geo. M. Ervo



aware of course that operations  
on a fair basis have commenced  
in some of the veins in this district  
and so far with apparent success,  
therefore it is to be hoped that the  
people in London who have ~~ever~~  
sent their money in this direction,  
though with a speculative object,  
will receive as much assistance  
as possible from those gentlemen  
in Canada who have the welfare  
of this gold region at heart, and  
are in a position to aid its  
development, certain it is, that a  
considerable amount of Capital  
could readily be got together in  
England if those qualified to speak  
would give <sup>(by referring to the district)</sup> a helping hand, now  
that the ball has been set rolling,  
in order to attain the chief object  
viz the opening up of many veins  
by deep sinking so as to prove  
their richness & continuity.

Apologizing for any liberty I  
may be taking, I remain  
your faithfully  
A. H. Elco-Spong

Elco-Spong

4, PRINCES MANSIONS,  
VICTORIA STREET. S.W.

March 21<sup>st</sup> 1893

Dr. Dawson  
Canadian Geological Survey  
Dear Sir

I spent a few days at  
Rat Portage last August and  
during my stay there I visited  
many gold-bearing veins of  
a very promising nature and  
which may on development  
prove very profitable to work.  
So far as I know no trial  
of real deep mining has been  
made in the district to settle  
this point, anyhow the appearance  
of the veins at surface certainly  
warrant the belief that they  
will hold out rich and  
improve in depth, You are







FREDERICK REYNOLDS CHAPMAN,  
JOHN ROBERT SINCLAIR,  
JOHN WHITE,  
LATE SMITH, ANDERSON & CO  
BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS,  
NOTARIES PUBLIC.  
CARET ADDRESS  
"PROBYTE" DUNEDIN.

Recd. May 4. 93 red Chapman.  
Dunedin Dec 22<sup>nd</sup> 1893

My dear Sir

I now send you the  
proposed memorandum & hope  
that it will be useful & you to  
a degree proportionate to the labour  
it has cost me - not unaccountable.

I am afraid it is hardly finished.  
I am a professional man with full  
engagements by day & sometimes  
beyond & this has been finished  
in a 6 hours sitting. I am  
now writing in the small hours  
to send off by this mail. I hope this  
will account for blunders  
which I will leave you to correct  
if it goes to print. May, I ask  
you for a copy of whatever state  
papers are printed on the  
subject.

The subject has been interesting  
to myself & has let me into a  
good deal of early colonial  
history.

Parker is expected back from  
England next month.

Yours very truly

Frederick Chapman

G. Dawson Esq







At 97 Leiston  
March 23  
93  
in 7 years I am - 27

Ashleigh  
Carlyle Esq  
Edgbaston  
Birmingham  
23-3-93

Dear Sir:

Mr. O'Malloran has  
advised me to write you  
for the favor of a little  
information.  
I may say I have  
been abroad in Africa -  
Australia & Tasmania for  
about 6 years. I returned  
home via United States last  
year & since returning home

I have had rather bad  
news from Tasmania. Mining  
is practically dead there.  
I have decided not to return  
to Tasmania. If not trespassing  
too much upon your valuable  
time - would you kindly tell me  
what chances there would be  
for me in British Columbia.  
Mr. O'Malloran has sent me  
a copy of the paper you  
read at the B. C. I. - which  
I have perused. Now the facts  
of the matter is said I want  
to get an appointment either  
here in England or abroad. I  
thought perhaps with your  
influence - you might know of



something <sup>3</sup> here in England &  
feeling that something in  
B. Columbia. It is rather awkward  
when one is deprived of most  
of one's income. As you are  
doubtless aware, mining is a  
most uncertain source of income.  
This I have found to my cost.  
I may say that by profession  
I am a chemist. Assaying -  
metallurgical & Pharmaceutical.  
I am a Fellow of the Chemical  
Society of London. I have also  
been proposed & accepted as a  
Fellow of the Geological Society.  
I have had a most varied  
experience in the Colonies & feel  
sure I should be useful if

only I had <sup>6</sup> someone to speak  
for me. You see I had been  
away from England so long  
I have got out of touch (as  
to speak) with people here. If  
you cannot assist me by your  
influence here - perhaps you  
might kindly give me one or two  
introductions to people in B. Columbia.  
I frankly admit I am in a  
regular fix & would be glad to  
take up any thing. May I  
hope for a speedy & favourable  
reply. Also may I ask you  
to treat this letter with confidence.  
I want not mind going on the staff of  
any expedition - in fact shall be glad  
to take up anything you <sup>see</sup> direct of all  
I have to say.  
Albert N. Sutor.



TELEPHONE, M 9 ALSO 3245, SPECIAL WIRE.

TELEGRAPHIC ADDRESS, "COLVILLE," MOTHERWELL.  
ALSO "COLVILLE" LONDON.

LONDON OFFICE, 3, Fenchurch Avenue, E.C.

DAVID COLVILLE & SONS  
STEEL  
Manufactured  
by  
SIEMENS' PROCESS.

STEEL BRANDS,  
Boiler Quality. DALZELL  
AND  
STEEL  
Ship Quality. DALZELL  
AND  
STEEL  
IRON BRAND "Dalzell"

ON ADMIRALTY LIST; CONTRACTORS TO H.M. GOVERNMENT.

Dalzell Steel & Iron Works,

*Motherwell*, 23rd March, 1893.  
SCOTLAND.

DR. G. M. DAWSON, *G. S.*  
Director, Geological Survey Department,  
C A N A D A.

Sir,

Having learned of your being at present in London and addressing recently the Royal Colonial Institute on the subject of "The Mineral Wealth of British Columbia", we take the liberty of asking whether you can inform us where we may obtain the most recent reliable information respecting the Iron & Coal measures of that Province.

We have, of course, seen your valuable official report on this subject of date 1887, but think it possible there may be more recent particulars to be obtained regarding coal and iron deposits, hence our enquiry.

Apologizing for this liberty, We have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient servants,

*David Colville Sons*



TELEPHONE 9 ALSO 3248 SPECIAL WIRE.

TELEGRAPHIC ADDRESS: COLVILLE, MOTHERWELL.  
ALSO "COLVILLE" LONDON.

LONDON OFFICE, 3, Fenchurch Avenue, E.C.

ON ADMIRALTY LIST: CONTRACTORS TO H.M. GOVERNMENT.

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Manufactured  
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SIEMENS' PROCESS.  
STEEL BRANDS.  
Boiler Quality  
SHIP QUALITY  
Iron Brand (Best)

Thames Iron Works & Steel Co. Ltd.

1893. 23rd March. 1893.

*Motherwell*  
SCOTLAND.

DR. G. M. DAWSON, *W.P.A.*  
Director, Geological Survey Department,  
C A N A D A.

*J. Colville  
March 25/93*

Sir,

Having learned of your being at present in London and addressing recently the Royal Colonial Institute on the subject of "The Mineral Wealth of British Columbia," we take the liberty of asking whether you can inform us where we may obtain the most recent reliable information respecting the Iron & Coal measures of that Province.

We have, of course, seen your valuable official report on this subject of date 1887, but think it possible there may be more recent particulars to be obtained regarding coal and iron deposits, hence

our enquiry.

Apologising for this liberty, we have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient servants,

*David Colville & Sons*







UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
WASHINGTON, D. C.  
BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

J. C. Colwell  
March 23/99

Mr. E. M. Davis,  
Director, Geological Survey, Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 17th inst. regarding the first of our specimens of *Aspidopteryx* (see page 10 of the report on the fossils of the *Aspidopteryx* group of the *Aspidopteryx* group, as also the *Aspidopteryx* group, which was taken at what we may call the new locality, *Aspidopteryx* group, and regarding the first of our specimens of *Aspidopteryx* group, of course, each of these specimens of *Aspidopteryx* group of the *Aspidopteryx* group, but still in possible connection with the *Aspidopteryx* group as an additional specimen of the *Aspidopteryx* group, our country.

Respectfully,  
Your obedient servant,

J. C. Colwell



But since the stock is brought  
down to the exact limit of what is  
necessary there must be certain  
suppl every year to replace the  
natural loss from death and disease,  
and then if that suppl is reduced  
by over killing and over driving each  
for each male not replaced there  
will be from 11 to 20 females born  
and so much diminution of the  
grad reproduction. The diminution

Sir J. H. Saunders

Recd.  
Apr. 19.



April 18. 1893.

Dear J. Dawson

I have sent both the Report  
and the Supplemental Report to  
Professor Herdley. I have also sent  
a copy of the latter to Sir W. Flower.

Would you consider the following  
and mention it to the committee





Caused if you think the argument  
is of value.

It is argued in the U.S. argument  
that the slaughter of a female seal  
is pup or her way to the Islands  
is practically a destruction of three  
lives — the female — the pup in utero  
and the pup is prospecting which  
would result from her expending

maneuver with one of the gulls  
awaiting her on the shore. I don't  
exactly know why they stop there and  
don't go on for several years more — but  
at all events that is what they say.

Now it may be fairly argued  
that as long as there is a large  
surplus of males of sufficient size  
and strength to have harems, the  
slaughter of the younger males does  
not affect the rate of reproduction.



But when the stock is brought  
down to the exact limit of what is  
necessary there must be certain  
suppl every year to replace the  
natural loss from death and disease,  
and then if that suppl is reduced  
by over killing and over driving - each  
for each male not replaced there  
will be from 11 to 20 females born  
and so much diminution of the  
grad reproduction. The diminution

Sir J. H. Saunders

Recd.  
Apr. 19.



April 18. 1893.

Dear Dr. Dawson

I have sent both the Report  
and the Supplemental Report to  
Professor Huxley. I have also sent  
a copy of the latter to Sir W. Flower.

Would you consider the following  
and mention it to the committee



produced & this say is much more  
rapid - proportionally than that  
ventilary, from killing of females - The  
killing of the male is the function of 172 insects.

In both cases regulation is  
required - in either excess is  
destructive - in multiplication either  
was to prevent critical natural  
injury to the individual.

Perhaps all this is cheap &  
fine report - but I don't think so



had the suggestion that we were to  
count future posts for the United  
States before now.

Yours truly  
T. H. Sanders



things do not tend to maintain  
Lindsay Murray's reputation in  
the reformed cannibal isles.

Soberly with I had time & means  
to visit the proper centres for  
the new purpose of finishing  
this history. I have found it  
extremely interesting & cannot  
expect to get much more on  
it - in 11 I saw that I know  
of one old white man & one  
old man in Southland  
who might tell me more;  
but I have little time to  
go to them.

Reverting to the dropped sheet,  
I leave you to visit it if

Recd.  
31. viii. Dundee April 18<sup>th</sup> 1893

My dear Sir

I was sorry to find that  
in copying out my rough M.S.  
last month I had missed a sheet  
which I now send. It comes in  
before the word "It is to be  
- observed" which commences a  
sentence on p 21.

I have no doubt there are many  
defects in the hastily completed  
M.S. & I am in hope that you  
have taken the rough edge off  
them e.g. p 1 line 4 "for sent"  
and line 7 "their feet" - such



You have not printed or otherwise used the  
Memorandum - if you have - will it read  
fairly well without this homely.

Parker is expected back from England shortly  
loaded with the spoils of Europe. It is said to  
have a fine historic collection. It is a line  
I have hitherto failed to get him to take  
up. The Museum is poor in Mason implements

- my own collection is ten times as rich  
I am contemplating issuing a circular to  
all the South Sea islands for information  
with the object of procuring a big paper. My  
idea is to offer it to the Anthropologist if it ever  
sees light. Is a list of Indian words for rocks  
& stone implements procurable? Is there any  
an Old Mason through my collection recently  
I found it very difficult to get him to ~~do this~~  
the link between the name of the rock and  
that of the implement.

Over now back to the real: I cannot  
answer your question tho I may

Plain answer if I come across the SW seals  
I am yours sincerely  
Frederick Chapman



Recd.  
May 12 93  
Answered May 16.



REFER TO NO.

Ottawa, 28th April 1893.

Sir,-

I have the honour to request you to forward, statement of the cheques drawn by you, up to date, against the credit of £500-0-0 to enable the Auditor General to repay the Bank.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant.

*H. Smith*

Deputy Minister of Marine & Fisheries.

Dr. G. M. Dawson

C. M. G.

Canadian Office.

10 Rue de Roue.

P A R I S.

France.







F. CARNE, JR.  
WM. MUNSIE.



RIGGINS LITH. CO. THE COLONIST.

Carne & Munsie,  
IMPORTERS & DEALERS IN  
**GROCERIES & PROVISIONS.**

P.O. BOX 381

COR. JOHNSON & DOUGLAS STREETS.

Victoria, B.C. May 5<sup>th</sup> 1893

Dr Geo M Dawson

Dear Sir

I have been reading with much interest the Proceedings of the Behring Sea Tribunal of Arbitration.

If it is not asking too much I would like very much to obtain the series of Blue Books issued by the British Government containing their case including the schedule of damages claimed. I am willing to pay the cost. We observe Mr Caudest in his defence likens Seal to a band of cattle the question might be put whether or not Seal are gray.

Respectfully yours  
Wm Munsie



Minnie

Aug 5 1893



James & Munroe

IMPORTERS & DEALERS IN GROCERIES & PROVISIONS

COR. JOHNSON & DOUGLAS STREETS

NO. 381 BOX

Victim, W. W. W. 5th 1893

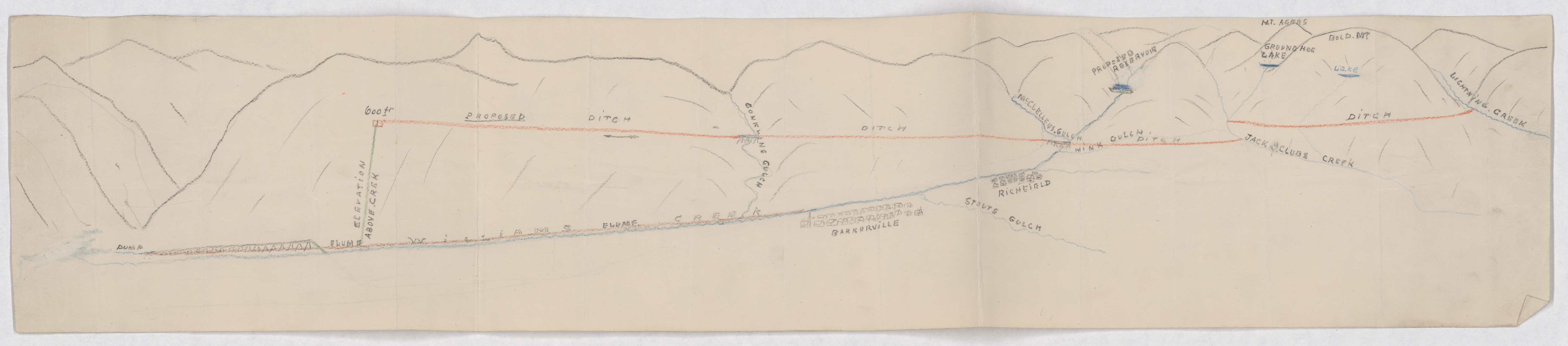
Mr Geo M Hanson

Dear Sir

I have been working with great interest the proceeding of the Working on National of California. If it is not working so good I would like to see it to obtain the same of other parts. I would like to see the Government concerning them. I am willing to pay the cost. We shall be in contact in his office. It is a kind of letter. The question might be put with a not end of it.

Respectfully yours  
W. W. W.





600 ft

ELEVATION ABOVE CREEK

PROPOSED

DITCH

DITCH

BONFANS GULCH

MACLELLANS GULCH

PROPOSED RESERVOIR

MT. AGNES

GROUND HOG LAKE

BOLD. MT

LAKE

DITCH

LIGHTNING CREEK

GULCH DITCH

JACK CLUBS CREEK

RICHEFIELD

STATTS GULCH

BARKERVILLE

FLUME

CREEK

WILLIAMS

FLUME

DUMP



London  
May 17-93  
29, Monton Place  
Paris

Dr. G. M. Dawson  
Paris

Dear Sir, I trust  
you will think  
pardon in addressing  
me talking in Paris.  
Through the kindness  
of the Registrar - Agent  
of the Agent Bank of  
British Columbia  
I learned from a paper  
sent me at the bank  
at the "Royal Colonies  
Institute" in April last  
I notice you make special

(31)  
knowledge of renewal - I will  
enclose a rough sketch showing  
what the general features of the  
Country & the proposed route of water  
cut. - by which means I shall  
be able to place in the vacancy of  
3000 inches of water within  $\frac{3}{4}$  of a  
mile of the ground I propose to work  
and at an elevation of nearly 600 ft.  
As I presume you are very familiar  
with this section of Carboniferous  
will with the aid of enclosed sketch  
be able to fully grasp the proposition



Reference to "Williams" & "Lightning  
Creeks" in Carboon district B.C.  
Your very able paper was of special  
interest to me - as I saw in this County  
attempting to raise Capital to re-work  
the deep ground on "Williams Creek"  
below the town of Barkerville.  
Some months ago the Gov<sup>mt</sup> of  
British Columbia granted me  
a lease of all the vacant ground  
on Williams Creek - below the town  
of Barkerville, consisting of 3000 ft -  
and also in addition one half mile square  
at the dump or mouth of said Creek.  
I also secured through W. Bowron  
Gold Commissioner at Richfield two very  
valuable water rights - namely - 1000 <sup>ins</sup>  
of water from the head of Lightning  
Creek - also 1000 inches from the head  
waters of Williams Creek - with the  
privilege of constructing Reservoirs  
for storing water at the head of  
Williams Creek - I have also a bond  
on the Wason "Water right & ditch" which  
includes all the head waters of Jacks & Clubs  
Creek & Ground Hog Lake - My Mining  
Lease is for the period of 18. Years  
the water rights for 9. Years with the



(5-)  
of development + I estimate that  
the ground can be worked out  
in eight years - On reading your  
paper at the banquet at the Institute  
I at once decided to write to you  
for advice knowing your extensive  
knowledge of mines + mining men  
in this country - Do you think  
you can be instrumental in floating  
this scheme - either here or failing  
here in California? If you can  
help me carry it to a successful  
issue I will give <sup>you</sup> 20% Twenty per cent  
of all cash or stock I can make  
out of the deal - I know perfectly  
well that you will not recommend  
this ~~if~~ if you cannot do it  
conscientiously - I have a very  
able report on the scheme by  
Mr. Jeffrey an eminent mining engineer  
of 20 Bucklebury City. in which he  
strongly recommends the raising of the  
necessary capital - I must apologize  
for intruding so much on your valuable



MINING EXPERT.

TELEGRAPHIC ADDRESS:  
"WHIT," VICTORIA.

A. D. WHITTIER.

22 TROUNCE AVENUE,  
VICTORIA, B.C.







Yours faithfully  
A. D. Whittier



ce

Time you must know  
the promotion in this  
Cult that would be  
the most likely to handle  
propositions of this  
nature - if you could  
see your way clear to  
give me a letter to  
them I shall be much  
obliged. However if  
the scheme does not  
appear to your better  
judgment by all means  
do not do so. In any  
event I shall hope  
to hear from you at  
as early a date as is  
convenient to you



Yours faithfully  
A. D. Whittier



Copy  
July 7. 93.

Copy to T. British Consulate. Haldonate. Aug 20. 93.

Sir,

With reference to my Despatch No. 19 of the 4th August last, I have now the pleasure to report that seven sealing schooners, of which four are British, two American, & one under the Hawaiian flag have visited this port within the past two months, & advices have been received by Messrs Howell & Co about over 30 others which are to call here at the close of the hunting season towards the end of June or early in July.

The object of the above mentioned early visits was to repair damages caused by bad weather & accidents. The masters & ~~owners~~ <sup>handlers</sup> of these vessels assured me that the seals on this side are far more numerous than on the American side of the Pacific, & the catches so far reported seem to confirm this statement, varying from that of the Aurora, 180 skins, to that of the Allied Alger, which on the 15th of April was over 1200 skins, & they say the catches would have been very much better had it not been for the unusually bad weather hitherto prevailing. Often for days together the schooners were unable to lower their boats. Already three lost boats with







their crews, nine men, have made their way to this post.

There are said to be at least 44 Schooners from the opposite side of the Pacific now engaged in sealing off the Japanese coast of which 5 are Canadian & 19 are under the U.S. flag. Besides these there are at least 2 Schooners from Yokohama: one, the Arctic, British owned, the other the Retriever under the U.S. flag. The next moderate estimate of what the aggregate catch of these vessels will amount to at the end of the season, places it at about 50,000 to 60,000 skins.

With regard to the locality & limits of the sealing area, the experience so far goes to show that the larger clusters begin to be met with at about 100 miles due east of Sendai Bay in Lat.  $38^{\circ}$  N, though groups have been seen & hunted as far south as Lat.  $35^{\circ}$  N.

As to the northern limit, when they approach the eastern extremity of Yezo, between Akkeshi Bay & Nemuro, Lat  $43^{\circ}$  N. The seals suddenly cease to be visible. The lateral limits of the northward bound swarms seem to be from about 60 miles off the land [to] about 250 or even 300 miles eastward.

The further progress of the seals northward, has not yet been actually traced, but there are good



grounds for believing that on reaching the  
 Southern end of the Kurile Archipelago they split  
 off into two sets; of which one keeps on ~~the~~ its  
 Northward course along the outer or Eastern  
 side of the Kuriles & Kamoshotka, its destination  
 being the breeding grounds of the Kamondanski  
 group. Coffin Island & Behring Island; whilst  
 the other turns off at the Island of Shikotan  
 & passes through the Strait between ~~the~~  
 Kurashiri Islands (Called on some foreign  
 maps Pico Strait, but on recent Japanese maps  
 Jannema Strait) into the sea of Okhotsk,  
 where, as is well known, there are two  
 important breeding grounds, viz Robben ~~Reef~~  
 Island off the East Coast of Saghalien & St  
 Johns Island further to the north.

I have etc.

(Sd.) J. Cary Hall

[To M. de Buren]



Telegraph Address.  
POLAND, LONDON.

110, Queen Victoria Street,

London, 23<sup>rd</sup> May 1893.

Dear W Dawson

When you kindly offered to give me letters of introduction to various people in Victoria British Columbia you asked me to give you some intimation before I started for America. I therefore write now to tell you that I start with my brother Charles, <sup>(also of my firm)</sup> on the 17<sup>th</sup> June from Liverpool in the "Campania" and should much appreciate any assistance you could give me in the way in the way you have indicated. If I can be of any use to you in Victoria or elsewhere kindly let me know. I shall of course go to Chicago. — Should you be sending the photographs of the Seal island you so kindly offered me through Mr. Maclean, they would always be safe if sent to my address here while I am away. I hope I may have the pleasure of meeting you again either in London or Canada where I shall arrive about the beginning or middle of August from Victoria.

Yours very truly  
Ernest Poland.







Telegraph Address.  
POLAND, LONDON.

110, Queen Victoria Street.

London, 29<sup>th</sup> May 1893

Dear Dr Dawson

The photographs arrived quite safely to day and  
your letter enclosing the introductions on Saturday.  
Please accept my very best thanks for your courtesy and  
kindness in sending these to me; the photos. will always  
be to me a pleasant memento of the Behring Sea Question  
in which I have taken very great interest, - as is natural.  
I should be very pleased to meet you and Mr. Macoun  
on the "Campania" the 17<sup>th</sup> June at Liverpool should  
you be returning then; if not, kindly remember me  
to Mr. Macoun with kind regards to yourself

Believe me

Yours sincerely

Ernest Poland.

Dr. Dawson

Behring Sea Arbitration

Paris



Poland, LONDON.  
Telegraph Address.

Mr. Queen Victoria, King.

London, 27<sup>th</sup> May 1893

Dear Mr. Dawson

The photographs arrived quite safe today and  
you will be pleased to see the introduction on Saturday.  
I have accepted my very best thanks for your courtesy and  
kindness in sending them to me; the photos will always  
be to me precious mementos of the history of the Queen  
in which I have taken very great interest as is natural.  
I shall be very pleased to meet you and Mr. Dawson  
on the 17<sup>th</sup> June at Liverpool and I shall  
be returning then; if not, kindly remember  
to Mr. Dawson with kind regards & yourself.

Poland  
May 29 1893

Believe me  
Yours sincerely  
Queen Victoria

Mr. Dawson  
Believing in the  
Paris



Recd.  
June 23.

McGILL COLLEGE,  
MONTREAL.

June 12<sup>th</sup> 1893

Dear Dr. Dawson -

I have postponed writing to thank you for the very kind letter you sent me, until I could give you some decided information with regard to the appointment. I may now say however that I received the appointment as Logan Professor on Saturday last - and all that now remains is for the Governor General to confirm it, which of course is a matter of form merely -



Page 11

McGILL COLLEGE  
MONTREAL

1803

June 15<sup>th</sup>

Dear Dr. Brown

I have postponed writing to  
 thank you for the very kind letter  
 you sent me, which I could give you  
 some detailed information with regard  
 to the appointment. I may have said  
 however that I received the appointment  
 as I was Professor in February last  
 and as that was my own to do  
 the Governor General to confirm it,  
 which I came to a matter of form  
 myself.



I desire to thank you most heartily  
for your letter of recommendation which  
was one that would carry great weight  
with the Governor - I feel however that  
succeeding such a man as Sir Wilham  
is especially trying to so young and  
inexperienced a man as myself, since  
there must be at once a great falling  
off in the prestige of the geological course  
and at best I cannot hope in time  
to do more than make it as well  
known as it has been in times past.  
I intend however to make it as good



188

I desire to thank you most heartily  
 for your letter of the 11th inst. which  
 was one that would earn great credit  
 with the Government - I feel however that  
 success is not a matter of course for William  
 is especially trying to do himself and  
 his companions a course of study, and  
 they must be at once a great feeling  
 of the progress of the geological course  
 and at last I cannot help in their  
 to do more than make it as well  
 known as it has been in this part  
 I intend however to make it as good



as it is in my power to do.

I am making ready to leave for the field in a few days. Dr. Schuyler has assigned me a tract of Laurentian country to the west of the Macdoe District which I hope to work up in detail and what promises to be of much interest.

Please accept also my best thanks for the notes on the occurrence of the Grenville Series in the far north. I have just written a paper on the typical Laurentian area of Canada, to form one of the series commenced







McGILL COLLEGE,  
MONTREAL.

189

by Sir And. Geikie in the Journal  
of Geology in which I have made  
mention of the existence of these areas -  
Hoping that your stay in Paris is  
proving a pleasant one as well as  
one of interest, I remain -

Yours most sincerely,  
Frank D. Adams.



Adams

June 12. 93

McGILL COLLEGE  
MONTREAL

189

I find the paper in the journal  
of yesterday in which I have made  
mention of the existence of these areas -  
hoping that your stay in Paris is  
being a pleasant one as well as  
one of interest & enjoyment.

Yours most sincerely

Frank B. Adams