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Letters

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W. S. Dorr, Pr.]
[101 Nassau-st.

I have put into
2 spec copies
Plants of Cape
I am good use
friends that

I have
sideration to
in the Logans
I will arrange with
to take it back
at end of July or
my return.
10 copies of our journal
the Dendroica.

in a name.
shall "Arboreus" paper
at hand. A month
I shall send copies
to R. Brown or
Harding? I
of my lecture on
Kettle head of Gla
not contradict

I have put into Mr Logan's box of specimens
2 spare copies of C. Brumby on "Coal
Plants of Cape Breton" which you may make
some good use of if any one of your
friends should be studying them -

20 May.

I have determined on further con-
sideration to enclose your paper & Mr Poole's
in Mr Logan's box as there is spare room.
I will arrange with you perhaps in correspondence
& take it back or anything you please from Halifax
at end of July or when I travel at Halifax on
my return. I have also put into the box
10 copies of our joint paper with Wyman & Owen on
the *Dendrospira*. A genus can never gain a defini-
tive in a name. Some of my friends wanted to call the
shell "Arbori-pupa": half in joke no doubt but
not having the mouth we had no generic characters.
I shall send copies to Mr & Mrs. Dr. Robt. & Mr. Thom-
son & to scientific friends in U.S. You can give one
to Fr. Brown or any Nova Scotia geologist. Do
Harrington? I have also sent another copy
of my lecture on Coal. I did not forget the
pebble bed of Glasgow Alton Menai, but this does
not contradict the delta theory because any

hills near the coast or a hilly island may
give rise to rivers near the sea when a
great river brings down only mud from
great continent.

Cd.

Philadelphia, September 14th 1853

Sir:

The Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia,
has received as presents from you

five specimens of Coal fossils from South
Joggins, Nova Scotia, and also a copy of
Scientific Contributions towards the Improvement of
Agriculture in Nova Scotia.

and directs me to express its sincere thanks for this token of regard.

With sentiments of high respect, I am,

Your most Obedient Servant,

John L. Leconte

Corresponding Secretary.

To J. W. Dawson Esq.
Pictou.

Philadelphia, September 11, 1853

Sir:

The Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia,

has received as presents from you
five specimens of boat fossils from
Lancaster, Pa., and also a copy
of the "Contributions towards the
geology of Lancaster Co. Pa."

and directs me to express its sincere thanks for this token of regard.

With sentiments of high respect, I am,

Your most Obedient Servant,

John L. Leconte

Corresponding Secretary

To: Wm. L. Garrison Esq.

Philadelphia

1893
P. 10
M. 10

Letter
Ac Nat Sci
Phila
1853

1853

Phila

Ac Nat Sci

Letter

Phil Nov 25 1846

My dear Sir

The small box of fossils minerals
of which I made up at Pitou has at length
come to hand. I shall soon submit some of the
specimens to the paleontologists for their compar-
ison with our own Siberian species. Will you
convey my thanks to Mr. Brackett for his
attention in forwarding the box? -

The Academy has recently received some large
additions to its fossil collections as well as to the
other departments, among the rest is a true fossil
human bone an os innominatum - from the
clay beds of the state of Mississippi 100 feet below
the surface & underlying bones of the Mastodon
Mylodon, megalonix, fossil horse and some
new species of animals found in that region
~~and~~ directly above the human bone locality.
The whole collection of these bones is now in our
museum. Agassiz pronounces it the most interest-
ing & novel collection he has seen for a long time.

Please make my regards to Mr. Poff.
Mr. Prinson Mr. Toole & any other friends
who may make inquiries - & say to them that
my mind reverts with great pleasure to the
time passed in your town & vicinity.

Very respectfully

Your obt servant

Walter B. Johnson

Letter of
W. W. Hunt
1846 ~~1847~~



Halifax to Halifax

J. M. Caterson Esq
Halifax
Nova Scotia



Offer At V D Byrd
Wardell
1832

Govt. Emigration Office
St. John 2^d Aug. 1832

My Dear Sir

I had this morning the
pleasure of receiving your letter
as also the pamphlet on the
Potato Rot, by the Secretary of
Massachusetts. I heard of
your valuable communication

John W. Fenby
J. W. Dawson Esq.

which recently at Boston, &
of the well merited encomium
it had received. A notice should
be taken of it here.

I sent you last Monday a
copy of the 2^d edition of the
Fishery Reports, which I trust
you received in due course —
you may be assured I did
not forget you in the distribution.

Canada & Nova Scotia each
asked for 500 copies of these
Reports, and an edition of 2000
was ordered by the Gov^r. in France;
but now Genl^l has asked for

one thousand copies, and Traine
has applied for 1000 copies, &
as many more as can be spared.

So a third Edition will have to
go on for a while.

If the labours of our Colonists
are not always appreciated
at home, they sometimes are
abroad. Your article on the
Potato Rot is a case in point.

The great scientific trial, Asphalt
or Coal, has been going in the
County of Albion for the last two
weeks, and probably be finished
this week. The Jurors from the
U. States, who have been examined
as witnesses, left here this morning
in the "Commercial" for Boston.

They were, Professor Sullivan, D.
C. S. Jackson, D. A. A. Hayes, D.
Deek, D. Torrey, D. Elliott, and Mr.
Feschmacker; these were all for
Quot. Then there were D. Leidy
of Philadelphia, D. Wetmore,
D. Antisell of New York, - who with
D. Robb of Wisconsin, were for
Asphalt. It is impossible to say
how the Jury will decide, if
decide at all. The Swans
side were diametrically oppo-
sit is rarely that scientific
have given each other such
contradictions.

With my best wishes

Believe me, Yours truly

A. H. Corby

Let me hear from you at New York at all events & believe
me ever truly
Chas. Lyell

11 Harley St. London

May 17. 1853

My dear Dawson

You may perhaps have
seen in the newspapers that I
am named one of the Commissioners
for the New York Exhibition, a
compliment to which I thought it
right to respond. I shall only
be 2 months (about) absent from
England, from May 20 to end
of July - & when I return I
cannot set to work at our
joint paper because I am

called upon either to abandon
or to recedit my Manual.
This is unfortunate because my
publisher had he only had the
courage to throw off a larger
& more profitable editor might
have given me as I requested a
respite for some years. But
at all events now he shall
do it. ^{meanwhile do not say anything about}
a new Ed. as we have some of the old
& sell.

I have requested Mr. Peck
of the Geol. Socy to give me
early reading to your paper
on Mr. S. Joggins Coal. I

now propose to give up all
property in it, merely trusting to
your saying that in part of the
section you were aided by me in
the field & in deciphering the theory
of Coal. I hope you will re-
turn to the coast section & make
it your own by continuing the
survey & enlarging the paper.

I shall sail on 28th May
via Halifax to Boston. I
mean to pack up your paper
& Mr Poles' & if I receive
a note to that effect I will
leave the paper in charge of any
one you direct at Halifax.

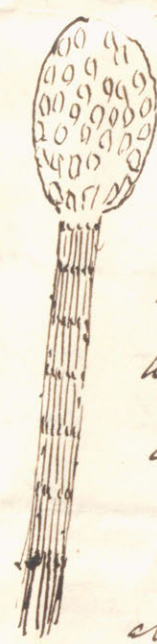
For you may wish to have this
copy to add to. But if you do
not receive them in time or do not
wish to have it again I shall
bring it back & give it in as you
to the Geol. Socy.

Or you may write to ^{P. Office} St. Y. ^{to}
I give any directions to en about
it. It is well written & if I
had had time I should have
much augmented it. I am in hope
that your box of fossils was
unpacked at the Geol. Socy & that
the specimen of upright calamity & a
fish so what are in the drawers
of the Museum may have come from
the box you sent to Mr. Pemberton
or Secretary. If therefore you send
the Assistant Sec. Mr. Rupert

Given any queries, he will try to
answer them, if the specimens might be
in the drawers. I am going to the
Canary Islands in the winter, I hope,
& therefore shall not have a moment
to work at Logan's & your book
in reference to the S. Jossin. But
if you send plants with queries
I will try & see if the Africa
Society can answer them.

Flabellaria is a true palm
or now restricted & no true palm
are found to be carbonif. says
Dr. Brongniart - Poacites is a
provisional name for many of the
iris-like leaves you call flabellaria
via. But the subject is in great
obscurity.
I told you of a supposed

Calamite with a head with seed
 fruit. C. Bunbury says it is
 a true calamite, there is no
 at the joints & the flutings are
 quite regular. but the general
 aspect is very equisetum
 like.



Some say it may
 be coniferous
 We shall stop
 usual 2 or 3 times
 at Halifax - I sent
 with my plan to keep
 other in the accept of you

you offer to go on with the Joppa
 I will loan 10 copies of the paper
 in the Reptile for you at Halifax

Address G. F. Duncombe Esq
Clarendon Hotel
New York

New York, July 26th
1853

My dear Dawson

I am going to England
by the Arabia which sails on
the 27th July or the day after tomor-
row so I do not expect to receive
the Pr. Edw^d J. Sawin. If not
sent off you had better perhaps
keep it & negotiate with Dr
Gould of Boston or Dr Leidy
of Philadelphia. I wrote to the
latter to invite him to make an
offer for the Philadelphia Museum
and to describe it himself. Dr
Weyman is in Europe. I shall

I am a great admirer of the book when you receive this you had
better send about vol 114. No 4th Street, Philadelphia.

like it to be described by a
competent person on the side
of Atlantic if possible.

If the box arrives here after
I leave Mr Duncombe who is acting
as Secretary to the Commission is to
take charge of it. & if Leidy
makes you a proper offer will on
your writing to him (Duncombe) do with
it whatever you request him to do.

The slowness of the home Postal
post makes it a tedious business &
fear. Could thought 25 or 30 dol-
lars and probably be ample. I
know nothing of the market value of
such things. I have much to do
here, & so must ^{conclude} wishing you success in
searching for antibodies in carbon.
I am very truly
Chadwell

Letter
L. C. Lyell
July 1855

... of a
... person in the
... of papers
... of the book arrives here
... the Director who is
... Secretary to the Commission
... take charge of it
... of a paper office
... you write I will
... to whatever you request
... The Director of the
... has made it a
... 25 or 30
... has now probably
... have with of the
... best thing - I
... have to send
... for collection in
... was out of

New York, June 17-10

My dear Dawson

I have just received the
no small astonishment from England
letter of yours which you sent to the
most House Boston last autumn
must have reached them after I left
England. But why they have only just
sent to London from Boston I cannot
comprehend.

One of these letters is dated
Victoria Nov.

Another _____ Dec.
A third _____

You are in the enclosed paper which
should no doubt have used but
you may now embody in your paper
the S. J. Foster Coal. I hope you

The box with the Logan & P
which I sent you Halifax, &
letter with the key. The box a
sent carriage paid

Wm

Chas

Pat is late
Dec 11
The box is
sent carriage paid

11 Harley St. London
March 25. 1853

Dear Dawson

When you see our short paper
on the reptile & land shell? but you
will I think perceive that I have had
my share of work. Besides you must
give me credit for having had to go
over & recast Wyman's osteology omit
what after Owen's aid was to be omitted
& modify other part, select specimens
for illust? & get the artist, & also
show the shell & when Phillips of York
suspects it to be a fishes tooth, get
J. Quackell of Coll. of Surgeons to dis-
sect it & make microscopic drawings of it.

The result of these is to show it is
a shell in Prof Lill's opinion, & a land
shell but more sections are still to

be made

Your paper on St. Albert Mine

was read at a full meeting & discussed

with the same zeal as a somewhat analogous

case has turned up for litigation - near

Glasgow - Our critic half praised

your diagram in explanation saying

it was very too ingenious & he

would rather have believed some

of accounts for the shift & dislocation

That was not so very clear.

I gave Sir P. Egerton a fish

from Albert Mine which Sir E. Head

gave me & he put in his comments

on them as a note or Appendix to

your paper. New species, most like

some in the Lower Coal of Europe

Your paper will of course be printed

Dr Hooker has saw some of the

specimen of Flabellaria & told me
to put the term Poacites for them.

They are not flabellaria.

A specimen of Calamita with
fructification has been found in the
Lancashire Coal field &



A drawing
Hooker
reaches

just sent to Dr
when the specimen
London I will

write to you about it & hope to

benefit before our joint paper
appears.

I have read most of
your paper which you have done
well & I long to have been
to set to work at the plants

2c. I have got your abstract of
which will do, but I have not started
his box. I placed your Albert
specimens and my own on the table of
the G. S.

On showing Dr Satter, my flattened
Sigillaria from the Loggins, with
rocks attached to it, he undertook to
prove that they had adhered to the
inside of the hollow tree, before it
was prostrated, and partially filled
with mud, which either got in after-
wards or was squeezed flat with the
tree. Dr Hooker is going to examine
the charcoal from the inside of the tree
for structure. I showed him your
drawings, which made him wish to
examine it. He did not deny that
they might be rings of growth,

seems to say that Sigillaria could not show such, though Lepidodendron might do so.

Owen sees decided analogy between the cranial plates of our reptile, and Labyrinthodon. We have concocted the generic name for it of Dendropeton, or the tree-lizard, to which Owen would have appended Seyllii, but I preferred Acadicum, as the commemoration of Nova Scotia as the locality of it will be more to the purpose. I trust some more specimens of the Pupa! will turn up. For in consequence of the controversy about its nature, it has made as much stir as the reptile. Whether Wignar's small dorsal vertebrae be those of a distinct animal or the tail of Dendrop. Acad. is still doubted here. I know not whether in two months

I shall be able to get to work a
Joggins paper, then among other
Percy is to discuss with me, your
chemical theory of discoloration before
I commit myself.

What I saw of your Picton & Glasgow
engagements in glancing at the paper of yours
& Mr Cook. I was prepared for after our
conversation together on that subject & I
do not expect to feel any objection. It
had better be read with the Joggins pa-
per & I will then study it. I shall
endeavour to throw into an paper some
suggestions between the delta & the Dupuis
phi & the old Nova Scotia carbons
superior delta. By the way in the
delta of the Ganges they have found
a coal under Calcutta a buried
forest like the stumps & roots of
an Joggins tree, buried in Ganges

seen ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~sitt.~~ This is still above the level of
the sea, but similar strata occur in many
Artesian wells 350 ft. below the sea level
& the freshwater beds were not pierced when
they left off 400[?] ft. down.

I may not have replied to all your
queries but will write fully if I can
ever get my book out. I fear it
will take 8 weeks more at least

very most truly yr

Chadwell

J. W. Dawson &

The Rt. Hon^{ble} Milner Gibson M.P. has
borrowed your Nov. Scotia Education
Journal for his Educⁿ committee -

Letter

Dr C Lyell

Apr 25

Dear Sir
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 21st inst. in relation to the proposed extension of the line of the Great Western Railway from London to the coast near Dover. I have the pleasure to inform you that the same has been referred to the consideration of the Board of Directors of the Company, and that they have decided to grant the extension on the following terms: -

1. That the line shall be constructed from the station at Dover to the coast near Dover, and that the same shall be worked by the Great Western Railway Company.
2. That the line shall be constructed on the same terms and conditions as the line from London to Dover.
3. That the line shall be constructed on the same terms and conditions as the line from London to Dover.
4. That the line shall be constructed on the same terms and conditions as the line from London to Dover.
5. That the line shall be constructed on the same terms and conditions as the line from London to Dover.

Yours faithfully,
C. Lyell

" S. Wm. W. May 21. 1850

Dear Sir,

You were kind enough to say in your letter last Autumn that you wd. accept on any specimens I might send you from this Island. The enclosed is but a small bit of a specimen of several pounds wt. of what, in my opinion, I fancy to be pure or native Copper - The hurried departure of the bearer prevents me from sending you more, & indeed the tenacity of the metal has resisted my attempts to separate a larger piece - It has just been handed to me by a

gentleman of research, but
totally unacquainted with
mineralogy - I know not the
locality from whence it comes
save that it is found in ^a cliff
~~form~~ as is shown by the indentations
of the rocks in the sides of the
specimen which is of an
irregular wedge like form - in
some parts of a ^{bright} "uddy colour
in others of a fold like appear-
ance (as shown in the enclosed)

I could readily have believed
it to be part of a quantity of
manufactured copper, melted
and run together - but for the
authenticity of the statement
of its being found at the base
of a cliff from whence it

Bro. Abbott
1850

We are in a heathenish
state of civilization here as to
theology - and wish you
to enlighten us - My
kind regards and every love given
to you with a right into mine
and all is very feeble -

Should the minister be of any
value, I am requested to ask
you to say nothing of it,
until you hear further from
the board of whose instance
I now write this very hurried
letter, which I beg you to
excuse, and am dear
most sincerely yours
E. M. Archibald

I am authorized & shall be happy to
repay any professional charge
you may think proper to make.

The enclosed is a letter from the board of the church at New York, dated the 10th of the month of June, 1850, and is very interesting.

had been detached with adjacent
lock - showing mine behind -

Being Exposed to the air (I presume)
it is covered with verdigris - or
rather green dust - The gentleman
to whom the property belongs is
determined at all events to
make an outlay in excavating
more of it - and on his behalf
I have ventured to ask you
to analyse, the enclosed if
sufficiently large, and at
your earliest convenience - if
possible of return of mail -
let me know the nature of it -

It is possible tin or other
mineral may be compounded
with it - or it may be worthless

December 29th 1852

My dear Sir,

I enclose you to-day
to state that the boots
you wrote for was had
up by me, with a note
just after your letter came.
I thought it had been
forwarded. So my Suband
I found the parcel not
sent, only yesterday. You
must attribute this
apartment except to my
late sickness - for it
would have afforded

J. W. Dawson

Letter

S. A. Young Esq

1882

James Mann
Friedrich
New Brunswick

Dec. 27/52

Dear bro

I am much
obliged to you for your
pamphlet on the improve-
-ment of Agriculture,
which I have received
safely

Yours: J. M. Mann

W. Dawson Esq.

W. Dawson Esq.

James M. ...
...

...

...

...

...

...

...

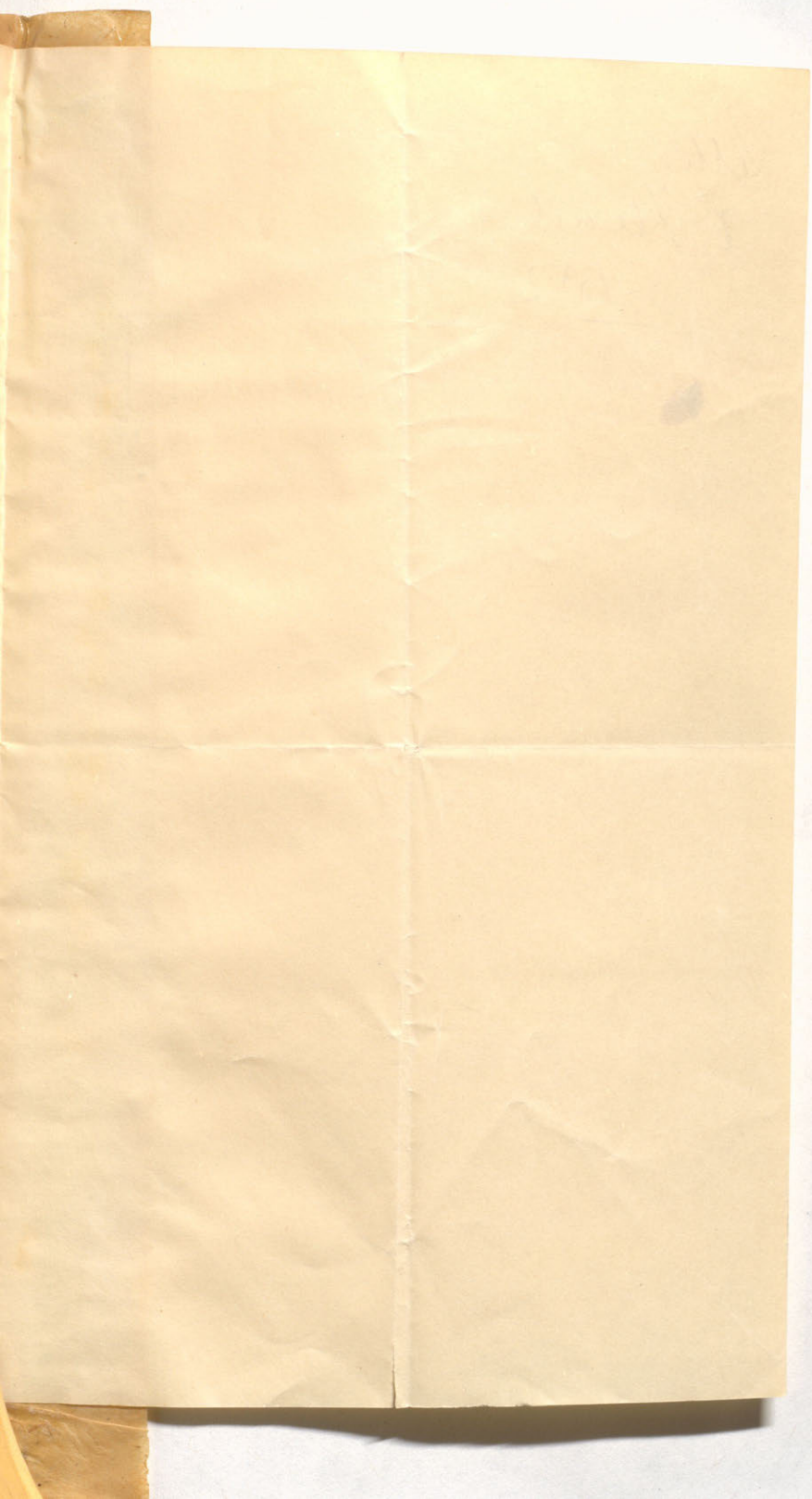
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...



Letter

E Head

1852



Mr Rice? Brown on
Cape Breton to Edinb
begging you to forward it
Sunday to Sydney -

11th Feb

I call'd at the Genl. Store, they
seem to think they shud find some
more recent papers (authentic copies of)
of yours but doubt it "Melancthon"
but will look.

The mass of Logan's box
having reach'd London is just
over & I shall get it in
a few days, but shall not be
able to open it.

When our reptile paper
is read see C. Bunting

objekt to the term "Habel
larva" as obsolete. I
said Hoegger then and
I safer -

Believe me

very
W

Chadwell

I forget whether in any of
your letters or the paper ^{last}
~~has~~ sent which I have
only skimmed you have
mentioned the exact relation
of the bed containing Harding's
foot-prints to our S. Fog.

gins reptile -

I presume Hardings is in
the lower beds of Horton bluff
please send a note as to position
& excuse if you have done so
before

Yours

Chadwell

J. W. Dawson

Faint, illegible handwriting on the top portion of the page, possibly representing a header or address.

Dear Sir,
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the matter mentioned therein. I am sorry to hear that you are not satisfied with the result of the investigation. I will endeavor to do all in my power to rectify the same.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
J. M. [Name]



11. Harley St. London

Sept. 12. 1862

My dear Sir

Mr Murray I find made
up his mind not to go so far as to
trouble you to send your M.S. to him
on the ground simply that he & his
advisers with one of whom I talked to
day did not think that any book how
ever well written on Nova Scotia would
meet with a remunerative sale. Very
possibly they are wrong, though I fear
that the province is not as well known
as its extent & the interesting character
of its natural history & the views you
could give of the physical geography
geology & statistics entitled it to be.

But as the intrinsic merit of the
subject & mode of dealing with it have
often left to do them justice out the
sale, what of course is all a publisher
has to consider, I despair of altering his
fixed opinion - Other booksellers might
take quite a different view of the matter -

Murray is often over cautious what is
very natural because his father is
said to have & made & lost three
fortunes by being rash. He never to
my knowledge undertook any book
of any one but an established author
whom his father ventured on as a first
book at once, so I by no means
think his veto even had he seen
The M. S. as any serious discouragement

It is certainly pressing to be asked, &
I am when I lecture on the ~~possibilities~~
whether Nova Scotia is one of the
United States - There is no tide of
immigration going there - or Mr Duncan
has not yet discovered a gold field

When we meet we may talk over the
matter if you can give me a day or two
that I dare say you may find
difficult with your business. I wish
Mr Brown could meet us or me -

If not too late could you ^{send} ~~give~~
him word - I will write to him at
Sydney by this post, but he may
be in Nova Scotia instead of Cape
Breton in which case you might per
haps send him word of my wish to
visit the ~~possibilities~~ with him & you.
I had the pleasure of seeing him

when he was in London. Pray let me
have a letter at Mr Cunard's Office
Halifax.

Believe me

my dear Sir

was much obliged

Chas. Seyll

J. W. Dawson Esq

1852
Halifax
to the
Esq

11 Harley St. Londⁿ
Feb^y 17. 1853.

My dear Sir

I have received Mr Logan's box but having as I said when we were together in Nova Scotia a 9th Edⁿ of the Principles I do not see to correct & print before I can look at its contents it must remain for some time uncorrected. I have acknowledged it & thanked for it & promised if I can to cite him fully -

He tells me I have his report of what there are other copies in London, etc

Having in S. Joggins section -
I am provoked with my-
self & still more with the office
of the Practical Geology Mu-
seum for they positively told me
the section was never published
meaning that they had never
printed it in any of their re-
views & had forgotten all
about it.

Could you not make a
short abstract as preliminary
to our paper & then ^{explain,} ~~showing,~~
the small chapters of it, which
alone
- we refer to -

The Geol. Socy w. not pub-
lish any thing which has been
already printed but can-
recapitulate safely, saying
that the section is not gener-
ally acceptable -

Your note about the copy
des Logan lent you was duly
received. I expect the
Albert Minn paper to be
read on Wedy next, 23rd
Feby, when I shall attend to
explain.

Yours
Chadwell

I have not yet received any further copies

Jan 11. G.S. as yet

J. W. Dawson

J. W. Dawson
Jan 11 1883

71
Government House
Tridentine
New Brunswick
Nov. 22/52.

Dear Sir.

I am very much
obliged to you for the copy
of your little book on
Nova Scotia - I wish we
had somebody who would
write for us -

Accept my congratu-
lations on the Republic

Yours faithfully

Wm. M. M. M.

W. Dawson Esq

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Second section of faint handwritten text, appearing as a list or series of notes.

Third section of faint handwritten text, continuing the list or notes.

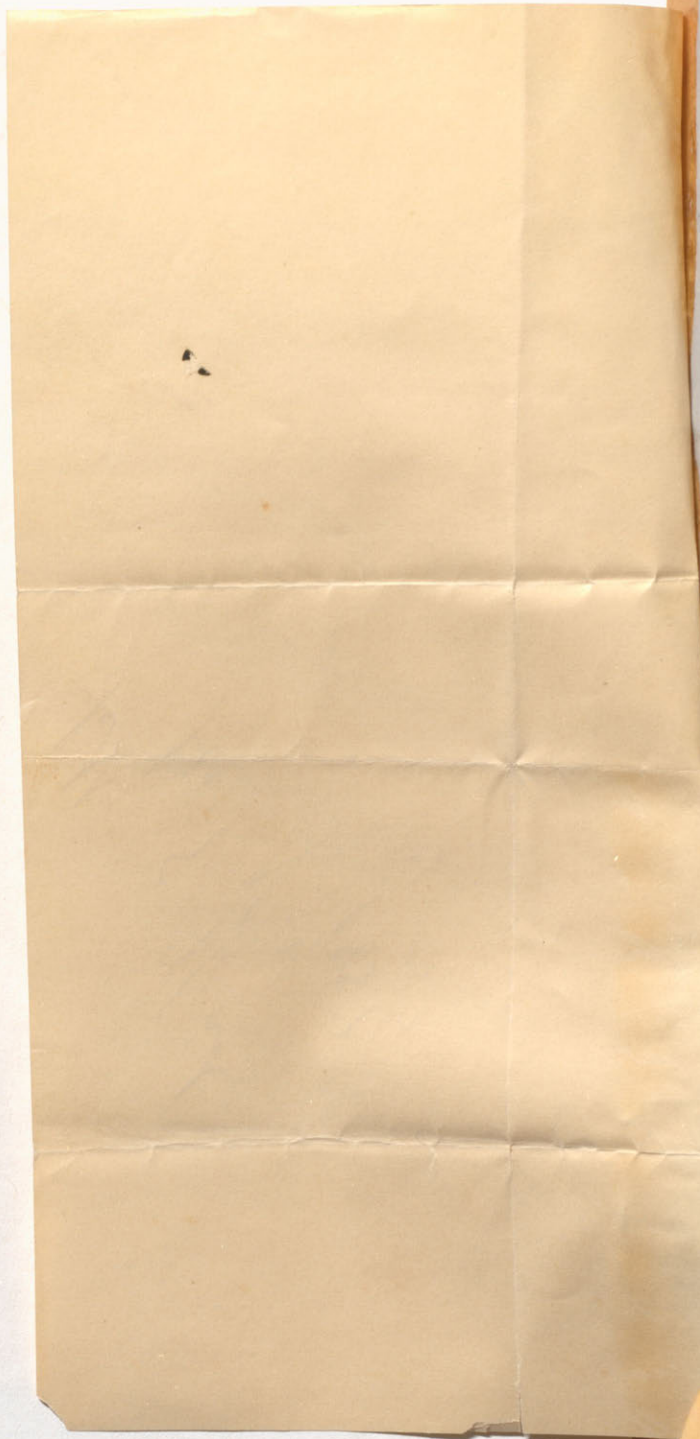
Fourth section of faint handwritten text, appearing as a list or series of notes.

Fifth section of faint handwritten text, continuing the list or notes.

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de la
San E. Mend
C. N. W.
1832



My

interest

Coal

Spain

recept

for

the

pit

wh

pit

wh

sup

su

sta

#Poole. Feb 1853

Albion Mines ^N

22 Feby 1853

My dear Sir

I have read with much interest your Report upon this Coal field, and which I now return I presume that you have the necessary information in Detroit for filling up the Blanks -

We made the dip in the old pits next the river N 42 E while it stands in the Delmonie pits N 45 E I do not know which you will use in your report. We have found a small seam of coal underlying the Mc Gregor seam about
90 yards

90 yards which I should like
to include in the section if
it were not sent away now
after the first goes so that
we might prove its thick
dip &c —

I hope you have been
successful in the cause of
education

Yours truly
Henry Cook

J. M. Dawson Esq
Pittou

with some notes by Owen already
drawn up!

11 Harley St.
London

Dec. 17. 1852

Dear Dawson

Finding from Sir H.
De la Beche that Mr Logan
never published his section
& that the enclosed which
of course you have read
before in the last com-
munication of Logan to our
Proceedings I have written
by this post to Montreal

to beg Logan without
delay to send off to you
for Mr. S. section, & then
to let me send them in
with our paper to the G. S.
giving him of course pre-
cedence. I have also

suggested that this was
very desirable because
in 1842 he appears

still as advocating the
system & uncomfortable

position of the gypsiferous
beds

If I can learn
any thing before closing
this about our Joggins fossils
I will add the news

We had a 10 1/2
pleasant mild voyage from
N. Y. to Liverpool, neither
of us ill for a moment -
I believe we most certainly

Chadwell

Logan address is
W. E. Logan
Geological Survey
Montreal

Owen confirms Weyman's results
of the reptilian & probable

batrachian characters of the
Joggin bones & Deshayes
now in town has seen

the shell & says it is
a left handed (sinistral)

land shell allied to pupa
or bulimus or cretularia
See Is not this? capital

What discoveries you will
make in Nova Scotia
before three years are
over!

CL-

I hope to get the paper
read 3^d week of Jan'y.

Halifax January 5th 1853

My dear Sir

I have to convey to
you my thanks for your
last letter and the
report from your good
lady of having seen my
brother, & feel deeply obliged
to her for the trouble
she took to pay them &
me. I expect to hear
from them about her
by the expected boat
- but as she said they
wrote them last letter
they looked for her with
S. W. Dawson by

batrachian character

some anxiety. So there at
a distance it is always
agreeable to meet ~~him~~ with
whom we come on ~~land~~
travelling at home. Your good
luck should ~~very~~ ^{anxiety}
relative to the ~~spotted~~ ^{beaver}
with which George had
been attacked, & I
glad to hear he had
recovered so early though
the attack. I have
not time to-day but
will drop Mr. Dawson
a note by next boat, &
say all that is necessary
for myself. See some

to hear from Major Norton
of the accidents described &
description of the vessel
was broke for sale the
Hampshire cattle, & your good
luck, believe favor to him,
that he is free of the
responsibility. Whom it was to
blame they have a heavy
load of sense to answer
for - it is of a kind of
not of this, but the
report may have been
exaggerated. I am willing
to think charitably - I
have not been sure not
yet well - My respects to
your wife & am

Yours faithfully

W. Jones
Did you get my letter about the Book.

batrachia ob. t

det
S. R. Jorung
Jorung / 1813

Halter Sec.

S. John 25 June 1852
J. W. Dawson Esq

Dear Sir

Having recently
received a letter from the Hon. Mr. King of
Montreal inquiring as to the Hon. Mr. Logan
the Canadian Geologist has declared on
Cont. & the Cont. I have written back his
to me some other scientific questions as
the issues during the early part of the
morning months. And should you other
important occupations allow you sufficient
time to visit them there, it would afford
me much pleasure ~~to see you there~~

You are aware that this question has
created some controversy. And I regret
that by all proceedings, there are
decisions should be settled as early as
possible. And it is with the view of bringing
by other gentlemen who are well known
in the Colonies. And abilities appear that
that I hope to satisfy even Dr. Lee and himself
that he is in error.

Dr. Robt and Mr. Taylor. Say that Dr. Mitchell
from the Albert Mission is for a Cont. again
then I have the testimony of very many of
the most eminently scientific men in the Colonies

with several from Europe -

Judge Ship de the late King in Halifax
decided that it was not material to
the interests of parties, whether the substance
was or was not Cont. - On under the more
general term of "Mineral": it was equally
known to the Crown. - As to much business
has been said on this subject - I shall be
most glad if these gentlemen best qualified
to decide will be allowed theological position
- time and all other features that may
guide them to a correct judgment in deciding
this question -

I should you have happened to see to visit
the mine during the early part of July. Please
let me hear from you. As I should wish
to arrange as that I might send you
there. also that you might visit the Scientific
gentlemen to whom I have alluded -

I refer to Day all the gentlemen who
employed in the Survey. and all other persons
concerned in the matter -

For our trial against our Company in Court
is not the plan at the next term - day 20th
proximo -

I am taken in the recent Halifax paper
is calculated to be certainly about the
order of the "Gold Mines" in the Annapolis
Valley - It thus will be seen he has been

time depends finally in this way
Copper certainly does exist in the range
of mountains on the South side of Day's boundary
especially toward its Western extremity from
whence I believe I saw several pieces
picked up some miles apart. of very
fine Native Copper. Some veins with
Silver. and very similar in appearance
to the Copper of Lake Superior. but whether
these can be found in place or in any
-sufficient quantity by me there a valuable
remains. The distance...

I am
Yours very truly
Edward Allison

P.S. I expect Mr. Logan at Albert. but am
not certain that he can come at present
time —

Letter
of Allen

182



[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

of course that

Mr. M. to that only

with the other accounts

should a work

These words they concern

them want part of the book

cannot display could go in this

but Mr. M. says - here it is

'book - should to print & go

not due yet -

in the printing

Index of books

for some time

[Handwritten notes on the right margin of the page.]

N

Lynn, Boston
July 8. 1853

My dear Dawson

The coniferous swamp
tree is worth the transport
of Loggin box to London &
back. You may feel confi-
dence in your paper botany
after Willenow's confirmation
of your view about Stern
Bergia.

What a grand discovery
is this! Theodot for such
it appears to me to be. My
friend Asafy has too much in

hand & Wyman is travelling
in Europe. I could not
send it out of the U.S.
but let Leidy describe
it. They ought to buy
the fossil & probably would
do so at Philadelphia.

I will do my best
if you will send it off
to me at "Clarendon Hotel
New York." If you
could say that it should
not go for less than a

certain ^{sum} ~~sum~~ it might be

well. 30 or 50 dollars - I am
willing to price such specimens having never bought.

I shall be at N.Y. by the 12th
or 13th at latest -

I am somewhat relieved
by the idea that the fern trees
were not drifted from adjoining
high lands, for then other
upland plants & animals
ought to have come down.

Yours

Wm. B.

Chadwell

Letter
To C. D. Bell
J. P. Bremer
July 1833

11 Harley St. Londⁿ.
Nov. 9. 1853

My dear Sir

I bespoke the first evening of the Session which was well attended for the reading of your paper, claiming this privilege, as the M.S. was in their hands last year. I made no alteration.

as I preferred its going to press in your own words & I explained

the discussion the points of the case. The assistant Secretary told me he should insert one or two references to our Journal paper & I transposed two of your

Preliminary or introductory sentences
putting that first in what you
state that the paper was based
partly on our joint observations
partly on other work and
year 1953 by yourself separate
value - This paper was followed
by the in what you advert
to the importance & interest of
the Joggins section. None of
the words required alteration
in consequence of the transcription.
Mr. Luesbeth says that the
second paper corresponds to the

Letter
of P. L. 11
Letter
to
C. D. L.

first
work
shell

the
the
part

first I confirm the view pre-
viously taken of its being a land
shell.

The Albion Mine paper &
the old gravel or shingle
bank afforded a good sub-
ject of debate but elicited
I think nothing worth reporting -
It seems to me a very probable
hypothesis to say the least of it.

Dr G. Hooker says that the
large pits, the continuous medulla-
ry rays & the number of the \odot dotted
disks of the carboniferous conifers
beyond the number of those in living
Araucaria implies that the

old confere may have differed
or must from our principles as done
The decisions Cyprus differ in
aspect from any European for
free -

Unfortunately Hooker was a
present nor any good botanist
at the discussion of your paper
for - I rather hope to
start in a month for
deira & the Canaries

The quarantine regulations
Spain about cholera have
been in great uncertainty -
believe me

The paper was well
read by Mr Hamilton in
full, & so produced a
good effect -

was met
Chadys

J. Dawson Esq.

any work that may
assist you in carrying
out your valuable
researches - Have you
seen the "Memoirs of
the Geol. Survey of Great
Britain" - I have the
2 first vols - There is an
excellent article on
^{strobi} Lepidodendron by Dr.
Herker - and a long
paper by De la Beche on
the Coal Measures of
South Wales &c
Wishing Mrs Dawson to
pursue the compts of the
Series, I remain

My dear Sir
Yours very truly
R. Brown

Sydney Mines
27 Dec 1853

My dear Sir

I ought long since to
have acknowledged
your favors dated 2nd of the
far back as October
also the receipt
with them which have
safe to hand - I am
happy to find you have
been so busily engaged
upon the Joppin's Section
and have collected
such a mass of interesting
materials - I shall
look forward with
great pleasure to the

their appearance in
the Year. Geological
Journal. I have not
had leisure during the
last season to devote
a single day to
Geological pursuits -
which I regret the
more as there is a fine
field in this vicinity
being quite neglected.
The erect Jaspil Trees
would I am sure
yield a rich harvest
to any one who had
time & skill to
examine them.

I observe by the
Atheneum that your
paper on the Albi
Coal Measures has
been read -

If I have any Geology
Books which you do not
happen to have that
will be useful to you
pray do not hesitate
a moment in asking
for them - Nothing will
afford me greater
satisfaction at any
time than to put
into your hands

copy to Leidy
Sept 1883
1883 Jan Oct 7/83

Prof. J. Leidy

Dear Sir,

I have received
to day yours of Sept 24. in
I wrote to you about
two weeks since enclosing

Mr. McDevot's answer to
the proposal in your
former letter. Let you

know that I received it,
I can repeat to you 2

He is not satisfied
with the price which

I stated as a minimum
but asks

\$40 and refuses to

allow the specimen to be
sent to Phila, unless
you promise to pay \$10
for permission to exhibit
it to the Academy, in
event of its not being
purchased.

If you agree to this,
you can have the fossil
at once by remitting the
amount to Mr J. R. McKay
130 Commercial St Boston, who
now has the specimen,
with instructions to forward
it to you on the above
terms, or otherwise to return
it to the owner.

I am sorry that ^{the} ~~specimen~~ ^{specimen}
makes so much ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{specimen}
cultured ^{the} ~~specimen~~ ^{specimen}
had he ^{to} ~~not~~ ^{not} ~~so~~
high a price ^{on} ~~it~~,
I should have ^{been} ~~sure~~ ^{sure}
charged it myself and
given the ^{price} ~~of~~ ^{it}
free to any competent
anatomist who would
have undertaken the
description of it. He had
previously been offered \$20
for it before I saw it,
and expected much more;
though I supposed until
his last letter that
\$30 would have

Satisfied to see & do

think however you

ought give \$40 for

as in addition to

interest in this respect

it is quite unique

likely to be so.

W. D. ...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

J. W. Dawson, Esq. Victoria.

Dear Sir,

I take the liberty of enclosing this circular to you in the hope you may be able to assist me in my present investigations, which I intend to extend to the British possessions in America, in order to circumscribe them within natural limits. Any thing you feel

DEAR SIR, —

HAVING been engaged for several years in the preparation of a *Natural History of the Fishes of the United States*, I wish, before beginning the printing of my work, to collect as extensive materials as possible, respecting the geographical distribution of these animals. It has occurred to me that by means of a circular containing directions for collecting fishes I might obtain the information required. I should, indeed, like to secure separate collections of our fishes from every stream, river, creek, lake, and pond in the whole country, and am satisfied that such collections would furnish invaluable information respecting the geographical distribution of our fresh-water animals. The same principle has already been applied in collecting the marine fishes from Maine to the Gulf of Mexico, the shores of Delaware, Maryland, and Virginia, and parts of North Carolina excepted, from which I have obtained comparatively little. In extending this plan to our fresh waters, I hope to obtain equally valuable results, and would thank you for any assistance and contribution you can furnish from your quarter of the country. I should like to include the crawfishes and fresh-water shells in this investigation.

L. AGASSIZ,
Professor of Zoology and Geology in the
Lawrence Scientific School, at
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

DIRECTIONS FOR COLLECTING FISHES.

The present condition of our science requires collections made in a very different spirit from those gathered in former years. The naturalist must not only know all the different kinds inhabiting our waters; he must also become acquainted with the changes they undergo while growing, and with their geographical range in different watercourses. To arrive at this knowledge, it is necessary to obtain, separately, complete collections from every distinct water-basin, to select a number of specimens of every kind, if possible so as to include the young, as well as the adults, males and females.* The number and diversity of species found in our waters is much greater than is usually supposed by accidental observers. A variety of little fishes, sometimes belonging even to different families, are almost everywhere used for bait by fishermen, and frequently mistaken under one common name, Minnows, or supposed to be simply the young of larger kinds. Among these, most valuable discoveries may be made. There are still districts in our country where a naturalist may fish half a dozen new species and more of these small nondescripts, in a single creek, within a few hours.† Again, scores of fishes are indiscriminately called Bass, Sunfishes, Suckers, &c., in different parts of the country, which, when compared side by side, prove as different from one another as a robin and a crow. It is, therefore, a matter of great importance for the naturalist to get every species of fishes from every water-basin, that he may have an opportunity of ascertaining for himself how far they agree, and how far they differ, in different watercourses. Anglers and professional fishermen generally know the fishes of their own fishing-grounds much better than naturalists, and from them most valuable information may be obtained respecting the species inhabiting their neighborhood. There is, on that account, no difficulty in ascertaining from them whether a complete collection of all the fishes of any given locality has been obtained. But the difficulty begins when it is attempted to identify the fishes of distant places, relying upon their names for comparison. Such is the confusion of these names in different sections of the country, arising from the use of the same names for different objects, and of different names for the same objects, that nothing short of complete collections obtained *separately* from every important locality will prevent the naturalist from making gross mistakes in his identification of species from remote localities. Few men not trained in the study of Natural History are prepared to believe that even the fishes living in the head-waters of a river may differ entirely from those living in its lower course, and that it may therefore be necessary to make separate collections in different parts of one and the same water-basin. This is still more important respecting distinct water systems. But a complete survey ought to cover the whole ground as soon as possible.

The preservation of fishes requires but little care and attention. Any vessel, jar, can, keg, or barrel, fit to hold alcohol, is also fit for collecting fishes, which may be heaped up in it like herrings in salt. The alcohol used must be of about the

* There are many species of our fishes in which the sexes differ sufficiently to be recognized by their external appearances.

† It has actually happened to me last winter, at Mobile, Ala., and at St. Louis, Mo., to discover six and even eight new species of fishes in a single day.

strength of that of .88 specific gravity* for most fishes; for suckers and brook-trouts, however, it ought to be stronger, their flesh being either soft or very fat, and more readily decomposed. In summer or in warm climates it is advisable to use always strong alcohol to obviate the effects of evaporation. Suppose it is intended to make a complete collection of one of the larger tributaries of some of our great rivers. All that is wanted will be a few jars, such as are used to keep preserves, a barrel of about fifteen or twenty gallons, and a supply of whiskey and alcohol. These may be kept in a cool place, a cellar, or a sheltered recess, ready to receive the fishes. The smallest fishes are best kept by themselves in the jars, and the larger ones in the barrel. The barrel ought to be put upon one head, the other being removed and used as a cover. It will be well to see that the fishes are placed in it in as natural a position as possible, that is to say, stretched out with the fins closed against the body, or at least not unnaturally bent. It is equally desirable to exclude specimens the fins of which are bruised, and the scales rubbed off, unless they be rare species. When the fishes are too long to be stretched across the barrel, they may be gently bent upon their flatter side, and if too stiff to allow this, put in, head foremost, in an upright or slanting position, and then slightly bent against the sides of the barrel. It is useless at first to pour more alcohol over the fishes than is necessary to cover them. Of the smaller kinds of fishes at least a dozen of each would be required for a full and satisfactory examination. Where they may easily be caught, more would be very acceptable. Of those of medium size, about half that number; and of the larger ones, as may be most convenient, one, two, or three. It will secure a better state of preservation, and afford fuller means of study, if a cut is made into the belly of the larger fishes to allow the alcohol to penetrate the intestines. At all events, these ought never to be removed. The knowledge of the local names is very desirable. To rectify the errors of nomenclature now spread over the whole country, the simplest way of recording the name of a fish is to write it with a black hard pencil upon a piece of stiff paper, and to place it under the gill cover of the specimen to which it belongs. Specimens too small to receive such a label may be rolled up with it in a piece of cotton cloth, or any rag. Delicate fishes, with very deciduous scales, would keep better if they were all wrapped up singly in this way in cloth. Any other notice respecting the habits, uses, &c. of such specimens may be preserved in the same manner, or referred to a No. attached to the label of the fish. Should any collector be sufficiently familiar with painting to draw colored figures of any of these fishes, or so situated as to have some of them drawn by an artist, it would be an invaluable contribution to Natural History.

When collections have to travel over great distances, or to be for many months on a journey, it is desirable that every specimen should be wrapped up singly in a piece of cloth; but this is not necessary, generally speaking, for collections which are likely to be taken care of after a short journey.

Those unaccustomed to making collections may occasionally suppose from their smell that they are spoiling, the mixture of alcohol with dead animal matter being rather disagreeable, but unless there is actual putrefaction, no apprehension need be had respecting the safety of a collection, and the removal of decayed specimens is all that is required for the preservation of the remainder, provided the alcohol has the necessary strength of at least twenty-eight degrees of Beaumé, or .88 specific gravity. To avoid losses, it is prudent never to use kegs of more than twenty to twenty-five gallons, save in exceptional cases, where very large and highly valuable specimens are to be preserved. As a general rule, a twenty-five-gallon keg will contain any desirable specimen collected even in our largest rivers, there being always an opportunity now and then to obtain a moderately large specimen of our largest fishes, which when full grown are at any rate too bulky to be preserved in alcohol. Upon small watercourses, or small ponds, an ordinary jar may be sufficient to contain complete separate collections of all their natural productions.

This method of collecting may apply to almost all animals, it being now very desirable to obtain specimens of quadrupeds and birds in alcohol, for the sake of making anatomical preparations. Such specimens require, however, to be injected with alcohol through the mouth and anus, and also into the abdominal cavity. Reptiles may be treated like fishes, as also most of the lower animals. I may say here, that crawfishes and insects, and all brittle objects of Natural History, especially when small, must be treated like the smallest, delicate fishes, in separate jars; whilst shell-fishes, protected as they are by their solid envelopes, need no special care.

As soon as a collection is supposed to be complete, it is best to send it off at once, that it may be taken care of properly, and examined whilst the specimens are in the best state of preservation. Not to multiply the packages, it is desirable to put every thing in one barrel; but to secure their perfect preservation, under such circumstances, a few precautions are required. In the first place, assort somewhat the specimens, in tubs, before packing them, so that the larger ones may be placed side by side and not crush the more delicate ones. After selecting an appropriate keg, placing it upon one

* Common whiskey of .90 to .92 specific gravity may be used by adding strong alcohol, in the proportion of one gallon of alcohol to one gallon of whiskey. Highly rectified whiskey, as it is prepared in some parts of the country, may occasionally do by itself, especially if it has nearly the specific gravity of .88. It is, however, always safer to err by using too strong than too weak spirits. Specimens may be contracted by too strong alcohol, and lose to some extent their form; they will certainly spoil entirely in too weak a mixture.

head, the other being removed, or taking, for packing, the barrel used for collecting, the larger specimens are first put in, in the manner described above; smaller tough ones, such as perches, being placed in the empty intervals, and so on, until all the larger and coarser specimens are disposed of, and covered with alcohol, which is poured in gradually. Upon these, a layer of rags or soft paper is placed, to protect the next layer of smaller fishes, between each of which a layer of rags is to be added to prevent the too close contact of such a bulk of flesh. In this way, a whole barrel of fishes may be packed with perfect safety, like sardines, and travel for thousands of miles, with a comparatively small quantity of alcohol between them. Finally, the smallest specimens, already packed by themselves in small jars, in the same manner as the larger ones in the barrel, may be also packed in the barrel, being wrapped up in rags, and in that condition placed among the larger specimens, or the small jars containing the small fishes may be packed in a box by themselves. Before closing up the barrel, it is necessary to see that no empty space is left; otherwise, even when full of alcohol, the solid contents may move; and for their preservation nothing is more important than to prevent the specimens from jarring when traveling. However, before heading the barrel, it is necessary to draw, through the bung-hole, so much of the alcohol as may be necessary to allow the head to be secured without losing any liquid. After heading the barrel, it is to be completely filled with alcohol. The liquor used in collecting may be used again in packing, provided it be strengthened by some additional alcohol that may give it at least the strength required, as stated above.

After having mentioned all the preparations necessary to obtain perfect collections, I may add, that any rough gathering of a few specimens, taken up accidentally, may be also quite welcome, and highly valuable as a first indication of what might be obtained from a locality the natural productions of which have not yet been studied. A mere catalogue of all the fishes known to the anglers and fishermen of your vicinity, giving their vernacular names, would be very acceptable.

CAMBRIDGE,

1853.

inclined to do, to foster this survey shall be gratefully acknowledged,

Respectfully yours

Cambridge 20th Feb 1853.

W. G. Smith

of the other being removed, or taking for packing the barrel used for collecting, the larger specimens are first put
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 ceptable.

1853.

To be fostered this way shall be gratefully acknowledged.

*Respectfully yours,
 W. H. Cresson*

W. H. Cresson

rather fit as I can
get up here to the
Geological Society of London,
or to your Academy. Y^{rs}

Copy
& send by Express
1853

Puton Sept 19, 1853

R. I. Leidy

Dear Sir

I have just
received an answer
from Mr Mc Leods
which I enclose. I pre-
sume his terms, will
not suit you, as he
seems inclined to
rise in his demands.
Should the Academy
be willing to accept
his proposal, the specimen

will be forwarded
to you on your writing
to Mr D. A. McKay
130 Commercial St
Boston, to that effect.

Mr McKay is here
at present, and will
leave in about ten
days. I shall direct
him if he does
not hear from you
soon after his arrival
in Boston, to return

The specimen of
first opportunity
that case if you should
desire to have the speci-
men, it will be
best to treat directly
with the owner, Mr
J. McLeod, French St,
New London, P.E.

Yours very truly
J. D. Allen

P.S. That the thing may
not be quite lost to science,
if the specimen is returned
I shall send such

Pictou, July 20, 1833^N

My dear Sir

I presume that Sir C Lyle has informed you that he has sent you a box of Fossils & me & me to have it opened and examined after its long and singular migrations. I have looked over all the specimens and find little that is different from what we collected last summer except a new bivalve shell different from the common modiola of the bituminous shales and limestones. I have however got one fact from a piece of fossil wood what Sir Charles says is worth carrying the box at least twice across the Atlantic. It is a portion of an erect coniferous tree over the ~~principal~~

Cool seam No 7 of your section
the present main coal. I
had taken specimens of this
the last summer but after
making many slices could
find no structure. A piece
of the same tree in your
box has in one part well-
preserved structure which is
decidedly Coniferous, so that
here we have an erect
pine not filled with
sand but converted into
a woody pillar. The structure
much resembles that of
the prostrate coniferous
trunk of which I find
good slices, (prepared I
suppose in London) in your
box.

I find some difficulty
with the specimens in
consequence of the reference
in your list to the page
of your section. I copied

a part from the report you
were so kind as to send
but did not mark the
pages. I returned the report
in April and trust you
received it. If you have
it or any other copy I
should be thankful for the
loan of it again, more especially
as I hope to visit the *Loggia*
this summer and extend the
observations of last year.

With your section in my hand
I could pass over the less
interesting parts without
less measuring and work at
the rich parts alone.

I presume it will be de-
sirable to send again to Lon-
don those parts of your
collection which are of
importance to illustrate the
part of the section we have
examined on material

copy & Log July 183

prints connected with it,
but I shall be guided in
this as well as in the
mode of forwarding to you
the box itself by your
instructions. Please write
to me on the subject. There
are in the box many in-
teresting remains of fishes
which it will be well
to send to Britain. unless
some one can be induced
to examine and describe
them.

Victoria Oct 9/53^N

Dear Sir

I wrote two
or three weeks ago en-
closing Mr McLeod an-
swer to your proposal
respecting the P.E. 9 fossil.

I have just received your
letter of Sept 24 and
test my former letter
has miscarried now
repeat its contents.

Mr McLeod it ap-
pears is not satisfied
with what I started as
the minimum price for
the fossil, and is un-
willing to have it ex-
changed

Philadelphia

without some guarantee
that he will be

I wrote the
the week ago

to your Professor
the D.C. office.

the first received from
of Sept 21

my former letter
was carried

to its contents.

Mr. M. had to go
is not satisfied

about the matter
minimum price for

Office, dated 1833

C/7

was imparted appeared to me
perfect. I shall not attempt to
describe it - it could only be fully
credited and appreciated when seen.
I trust circumstances will allow
you to visit Canada West before
long & Toronto when you will judge
for yourself - I have met few
persons whom I esteemed more
highly or whose character & talents
I more admired than Dr Ryer.
However I must reserve remarks
of this kind for our next
meeting which I hope will be
either this ensuing winter or

next summer.

You will perceive from Gray's silence
who was to have communicated
with you before this - that something
has gone wrong - without he had
been fighting stoutly for
his political existence, but in vain.
The old Executive Council has ceased
to be - a new Government has
taken the reins in their hands
and are now driving the State Coach
some people say Crablike that is
backwards - but they call it progress.

However you will shortly hear from
Gray who will send you the report
for your concurrence - but as he
is Chairman I will not anticipate

his course of proceeding - which ^{Mr Saunders} will
be exactly in accordance with
your own wishes -

My excursion to Canada was one
of the most instructive & interesting
that I have made for a very long time.
I could however have wished that
it had not prevented my being
present at your Provincial Exhibition
at Halifax - I missed too a great
Agricultural Show in Canada West
which I wished to have been present at.

I wish to have your "Hand-Book of the Geo-
graphy & Natural History of Nova Scotia"
& the Maps Coloured - I enclose 5/6.
Will you send them by Post - directed
to George Botsford Esqr Clerk
of the Legislative Council, Frederic
New Brunswick.

Yours faithfully
John Saunders

Fredericton

2^d November 1857

My dear Mr Dawson,

I cannot express to you how sincerely
I regret that you were not with Dr Ryerson
Mr Gray & myself when we proceeded
on to the States & Canada. Amongst
the places we visited were Harvard
College & Brown University in
the States at both of which places
we missed you exceedingly - but
where I could have wished you
have been, beyond all the institutions
we visited, was at the Normal & Model
Schools at Toronto - nothing could
exceed the admirable proficiency
of the scholars both male & female
& the system by which instruction

J. W. Dawson Esqr

Letter
of Interest

Aug 134

Hampden St. S.
26. Aug. 1854

My Dear Sir I should
have answered your last
kind letter before this time.
Had I felt myself in a
position to say, whenever
the formal offer is made
I am prepared to accept
I have however now fully
weighed all the circumstances
of the case and having taken
the counsel of those in
whom I ought to confide
I beg to inform you
that I have now come
to my decision and am
persuaded

from the reasons stated
in your last as well
as others that it is needful
to communicate, the sooner
the appointment is made
the better -

I have hinted as much
to Mr. Cheekman, but of
course the Government must
be left to its own judgment
in any interior steps they
may feel it incumbent
on them to take. I am
glad I have heard they
will rather incline to
defer making the offer
till the return of Mr.
Grove about the beginning
of October. Perhaps the
simplest and the best
way would be for the

Government
offer
reply
public
the
of
upon
offer
taken
just
your
matter
in
Grove
and
over
the
in
ex
of
the

Government to tender the
offer and get my
reply without any formal
public announcement
all within two months
or so of my entering
upon the duties of the
office - This would greatly
alleviate my mind and
put us in a legitimate
position for concerting and
maturing our plans - It
is my conviction that the
Government are exceedingly
desirous to provide for
our friend Mr. Thompson
in connection with the
Normal Institute. But
without touching the many
excellencies of our friend
and his claims he has
upon them I do think
it would be much better

if the whole matter of
appointment, a few days
were left open for some
months, that the President
and the Com. might
might have ample time
for deliberation and
returning on the expediency
being necessary of the
Faculty are to be selected
from amongst those in the
Province I should be
much inclined to defer
entirely to your judgment
in the matter, as you have
had opportunities of judging
of their qualifications beyond
any other.

Mr. Maudslai cannot accompany
me to Pictou at the time
I proposed, and so our
visit must be postponed
till after the Exhibition
I am, My Dear Sir,
Yours most obliged
Wm. A. Forsyth

4
Hampden

7 Sept^r 1834

My Dear Sir

It is proposed
to have a series of
eight public Lectures
Monday the 11th that
the Industrial Ex-
hibition is being held
and I write to inform
you that you have
been nominated as
one of the Lecturers
I do trust it may be
in your power to
comply with the
request

of the Committee
of the subject of
Lecture is left
entirely to yourself
I am

gratefully
Yours
Alex. Ferrell
Ch^r of Education

J W D left for S B
advised Mr S to
come directly with
himself at Fredericktown

A. J. ...
Sept 1854

Alwin News
22nd July 1854.

My dear Sir,

Mr McKay duly handed me
Your Letter of Thursday accompanied with
the assays of coals from the Alwin
"Deep Seam" for which I feel extremely
pleas'd -

With regard to the best bands
of this Seam, I quite agree with you
could they be kept separate & distinguished
by a name from the other Seam might
bring a higher price for domestic purposes
but under present arrangements it is
hardly practicable to do so. Have you
any idea of the prospects for Coal in the
neighbourhood of the leading ground? I am
Yours
J. W. Scott

S. W. Danvers Esq.

My dear Sir
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 11th inst. in relation to the above mentioned subject.

The matter is now before the Board of Directors and they will be happy to hear from you again in a few days.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
Wm. B. Smith

Without doubt & perhaps of equal standing among
the old men of the place and the years
as seen about beyond the mountains or
further than counts of some men
of our in the way in which the
museums of the region. The to the
of the other men - The great work
in the old men in the old men is
the the the men - The great work
not unless any - The other men is an
receptive case - although many is for
as yet here - The men of the place
to help the men here and the men
deans men - The other men in the
high the of some men and of the men
left behind - The other men

W. W. L. L.

Super
for Scott
July 1854

[Faint, illegible cursive handwriting covering the main body of the page]



Albin Mues
18th July 1854

My dear Sir,

I have much pleasure in acknowledging the receipt of your kind letter of yesterday with abstract of Essays on the Albin "Main" Seam

I have every reason to believe in their accuracy & the consequent valuable information they afford -

If it is not given you too much trouble I should indeed be glad to receive your results relative to the "Deep Seam" also as I don't find copies here -

I am
My dear Sir,
Yours very truly
James Smith

J. M. Dawson Esq.

1852

The first of the year was a very dry one. The crops were all killed by the drought. The people were very poor and many died of starvation.

The second of the year was a very wet one. The crops were all killed by the flood. The people were very poor and many died of disease.

The third of the year was a very good one. The crops were all saved and the people were very rich. The king was very happy and gave a great feast.

The fourth of the year was a very bad one. The crops were all killed by the drought. The people were very poor and many died of starvation.

Yours truly,
Joseph Smith.

With respect,

of the same name.

This went to another Dr.

but on your letter, for

but not the number you

direct it to Dr. Joseph Smith,

to send it to Philadelphia

upon his printing business

inform the printer, and

have not seen.

designed to buy what they

desired and not lost

as! but one number of our

copy of 9 sent off to do

found willing to purchase it

1852
The...

1852

The...

The...

The...

The...

The...

I would willingly purchase it
if I could afford to do
so! but our numbers are
reduced to buy what they
have not seen.
inform the professor, and
upon his granting permission
to send it to Philadelphia
direct it to Dr. Joseph Leidy,
but not the number you
put on your letter, for
that went to another Dr.
with respect,
Joseph Leidy.

August 20, 1853

Philadelphia

J. W. Dawson Esq

Dear Sir,

I have just received
yours of Aug. 8; and thank
you for your trouble. I should
like very well to describe
the interesting business
payment, and feel satisfied
that the Assembly of Phila^{de}
will be pleased to see
sent purchase it for
\$30, but I would like to
think it just to the
members. Sir when they
write to me about it, but
said he had not seen it.

[Faint handwritten notes on the reverse side of the paper]

Nova Scotia Railway Office.

Halifax May 16, 1854.

Dear Sir

I have shewn your letter
to the Commissioners. At a later
season when we have determined
in what directions East and West
to be sent to go, a geological
survey will be valuable. At present
nothing has been decided, beyond the
head of the Basin. I will commu-
nicate with you as soon as the
J. M. Dawson

Board deem it prudent to recommend
such a step, but the Mineral Treasures
along the frontier we are locating
cannot be any great

Yours truly

Joseph Horns.

Handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mirrored and difficult to decipher due to the cursive style and fading.

Handwritten signature or name, possibly "James Smith", written in cursive.

Handwritten text, possibly a date or address, written in cursive.

Letter
of Anne
May 154

My dear Dawson

I fear the new
Superintendents will
be no great hands
at selecting Books.
Send me a list

along for 1834
and oblige

Yours truly
27 June Jos. Horne

Letter

of Mrs

July 1879

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

Letter
E. Chubbuck
I. Jones Keuffel 1853
November 30. 1853

My dear Sir,

Mr Bennett has handed
me a specimen of mineral
which he has discovered
 lately, & requested me to
forward it to you, prefer-
ring in your kindness
in former occasions, & the
expression of your desire to
have further samples from
hence - A small portion
of this was sent to Messrs
Taylor & Son, London, who

pronounce it silicate of
Copper with native silver,
& on a rough estimate
pronounce it to contain
~~1/2~~ 1/4 per cent of silver - Mr Bennett
says he sent a piece some
time since to Mr Rushworth
who handed to you, but
has never learnt that it
reached you - The red spots
appear to be oxides of silver -
If you have any means
of testing the proportion
of silver it contains, Mr
Bennett will feel greatly
obliged by your informing
him, or through me, the

Result of your investigation,
and at as early a period
as you can conveniently
examine it -

You are I suppose aware
that W.B. had a prac-
tical lead ore from
Engd. last summer
inspecting his lead and
Copper lodes. which however
the Engineer pronounced to
be in such hard crystalline
rock as ^{to} make their working
most expensive & unadvisa-
ble — The present
specimen is from a more
tenacious locality, and is

reputed to be in considerable
abundance -

I still cherish the hope
that we may, at no
distant day, have the
benefit of your valuable
services in making a
mineralogical survey of
this Island - in which
I am confident there
abundance of most
valuable minerals.

Subasta Believe me

My dear Sir

Faithfully yours

W. Dawson Esq. M.A.

Philad. Sept 24, 1853

Mr Dawson,

My dear Sir,

I have heard nothing further in relation to the Saurian fossil of which you wrote to me. I hope it has not been sold to go out of America. Can it not be sent to Philadelphia? I can assure the possessor of the price asked for it, thirty dollars, although I could not have obtained the amount from the Academy without having first exhibited the specimen. If he does not feel disposed to part with

it without first receiving the
money, when I hear from you
I will advance the amount;
or as you proposed you may
draw on me for it.

With respect,

Joseph Leidy.

P.S. I would have written
before, but left town for
some time; and on my
return expected to see the
specimen -

L.

Direct,

Prof. Joseph Leidy,
Ac. Nat. Sciences,
Philadelphia.

le
m
tj
1

Handwritten scribbles and faint markings, possibly including the number '20'.

es.

Letter
of Lewis
1883

Halifax 9th Jan^y 1854.

Dear Sir,

I take the liberty
of soliciting your opinion
and advice relative to a
matter connected with
the public service.

I propose recom-
-mending to Government
the propriety of giving
each of the county
surveyors a small
salary

salary in addition to
their pay for surveying
— to enable them to
devote a portion of their
time in acquiring information
relative to the general
physical, geographical &
geological character of
their countries.

You will perhaps laugh
at me for supposing that
county surveyors, are all
at once to be converted
into botanists or geologists;
I do not mean that they

1 What rocks appear at the surface, or in cliffs etc. The geologist refers to solid rock out to loose masses of rock. Mark the localities on the map and send specimens.

2 Spots where one kind of rock ceases and another begins - or no more is seen. As for example where granite ends and slate begins or where slate ends and sandstone begins. His very important to mark such places as ^{ends of} river lines mark at the slate granite

3 Places where bits of Limestone, Gypsum, Coal, Freestone, sandstone granite or other useful minerals are seen in such quantities that they could be mined or quarried. Specimens should be sent. Beds that are now quarried or mined should be marked that they may be a lot appears to appear in some or depths in specimens marked Nos 1 & 2 etc.

with the place where found always
on the map.

can — yet some of them
may be stimulated in
that way — I am of
opinion however, that
many valuable facts
may be accumulated;
particularly regarding
the rocks &c. that compose
the soil and subsoil, that
in the hands of a
scientific man would
~~enable him to~~ be useful
and enable him to a
certain extent to know
its value and use

I

I therefore beg to
solicit your assistance
and advice in this matter
as regards the extent and
kind of information it
would be wise under
the circumstances to
request, provided the
idea could be ac-
= completed.

I am
Sir

Your Obedt. Servant

W. A. Hendon

Albion Mines

13 March 1854

J. M. Dawson Esq

Dear Sir

I was down in the Dathousie pits last week to examine the old Fall coal

At the face of No 19 or the Crop Bord we had pierced up above the present working of 9.3 high, and found the Bituminous Shale 2.6 thick; the fall coal above it only 2.6 thick and a general dip 24 degrees.

In No 14 Bord a piece of soft duffy coal crosses the Bord in a North and South direction, four feet in width nearly vertical; a common blow with a pick would penetrate into it from 4 to 6 inches - the coal on either side is hard, and the seam appears a little higher on the west side.

In No 9 Bord from whence the samples were forwarded to you, the Bituminous Shale is 1.6 thick, then coal 1.0 dip 24 degrees, then shaly stone 4 In; then roof coal 1.9 or total 4.7 above the 9.3 coal. The 9.3 coal has now turned harder to the north west of this point, and looks worse than the samples sent to you.

In No 1 Bord at the face the Bituminous
Shale

Shale dips 28 degrees and is only 1.3 thick
and the fall coal above good for only 9 inches
a foot: Bewick will give me a correct meas-
urement as soon as he gets the place squared

This looks as if we were not going to get
much more good coal to the North west; when
the inferior coal comes into the workings I shall
nearly dip and crop direction, while we had
hoped that it would have at any rate not
changed until it passed under the
Sandstone

I remain

Yours truly

Henry Poole

Agent

Albion Mines
16 Feby 1854

J. M. Dawson Esq

Dear Sir

I have your note of the 14th

and when you have examined the specimens of
I shall be glad to receive your Report.

now send you nine samples taken at one foot
distances from the coal worked 9.3 high at the
of the Leading Board in the Dalhousie pits

which overlies the samples sent in the
cutting: Ayrick thought this coal was too
for shipping; which caused us to attempt
work the underlying part of the seam

Yours very truly
Henry Poole
Agents



Wm. Menis

28 January 1854

J. M. Dawson Esq

My dear Sir

I have received yours of the 27th and was sorry to hear of the death of Mr. Dawson, I had not previously heard of her being unwell. I hope Mr. Dawson is pretty well. Has he heard any thing from the Insurance office respecting the Powder damaged in the Catherine? The Board have credited these Mines with the full value of the Powder, and therefore the proceeds of the sale at New Glasgow I paid to me by Mr. Dawson are transferred in our books to his credit, and I suppose the best way to close the account will be for me to send your father a cheque for the amount.

I send you another package of samples of the Coal continuing at 1 foot distances down the seam below the samples previously sent, but taken in the crop section of the Board ^{N. 1} most in advance to the North West, and under the Sandstone; and about 80 Yards to the dip of the strike of Nos 8 and 9 Boards.

I remain My dear Sir

Yours very truly
Henry Fookes
Agent.

[Faint, mirrored cursive handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is illegible due to fading and mirroring.]



Albion Mines

26 January 1854

J. W. Dawson Esq

My dear Sir

I send you part of the
Samples which the Board wish you to examine
and report upon.

The accompanying Journal of Section of Coal
seam shows the position; and represents the part
worked and coal sold during the past season
There is the 3 ft. Fall coal above the Shale No 1
not worked, and No 1 represents about 3 ft. in thickness.
The samples of the continuation of the seam shall
be sent by next opportunity; as well as samples
of the "Deep seam"

No 1	Shale in No 9 Board roof
2	Coal at 1 ft. below roof
3	do 2 " in No 8 Board
4	do 3 " "
5	do 4 " "
6	do 5 " "
7	do 6 " "
8	do 7 " "
9	do 8 " "
10	do 9 " "

I remain
My dear Sir
Yours very truly
Henry Poole
Agents

[Faint, illegible cursive handwriting on aged, wrinkled paper]



Albion Mines

28 February 1834

J. W. Dawson Esqr

My dear Sir

I have received your letter of the 27th inst. enclosing your voluminous assay of specimens of Coal taken from the Main seam of the Dalhousie pits; which I trust will be satisfactory to the Association and also assist us in the advantageous working of those pits. Unfortunately the shale so 11' makes a very bad roof (it is about three feet in thickness) so that we cannot work the coal close up to it. I hope we may be able to devise some plan of working the coal in sections so that we may be able to obtain a greater proportion of the seam than we do at present.

I do not think your charge reasonable and will settle it the first time that I am in Detroit.

I now enclose samples from the Dup seam taken near the Bag pit; we are working 10.2 from the pavement in height, and rejecting about 20 inches at 3 1/2 ft. from the pavement. I fear this coal is not as good as from the main seam

I remain

Yours truly
Henry Poole
Agents

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is illegible due to fading and the mirrored nature of the script.]

1848
H
1848

1848
H
1848



Letter

H. Poole

Dec 1/54

J. W. Dawson Esq
Pittston

with a parcel

Sydney Mines 4th Jan
1855

My dear Sir

I duly received your
favor of the 27th and
immediately write as
you requested to Sir C.
Lyell. I shall be
rejoiced to hear of your
success although at the
same time I cannot
but regret your departure
from the Province.
Believe me nothing
could gratify me more

them to be of use in
forwarding your views
in this matter.

I shall be very glad to
give you any information
I possess in completing
your Map of Cape District
- When you read it
please mark your own
observations thereon -

I have a list of Fossil
Plants of the Coal formation
here - probably nearly
100 identified species -
if it is worth publishing
in your work it is

your
I have
Plants
not-
out-
I have
Subs-
leaves
with
the
from
was
and
it
my

quite at your service.
I have several other
Plants which I have
not been able to make
out yet -

I have got four
Subscribers for your
Academy of Zoology and
wrote try for more -

The Box of Gas Coal
from Ligon has been
waiting some time for
an opportunity to send
it having unfortunately
missed the Steamer to

to Halifax -

Dear Sir

Yours very truly

A. Brown

A. Brown

Jan 1/53

Letter
at Iwersta

1835

Salisbury
W. S.

My Dear Sir

I was some
travelling by the Post Office
I have received your
last communication
date on Tuesday - It
was ~~very~~ too late to
forward your testimony
to Rectory - I would
have asked how you
decide and to say to
let me know when
you would be to tell
of a Club, but
the money are not in

operation - I thought
the best person I knew
to forward it to the
proper quarters was
Gen Chambers, so I
sent it to his care
I trust it will be properly
distributed to the
some source - Almost
all my old scientific
friends in Edin. are now
no more, but by the
means of her worth
to a few as well as
to two or three who
may be of some influence
with the Town Council

I have written Prof^r
Hardougaill of the
Moral Philosophy Cham
and the College Com
panion of my own
and if I am not
mistaken, he will
attach some weight
to a certificate from
me on such a subject

I have also written
my highly esteemed friend
Dr. Greville with whom
I used to go to take
Botanical Excursions
I know Principal Lee
and also Dr. Robt. Lee
of the University of

Edwin - but I could
not possibly find
time to write ^{you} ^{my} ^{most}
of my days ^{so} ^{well}
as by the smallest
letter in former days
your views but the
morning -

I have a box in the
Post Office and
often lay them there
days so before
of it - My best
wishes ^{and} ^{affection}
to you - My wife
and son that I
probably will
not make -
Wm. W.

Rev A Foreste
Sanj 85

Galapagos

20 Jan, 1835

My Dear Sir

I am returning
the Academy documents
you are enclosed you
two bags —
By last mail I
sent Principal Lee
of the University of Edinburgh
in your favour — I
must know Dr. Robt
Lee by intimate and
so I wrote by brother
in-law, a great friend,

attempts to glorify
you to feel "And
should you be thus.
Especially now, your
application may be
of great service on
some future occasion

So I am at last
gratified - May the
Lord prosper the
appointment! Should
I reap my harvest I
have some hope of
being able to do some
thing for the promotion
of the cause of Education
in the West, & my

Adoption - I should
like to have some
Conversation with you
on several points - I
have any prospect
you lay in Halifax
within a month - I should
be loathe to be favorable
I have some Dec
Oratory I was in the
a fortnight - I mean
the Legislature will do
as little as it possibly
can in the cause of
this Session, and perhaps
it may just be as well
but I must be off to
my preparation for 6-
Yrly success
H. Forster

Sydney Jones 31 Aug
1855

My dear Sir

I duly received your note
of the 3^d and subsequently the
10 Copies of your Academic
Geology which I have dis-
tributed amongst the Subscribers
and now enclose the amt.
of your Note £40.00 by - The
Bank is just what I expected
from your able pen - it will
be both instructive & useful
to those who are fortunate
enough to possess it - You
have given me credit for
more assistance than I

can lay claim to -

I hope it is true as reported
that you have obtained the
Presidency of McCall
College - It is I presume
an office quite suitable
to your taste although I
perhaps not so lucrative
as the Edinburgh Professorship.

I remain Dear Sir

Yours very truly

A. Brown

Please acknowledge the receipt
of the money enclosed -
Five 20/ notes -

Acknowledged
J. S.

Letter
R Brown

Toronto Dec. 12, 1887

My dear Sir,

I have
to apologize for
not having announced
your esteemed
favor & enclosed
you the amount
due you at an
an earlier period.

But

But a somewhat
protracted journey
& sickness & confinement
to my house for some
days by cold, have
prevented me until
today from resuming
my duties in the office.

I regret that the
Clerk, acting upon the
letter of your instructions,
has deducted 10/ from
your account for the
Jour. Ed., for which
I intended to make

no change. But I hope
to be able to compensate
you in some other way,

I have not yet opened
the box of specimens, &c;
but I dare say they are
all right.

I trust ~~the~~ ^{my} draft of
our Report has before
this been enclosed ^{to you};
& I hope I had, for
the most part, anticipated
the practical suggestions
of your letter. It is
to be hoped that the
recent change in the

N. B. administration
of Govt. will not affect
the results of our
deliberations.

I regret being unable to
write any thing more
than this hasty note.

I shall be grateful
to hear from you, &
still more gratified to
see & entertain you
at Toronto.

Yours very truly

J. Mayes

J. W. Dawson Esq
Pittsburgh
N. S.

Sydney Mines 15 Jan 1855-

J. W. Dawson Esq.

Dear Sir

I have received your favor of the 11th and will return you the Map of C. P. with all the information I possess as soon as possible -

I have sent up by the Osprey to Halifax today a small box of Lincolns Gas Coal and requested Messrs Cunard to send it on to you by the Stage - The three layers or beds are separated - the whole seam is about 8 feet - divided by two thin partings of black shale into nearly three equal beds - The Halifax Gas Co. have used 40 chs. and approve of it, having got more gas from it than was obtained by Dr. Chilton whose assay I think I sent you.

They say the gas is superior in quality
and the Coke good and would prefer
it to Pitton, although it is not so good
for fuel, requiring about 2 Cub. extra
for each Furnace every 24 hours - It also
requires more time for purifying -

I will send you a list of Sydney Coal
Plants very shortly I remain

Very truly yours

J. Brown

quality
refer
to look
extra
- whole
- pig -
- y. Cal

[Faint, illegible handwriting]



Letter
R Brown
Jan 1855
Superior Ore

quarry
made at
the mine
at the

J. W. Dawson Esq.

Pictou N.S.



Stamp: PICTOU N.S. JAN 20 1855
Stamp: BAILEY-MINES C.B. JAN 15 1855
Stamp: SA 855 JA 18

MIS. STAMP
507

at Forestville
July 1855

Friend
9th July
1855.

My Dear Sir

I should
have written you
some time ago,
but I have been
so thoroughly occupied
getting rid of the
inconvenience of
some half dozen
committees & the
Lyons as well.

As preparing for
my tour of visita-
tion that I have
not had a moment
to spare - I presume
Mr. Mulholland
has apprized you
that I have intended
to visit him by invitation
of recommendation of
the Governor
in Council, as
Mathematical
Teacher in Normal
School - I am still

indeed in reference
to the teaching of
the English language
pertinent - Our
friend Thompson
has refused - I
am just now
corresponding with
Mr. Wendell on
the subject. All
things considered
he is perhaps the
best I can get
but we shall
take our particulars

When I am at
Piston next week
you should
know, have been
forwarded to show
real, and, I think
stand, as soon as
it is seen that you
are not, chosen for
the Chair in Education,
University the office
will be made
then the Governor
written you in reference
to your book,
with best regards to
myself and yours,
I am, Sir,
Yours,
A. J. F. J. J.

1
Wm.
22 July 55

My Dear Sir

I have just recd. your
letter in the Scotland stamp
and return you the
scale wh. you had
forwarded to Dr. H.
and wh. he sent me
the other I sent
with the Report. - as
an additional scale
suggested by you

It would be well
therefore - You should
pursue it to see
the best a way as you
deem it best with your
-pursuit - And I
will manage to talk
Hear it the and
substitute - I will
take care of your
Copies - when the
Report is published

Let. I presume it will
be sent to you after open-
ing of them

Very truly
yours

J. A. Gray

J. W. Gray & Co
1851

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

The day is
shorter in winter

53 Harley St. Lond.
July 20 - 1855

My dear Dawson

Your telegraphic message
arrived I think a week be-
fore the Steamer which was
three days after her time owing
to head winds & the day I got
the news of your standing, Mr. Stor-
mer wrote to Mr. Black (ex proost
of Edinb) as a person who was
active in the matter to let him
know that you were a candidate.
To all other matters, Mr. Sundry
the letters to Sir J. Richardson
(a friend of mine) &c &c all atten-
tion will be paid - I cannot
help hoping that the steps

you have so promptly & judiciously taken away the use to you in some way even if not successful now when it is evident that some half dozen of eminent men abroad of European reputation & dozens more of respectable candidates are doomed to disappointment.

I believe then never we know such a competition. But for this I should before have urged you to come here but I did not feel justified when so many men such as Owen & J. Phillips were invited & I could not for a time learn whether they would decline & when I heard every day of some formidable rival really standing. There has been a great curiosity & suspense to learn whether

Agassiz would respond to the
invitation sent to him by some
Edinb'g friends & admirers. I was
assured by scientific authorities at the
last meeting of the G. Soc. that the
same mail which brought me your
letter conveyed to Scotland a favourable
response from him. Still I feel by no
means sure that this is true - Mean-
while ^{some of} those who are in the
field or their Edinb'g friends have
been most industrious in spreading the
idea of A's want of orthodoxy as
to there having been more than one
Adam & Eve. But tho' such imper-
lations of the narrow minded in the
north might tell them I could give
hope they would have no effect on the
Government here -

Sir R. Murchison has exerted
himself for Prof. Nicol & the
party who are strongly against
this move so I am told for
Huxley - Some are for Dr. Fleming

Some for Hugh Miller &c. of
Johnston is one of the latest highly
qualified naturalists who has
forward. I can give you a long
list & when I tell you that
W. Jardine a Baronet of large
landed property & author of a
a peer Lord Teignmouth, an
author on Scottish scenery, and
Candidate, you may imagine the
crowd between them & the most
known, that have started -

I have so much to do
day that I may not be able to say
more but that you certainly
very good & that the drawback
not being personally known to
here and only to get over by a
& that under the circumstances of such an
extraordinary competition will be scarcely
feasible. I will let you know if any
turn of affairs occurs - one of your papers
in the Saturday forest was very well
& discussed at the G. Socy. I have

expected to be in Berlin long
before this but shall not get
away from town for some weeks.
This before I can get an answer
to this which however requires
none - When you first started
Huxley, Fleming, Nicol & H. Miller
were I think alone in the field,
now their name is legion - owing
partly I think to the accident
of two elections coming on so
close the one after the other -

I have written to Sir J. Rich-
ardson - about you.

My address is ⁵³ Harley St.
20 Upper Harley St.

With best wishes ever

with
Yours

Chadwell

Mr Young & others

Testimonial an excellent I only

Spelt Day 20

half regret it is for so
difficult a goal, though I
really should be at a life
wheel horse to bet on
on the way on the turf, I
found so many people quite
sure about their own favorites
& many of these, names I have not
alluded to -
CJ -

Montreal Canada March 13th 1893

Dear Sir,

I received from you
in November last a note requesting
me to send a copy of my Pal. N.Y.,
2nd vol - - which by the way does
not include any Devonian fossils -

I sent the volume about the
middle of the same month,
but leaving home at that time
your letter was left unanswered
and it has escaped my notice
till recently.

I hope the volume may be of
some use to you in comparing
your fossils - If I can aid you
in any way in this respect
I shall be happy to do so -

I am now here assisting
Mr. Logan in the arrangement
and naming of the fossils of the
Canadian Geological survey.

I believe I am still delinquent
in the matter of the names of those
fossils you sent me some time
since - I recollect and just
they were poor rocks & I think that
I had investigated and therefore
I felt some hesitancy in giving
them names before a more
critical examination and
comparison.

I hope the book may have reached
you long before this time.

I shall return to Albany in a
few days.

I am with much respect

Very truly yours
James Hall

4.9
10

47.6

7.6

Las Hall
March 1833

Kausme

2.7.6

16.8

16.8

6.3

39.7

42

To My dear Sir
July 1855

Wrote

Dec. 28, 1854

My dear Sir,

Your valued

favor of the 4th inst. came
to hand yesterday; & I
am glad to see concern
in the Draft of Report.

I have enclosed to
Mr Gray your valued
Programme of

W. Lawson Esq,
Pittou

Scholarships, expressing
my concurrence in
it. But the annual
value of all the Scholarships
is \$450, instead of \$250,
as you will perceive
by recollecting that the
Scholarships of the 1st & 2d
years of the General
Course, & those of the
1st year of the Special
Course, will be filled
up annually by the
new competitors, the
same as the ~~other~~ Scholar-
ships included in the

columns which you
have added up.

I shall be happy to add
yours forth coming
works to our list of
Library books; & shall
be glad to learn at what
price you will furnish
it per copy, when not
less than 50 copies are
purchased at a time.

I hope you have
ere this received
my letter in reply to yours,
& ~~my~~ the Cheque for
the Specimens.

J

I am most anxious
to see you in Canada.
I desire to present to you
most cordially the
compliments of the
Season; & believe
me, my dear Sir,

Yours very faithfully

J. Myerson

3
Saint John

May 15th 1855

My Dear Sir

Thanks for yr. note
of the 8th. I have been
so much occupied with
the Court and legal busi-
ness since the issuing
of the Writ - that I
have barely had time
to read several of the
letters I have received.
Much

Much less reply to them
Nothing could have met
A more favorable recep-
tion with the public than
our Report - And I
feel an abiding confi-
dence, that this work
acted upon just now
will lay the founda-
tion in the most true
of an excellent system
of Education for this
Province - Heretofore
- the

tes - it will probably
be taken up by our
Legislature. I endeavor
-bound to explain
our policy - as simply
and as plainly as I
could - entirely abstan-
-ning from any attempt
to dilate or expand
or becoming enthu-
-sias-
tic on such a subject
as our well might -
I had but just seen
the Report of my speech

It may I see Mr. Culler -
And it rather puzzles
Me to know how you
got it. I can't say
that it is very faithfully
repeated - so that the
Campaign is such as I
wished to see - but with
some exceptions - the
Substance of my Remarks
is there - and perhaps
for practical use in
the Rural Districts it
is quite as well as
if it abounded in

Have finished sentences
of the petition per-
sists & the subject is
of great importance
to the whole Colonies - a-
and of our Report etc
be carried out - I think
it might be adopted
as a model any when
Dr Mayland's letter
is very beautifully writ-
ten - and with much
feeling - and I thought
but then to him to
John

U. S. H. Public
Dear Mr. [unclear] [unclear]
[unclear] [unclear] [unclear]
of your success in
the contest for the Chair
at Edinburgh - but
perhaps your destiny
may yet be to benefit
your own Country more
by remaining -
I hope so may yet

You have an
opportunity of put-
ting your shoulders
to the wheel in some good
Cause having for its
object the amelioration
of our people and
the advancement of
our Country - I
shall always feel
proud of such a
coadjutor -
Believe me

J. A. Gray
Bellevue
Very faithfully
Yrs.
J. A. Gray

W. A. Mumby
Peter

Halifax 25 April
My dear Sir 1855

I am obliged to
you for your favor & have
waited with some
anxiety for the issue
of your application.

Whether it succeeds
or not is always honor-
able to have made such

L W Dawson Esq

an effort to have been
so sustained. The poet
you know said boast-
ingly of his line "machina
caecidit aëria."

You may rest assured
Forester has my
cordial support & that
of the Govt if it retain
power in his educational
movement. I expect
much from his activity

Real
field
Colle
W. W.
seen
Gov.
Stud
had
the
com
his

to have been
D. The
board
"in the
all
by
that
return
killed
it
ity

great & there & a case
filed before him. The
Collection question is
at Brunswick. though
seems to have done the
Gov: no good. It is
said to be rather shabby.

You will have
heard of course that
the Elections are to
come off on the 22 May.
In your own County I

for you are best at
destroying yourself
Could not Geo M Ker
or yourself with the
scattered elements of
then a body & a form
Woud want to complete
the clinician that the
Picture Librarian sh be
found supporting Hyde &
the Genl Assoc
But this for my shame
I will not credit. Acher
we your Evn W Young

Edmonton
April 7th
My Dear Sir

We have had the
College Report up
two or three times
No man has ven-
-tured to assail
A system - but
nothing will be
done this year -
Yours

New York. An act
Especially a great - and
will do nothing
This session -

I am sorry for the
but such fear -
I will answer to
this - perhaps
the father would
will be more in

State of preparation
and by law them
at present -

I sent you in
great haste.

I mailed you the
other day some Papers
the quantity is limited
I hope to hear of
your success at
Edinburgh.

Yrs. Obedt
J. H. [unclear]

Letter
JH Gro
Sp

Sir C Lyell
July 1835

Dona. July 24^h 1835

My dear Dawson

I think I told you in
my last that I was sure I^d
Palmerston would never read a
single certificate & that I had
at last found out that he re-
gard the matter last time to the
Lord Advocate ^{of Scotland} & Sir J. Macrieff
whom I know. I accordingly wrote
to him ^(Sir James) to ask him to see me
I called ^{on him} but he was not in town
I had not returned ^{from Scotland} when I left
yesterday - I have written two
letters to him & begged him
to look over your certificate
& two of your letters to me -
I also talked with the Duke

of Argyll who has taken much
interest in the matter & was I be-
lieve in favour of Mr. Stanley
until he retired.

In the midst of all this a minis-
terial crisis caused Lord Palmerston
to exchange the Home Office
for the Treasury & Sir George
Grey whom I am ac-
quainted became Sec. of State
in Lord P.'s place - I immediately
sent to him (whom I could
not) Sir E. Heath's certificate
& a copy of Atty Genl. Grey's &
the printed list of your works
all of which he read & re-
turns at once an answer pro-
mising to pay ^{due} attention to
your case & ^{claims} _{to} ^{accept} all the

other — I was to have had
a meeting with him the day be-
fore yesterday when lo! another
ministerial crisis, Gladstone &
other gone out! Sir G. Grey
was at a cabinet Council &
I had my talk with the Secy
Mr. Whitebread — But he went into
the case — How the question is whether
Grey will turn out of the Home
Office —

Hearing from Sir H. Dolebrook
that certificates are often lost in
the Home Office I got him Sir
Henry to take charge of all the
certificates & diplomas in my
absence (for 6 weeks) & referred the
Lady of State to Mr. St. Advoants
& then to Sir Henry — I took
a copy of Sir E. Heath's letter
having sent the original to Sir G. Grey

prejudices of not only the English but the
Irish & Scotch also in my opinion

I put the copy with the other
documents with in the parcel
left in charge of Mr
DeLabacche -

Probably when I return
to London I shall find the
Chair not filled up. If Mr
Hornor had not been going
I know he might have taken
charge of the certificates but
Sir Henry is much more accept-
able in Germany &c, & an official
man. Had you been personally
known to Sir Henry it wd. have
removed many natural & un-
avoidable difficulties -

The Scottish Pres. were
perhaps less written a warm an-
nihil in your favor proceed
by an illiberal attack on Wesley
has well suited I fear to the

Somerat House



Decr. 10/54

My dear Sir

Yours of the 5th. has just reached me enclosing the signed obligation. -

The other documents we will forward to Liverpool as you desire -

With regard to the fragments of Bone & the jawed scales from the Soling Stone, Prof. Owen says that if you have an opportunity of sending them to England Lewis



Examine them with pleasure.
 They might possibly be of service,
 Your note on the finding of the
 skull was read Nov. 1. & will
 be printed - with a note by
 Prof. Owen about the teeth &c.
 He has not however yet fully
 examined them.

You can at any time apply
 to the Council of the Society for
 permission to use the wood blocks,
 you refer to, or to have casts

of them, a
 movement
 should
 the
 whole
 does not
 your request
 information
 of the source
 The papers
 has to be
 being - B
 for want
 will be

of them, as maybe most
Convenient to all parties -

You should send the list of
the cuts (with full reference to the
vol. & page of the Journal) - and
I have no doubt you will find
your request granted - with the
injunction that due acknowledgment
of the source of the cuts be made.

The paper on the Libmerged Forest
was to have been read last Wednesday
Evening - But it was postponed
for want of time. Probably it
will be read on Jan'y 3/53 -

wishing you a happy new

I remain
Yours truly

J. W. Jones

Christ. Secy. S.

W. Dawson by J. W. Jones

J. W. Jones
Dec 1886

59 Harley St. Londⁿ.
Dec 29. 1854.

My dear Dawson.

The post is to go to day
& I write to say that the number
of competitors in the field increases
in number rather than in quality.
It seems pretty clear that the
Chair will not be divided, &
many say that Dr Fleming is the
fittest man as having given wide
credit of ^{as pre-kind Prof.} courses, in Edinb^g, cover-
ing the same ground, whereas Mr
Hugh Miller is not strong enough
in Zoology proper - Others ob-
ject to Dr Fleming because they
wish a young man & say
that Huxley is a good zoolo-
gist & might become a geolo-
gist - Some are for Prof. Nicol.
Prof. Owen, Dr Carpenter,

& Prof. Phillips have all
declared, I am afraid in
good authority, that they would
not accept it.

When I was talking to
Sir Henry De la Beche about
you he said Dawson would be
more good ^{in the field} on our Scot. Govern-
ment Survey, if he could afford
to take it. I have had so many
of my best men bribed away
to India Australia & ~~elsewhere~~
I now I have just lost Wiley
who is to have 1000 a year
at the Cape. I replied "But
you could not give £250
a year to Dawson for some
years & he has a wife & family.
Otherwise field work will

your corps to work with & your
Museum & the power of publishing
original observations at the expense
of the nation, with illustrations &
even his speculation. I all under his
own name and be ^{for his education} better than a
the Chair at Edinburgh " — —

"Certainly, ^{surely,} for that chair in
the present state of science is a
false position for any man has
ever accomplished. but before
you write to Dawson I must
enquire how far the new Treas-
ury minute affects ^{my} new appoint-
ments, for I fear I cannot
begin with £200 a year
even (exclusion of travelling expenses)

A few days afterwards Sir
Henry told me this new regula-
tion gave only ^{seven shillings!} £ a day ^{for 365 days}
the year for 1st year, 8^o for 2^d year &
so on monthly after several years to

Lyne Dec 27/59

£250. So that except as a ^{man} ~~value~~
ground from whence after the best
possible scientific education ^{a man}
might afford other jobs
it could not be thought of
sable by a young man who had
I am independent.

Dr H. has the reputation of
never choosing badly & he told
me he sh^d. require no certifi-
cate from you - I suppose I
could not yet have heard from
^{since my first letter} Dr Fleming estimate the
value of the Edinb^g-chair as
under £900 a year & the
medical school diminishing
to other ^{trial} good ones existing.

Dr Henry is afraid that
Huxley may get the chair but
I doubt it must be
a great lottery - He was
top of the gentry corps in London
county of Cheshire

Halifax 5th Jan 1855

My dear Sir

On Friday &
Saturday I was engaged all
day in Court & having
anticipated your wishes
respecting Sir Gaskard
Laird's promise of his
certificate which I could
not obtain however in
time to send with my
own name in time for you

to receive & return it
for the mail of Thursday
night. I telegraphed Oyer
therefore on the 2^d to
whom shall I enclose
Sir Gaspar's further
letter "was disappointed
in having no answer Wed-
nesday morning. I thought
at one time of enclosing
it yesterday to Sir Chas
Lyell explaining the
circumstances but
doubted the wisdom of
taking this upon myself

as you had not stated
what chain you were
aiming at thro' I had my
own idea on that head.
As it is I can only
enclose you Sir Gaskard's
recommendation now
I hope it may serve
you by way of steamer -
The note told you I
landed here this morning.
The English boat arrived
about 10 o'clock during the night.

Best wishes from your good
friend & believe me

Yours always
W. Young

to receive & return it
for the mail of Thursday
night. I telegraphed you
therefore on the 2^d to
whom shall I enclose
"Sir Gaston's" further
letter" was disappointed
in having no answer yes-
terday morning. I thought
at one time of enclosing
it yesterday to Sir Charles
Lyell explaining the
circumstances but
doubled the wisdom of
taking this upon myself

as you had not stated
what Chain you were
aiming at thro' I had my
own idea on that head.
As it is I can only
inclose you Sir Gashard's
recommendation now
& hope it may serve
you by way of Steamer.
The note to Mr. Green I
handed him this morning.
The English boat arrived
overboard during the night.

Best wishes & your good
Cady I believe me

Yours always
W. Young

8881 cmf M

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

if not actually the most valuable
in Europe. So some have written to
Agassiz others to Prof. Owen &
others to every other man of note, a-
mong others Prof. J. Phillips now of
Oxford proposing to them to try
for the El Dorado. Phillips has
positively & firmly declined. There
has been no time for an answer
from Agassiz, tho' I can scarce
doubt it will be in the negative.
& Owen I am told has complained
of the Journal saying he has star-
ted. But whether he has or has
any idea of it I cannot say. At any
rate he may wait to see whether
the Report be true. All there is
some thought on the part of the
Government here & the Editor of

folk of dividing the chair -

I hardly expect there is any
real chance of such a division for
there would be no endowment for
the Geology Mineralogy & Palaeontology -

The medical students who have com-
pulsory lectures comp. already could
only be forced to go to the Zoology
& the Rocks & Minerals would be
deserted - They who are for divid-
ing the chair have pressed on the
Government Hugh Miller for the
Geology & Huxley (the successor
of R. Forbes in the Gov. School of
Minerals) for the Zoology &c. The
claims of Dr Fleming for the
undivided chair are great as his
range of knowledge is very considerable.
I am say the Lord Palmerston
declared last term that he would

hear of no one who was 70 years
old, what I believe was as
Dr Traill aged 75 & not aged
Fleming aged 68. but when
think must weigh against the
at all event, many good virtues
to a younger man - I see no reason
in all this why you should
persevere - Many have proposed
Carpenter & others objected that
he is a Unitarian a reason which
I hope would not ~~be~~ weigh against
a man of irreproachable character
& high moral worth - But in
eye of theological bigotry a man who
better believe nothing than belong to
unpopular sect if he wants to triumph
in talking to account in the matter
Thos Muller's free-kirkism
an obstacle will soon - The Govern-
ment it is said are resolved not

(2)

to be in a hurry -

If you have any idea
of becoming an English
or Irish or Scotch
Nat. Hist. & Paleont.
at any period it can
do you no harm getting
testimonials now. No
one candidate at this
moment is talked of
as likely to be the man -

The question of dividing
the chair makes every
one feel at sea -

Sir William Jardine
Bart. - of considerable landed
property has entered the

(3)

Field in good earnest.

I have not heard that
he is thought to have
any great chance.

Believe me
very sincerely
your friend
Chas. Seyell

I happened to be in the chair
at W. G. S. last Wed. The rest
were V. P. & I presented
your paper as submitted
I read for some time on
No. 5. late in the evening
when all were tired, so

I suppose it will
be read next time.

Ch -

to Cople

Les 188-53 Harry & Louisa
2^d Febr 1855

My dear Dawson

Mr Brown's letter has
reached me but Logan's not yet -
The certificates are ample & you
need be satisfied. Of course I
have not given Sir E. Glead to L.^d
Palmerston. It is open but will
a large seal to be fixed on when
I deliver it. L. P. is said to have
been obliged to have 20 large extra
boxes made for unopened or
unopened letters on Home Office
matters even before the minist-
erial crisis & when Mr Hornor
went to complain that three
letters on urgent official
business remained as long unopened
& unopened. He under Sec speed the

his chief (L. P.) had just dived into
A box & found a letter written
two months before begging for a Home
Office order to a clergyman to bring a
corpse which he refused to do because
the man had never been baptized!

But I learnt 2 day ago
the last time L. P. went chiefly
by the advice of the Lt. Advocate of
Scotland & as I know him per-
sonally I shall keep the letters
& certificates for him -

I am correspondg with
Prof. J. Forster & am glad you write
to him - It seems that a letter
came from Glasgow declining but
that his proposers do not give him
up - whether they are unwilling to do
so or whether there was any dis-
ference in the answer I cannot as yet
learn -

Huxley has been invited by the
Government here not to go to Estab
& I thought he had the best chance.
Now I hear much of Johnston a
good zoologist & of a Dublin
anatomist. Allman whom the
Medical people wish for or
many of them -

Your greatest danger is
that the medical party will go too
much for zoological attainments
in their view of the branch -

I do not see any danger of an
immediate decision - They are very
much puzzled - If I think you
coming here justifiable I will write.
To come on probation would be very
well if you could give lectures
or candidates for a time give ser-
mon to show how they can proceed.
But I do not see myself much

gain in your case unless I thought there
was a very great chance - & there
is really more than any one could
have said of any one of the numerous
& respectable candidates -

As Mr Thompson has got the
Barrett prize & some in close
2^d prize.

Agassiz has been denying
the existence of reptiles in the
Coal! On this point at least
you would teach them
better than he at Andover

Believe me

very truly
yours

Chadwell

Edm

July 21st 1855

My Dear Sir

I have ordered
50 Copies of the Report
of the Comptroller to be
forwarded you and
I should be very

glad if you would
put thro' a slashing

Review in case of
The papers of H. -
It takes extremely
well - but I am
opaid to new
Look will hold

off - we shall probably
go into Committee on
the same day next
week - Our debates

so.
An ^{ridiculously} ^{expensive}
-let that I would
Or useless sending
them to you - but
I will let you
know the result -

In the mean time
Let me know
whether you can
be of service

In great haste
Very truly yrs
J. H. Lee

JW Gray
1885

May
1850

Dear Sir,

I enclose a few cards of introduction, regretting deeply to be prevented from bringing them myself. With this note you will also receive the pamphlet on Nat. Hist in Schools.

Please present my regards to Mrs. Dawson

Yours very truly
W. Gray

Cambridge 25 May 1850.

J. W. Dawson, Esq.
Boston

Journal
Free Agency 23 1/2 Corner Lexington

J. Hopkins

Dear Sir
I have the honor
to acknowledge the
receipt of your
kind letter of the
10th inst. in
reference to the
above mentioned
subject. I have
been very glad
to hear from
you and hope
that you are
well. I have
not yet had
time to write
you more fully
but will do so
in a few days.
I am, Sir,
Very respectfully,
Your obedient
servant,
J. Hopkins

Faint handwritten text on the left edge of the page, partially obscured by the binding.

L Agopie

J. W. Dartmouth 1839

Dear Mr. Rowan

Dartmouth



My dear
your letter
to answer
received a
that I see
will see the
good time
remains va
delivers the
the town
learn that
towards fill
to Chazy
so, he will
with much
atman a
had sent
- and

Edinburgh 27th April 1851

My dear Sir

I have to acknowledge receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. and do not require to answer it in detail. By this time you have received a proof of certificates, and by the following mail I sent two perfect copies, from which you will see that I got all the certificates and in good time. Up to this date the Chair remains vacant, Dr Prall having agreed to deliver the summer course at the request of the Town Council. I have not been able to learn that the Government have done anything towards filling it up, but perhaps you find Mr Chaffell may know what is going on. If so, he will certainly write to you. I was with much surprise and regret observed in the Scotsman a notice of the death of Sir N. Peta Sec. I had sent him ^{20 copies of} your certificates only a very short time before, - and presume his decease must have been sudden.

I have learned from Mr Greig that he had the first notice of any paper in Edinburgh of Sir W. Allan Ritchie's death - and I observe he very neatly dovetailed your Sir C. Bull's name into the paragraph regarding Mr H. The Scotsman copied the fact, but studiously avoided a word contained in the article. Mr Greig sent you a copy of the paper. I send today a copy of the Scottish Press, from which you will see that Sir Rod^d Mackenzie has been nominated as Sir Henry's successor. As Sir Rod^d is a very warm friend of Nicol he will doubtless use all his influence in his favour.

Nicol's is a crown appointment, and in the event of his getting the Edinburgh Chair, surely you might succeed in obtaining the Aberdeen Chair.

This would bring you within a few hours distance of us, and would prove a step in the right direction, to borrow an almost hackneyed phrase.

Do not concern yourself about any trouble that has been taken by your friends here in the matter of the Natural History Chair it has been a pleasure to do what we could to forward your views, whether successful or not.

With respect to the question of your coming
over to this country, I could not venture to
advise; unless Sir Charles Byll encourages the pro-
ject I would be afraid that you would incur much
expense, and in all probability reap disappointment.

Had it been an expense of ten or even twenty pounds,
I would not have hesitated, for the chance of success,
but it would only be a source of mortification were you
to find after coming the trouble & expense thrown away.

But, should Nicol or Alluau be elected for the
Edin. Chair; then you should be prepared for an
energetic attack on the Govt for one or other of
Professorships as the case may be. The earliest
intelligence I can get I shall communicate
you.

Please say to Mrs Dawson, for Jane, that
she too is clearing the house - changing both servants
on 15 May - ^{that we} have a dressmaker in, and been some
also have Mr. Matthew as a visitor for the last week.
Miss McCartney from Rescué; also, we expect Jane
on Sabbath first to stay a fortnight and all the
put together, Jane cannot even write a few words
this time. We are all well however and hope

you all continue so too.

You both will require to exercise patience and trust that Providence will direct your way and give efficacy to the means if consistent with His designs respecting you.

Nothing has been left undone that I am aware of in the matter and we may rest assured all will be for the best.

With kindest regards to all I remain yours very sincerely
Peter [Signature]

See

Dear Mr
I
duty to
to say
the de
ordered 130
of the pr
into
and
to co
and
also a co
in your
I had no
for him. V
Maccady M
The Unit
asked you
only M
Lane E

Edinburgh 13th April 1791

Dear Sir

Your letter of the 27th March
I am duly to hand on the 9th inst, and I am
glad to say I had anticipated all your wishes
regarding the distribution of the Certificates.

I reckoned up the number Certificates to be required
and ordered 130 copies, which I got out of the
hands of the printer on the 4th current — had 80 of
them put into envelopes which I had lying ready
addressed, and dispatched them by a faithful
messenger to each of the Professors, and of the Town
Council, and posted those at a distance. I
inserted also a copy to each of the Noblemen & Gentlemen
named in your letter excepting Mr Milbroad whose
name I had not previously heard, but have now printed
one for him. Besides these I sent a copy to the following
J. B. Macaulay M. D. Charles Cornwall M. D. Sir John McTear
The Solicitor General Scotland. Leonard Kerrier Esq,
Charles Bell who is still (or was when I sent) at
Charley McHaven Esq Adam Black Esq, Robt Chalmers

Mr. Poyson Esq, Dr Erskine, Lord Murray, George
Caube Esq & a few other friends. Sent also last
week 20 copies to Sir H. De la Beche with a note
respectfully requesting him to have them put in circulation as
early as might be convenient.

To several of the Professors I delivered the
Certificates personally and had repeated conversations
with Prof Lyne, Prof Gregory, Prof Gooden & Mr
Balfour, & a few words with Christian. I have
had lengthened conversations with some members of
the Town Council, one of a very satisfactory nature
with Thomas Murray Esq L.R.S. one of the Councillors
for the third district; he highly appreciates your
Testimonials, and, indeed, one and all whom I
have seen express themselves very much pleased
with them. One thing is certain, that whereas
you were not known even by name to many in
Edinburgh three months ago, your name is now
and qualifications are now extensively known
and not only to those who have immediately re-
ceived copies of the Testimonials but through
them to very many others as the National History

Chair is the great subject of talk among all persons who take an interest in the subject.

I saw with regard to your prospect, Mr Lyne was very frank when I called on him (and put a copy of your certificate in his hands) and told me that he with four or five of the Professors had sent a recommendation of Allan to Dublin. He admitted it did not follow that the Government would elect him but laid much stress on his being an eminent Zoologist and also being a present Prof of Natural History in Dublin. However, I called again on Mr Lyne after receiving your last letter and read one or two passages of it to him, and did the same with Professor Gooder - I especially called their attention to the passage in which you speak of your knowledge of Zoology. Professors Lyne, Gregory, Balfour & Gooder, hinted, that if you were not successful in obtaining the Edin Chair, and were Allan elected for Edin, you would very likely get Dublin if that would be an object to you. Prof Gregory dwelt upon it at some length and I replied to him that certainly you were desirous of getting a seat in this country and that it might be a step if you were not successful in Edin. ^{that} Dublin is a Government appointment also.

Rumours are plentiful that the Government contemplates
a division of the Chair - i. e. to appoint a Professor of Natural
History, with whom Zoology would be the provincial department
and a lectureship of Geology &c with a moderate salary
- meant, but whether this is seriously contemplated seems
quite uncertain - at all events Professor Frazer will be
expected to deliver the summer course of lectures and
this will give the Government more time to consider
the claims of the candidates. It seems to me that
your duty will be to push Sir Charles Lyell and
any other friends you have in London, to bore the Gov-
ernment and not leave a stone unturned in this
geological question until it be finally disposed
of. I shall continue to see Members of Council
and Professors as I can find them (for they are
always to be got at) and press your claims with
attention.

Daniel George of Princes Risborough has been exerting
himself with the hard Advocates through some
of ^{his} principal supporters in health, and an inter-
view was proposed to be had with my brother
on the subject of your application, by a De-
-putation of gentlemen who have influence with the

Lord Advocate, when Mr Pinnerose received a note
from Mr Maucriff's Secretary by the way he is not "Sir
James" but has the courtesy title of "The Right Honourable"
(of Lord Advocate of Scotland) but remember this is
strictly confidential it is as follows -

"My dear Sir

The Lord Advocate bids me say that
there is no necessity for any meeting to satisfy
him of the great qualifications of Mr Dawson.
That he received the highest recommendations in
his favour from Sir Charles Lyell and has no doubt
of Mr Dawson's being eminently qualified for the
office -"

However I am not disposed to make too
much account of this as indicating any certainty
that you will be the successful competitor -
it may turn out to be a very good reason to avoid
being committed in any way if the Lord Advocate
felt that he had it not in his power to give
any positive assurance on the subject. But,
at all events this step is sure to produce some
thing, if not all that we desire, and we

10
I shall just go on doing all we can and
as everything depended on our exertions.

I have sent two copies of the Certificate to
you by the Mail and have about 10 copies
left which I shall take care of in case there
may be a request for a copy from some other
quarters.

I have had no time during this corres-
pondence with you to keep copies of my
letters, although I have taken care to keep
copies of any letters sent to Sir Charles Lyell,
Sir Henry De la Beche, Rear Admiral Boscawen
or any other persons who I ought to be
very particular with in my correspondence.

One thing I had nearly forgot which I
promised to do. Professor Gregory expressed
an earnest desire that you were in the country
or rather that you had come over two months
ago. I told him you had offered to come
but Sir Charles Lyell did not advise you

to undertake the trouble and expense
-sidering that your chance of success was
not such in his opinion as to justify him
in recommending the course - but as
Prof. Gregory requested me to state his opinion
I have done so. I consulted our mutual
friend Mr. Ewig on the subject, but he agrees
with me in thinking that it would not be ex-
pedient in present circumstances for you to
undertake the journey.

Jane is extremely busy with a variety
of household matters and away at her in
wedding preparations for George's departure
so that she cannot write by this mail, but
some of the young people promised to be
her substitute. I must close this
rambling and discursive epistle, subscribing
myself very truly yours

Peter Bell

to undertake the trouble and expense of
discovering that your chance of success were
not such in the opinion of the committee - but as
we recommended the matter - but as
Prof. Gregory reported the results in favour
of the latter course.

of course the committee
of the committee
of the committee
of the committee

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of the committee

1855
1855
1855



J. W. Dawson Esq
Pictou
Nova Scotia



1855
1855

The all join in this...
of the committee
of the committee
of the committee
of the committee

Edinburgh Decr 20 1855

William Mac

My dear Sir,

I have now to acknowledge receipt of your ^{kind} letter of the 17th Nov which I could not find time to answer till now, and also the Montreal paper with your inaugural address which I read with much interest.

The copies in pamphlet form have now arrived and I have been distributing them - I gave one to Mr A. Byson who expressed himself much gratified. Today I gave a copy to Prof George Wilson (Technology) and he too was much pleased - he expressed great regret that he had not been introduced to you at the Glasgow meeting, and farther stated his conviction that if you had been in this country last Spring you would have been put in the Edin' Chair. As he said "it went a begging" I told him we had done all we could in the matter, but that it was not for want of information that the Medical Faculty recommended

We all join in wishing you all the Compliments of the Season
our only regret is that we are not able to do which we had some hope all
the same

Allman but because they were determined to
have a Zoologist and they were afraid of get-
ting any one into the Chair who was more of a
Ecologist than a Zoologist. I further told him
I believed you to be quite as good a Zoologist
as Allman. Prof. W. told me his brother (who
is I believe in Canada) was offered the Principalship
of McGill College but it did not suit with his
other arrangements and he declined it.

I have arranged to send you the Scottish
Press commencing 1st Jan'y 56 - it will
cost you 24/8 a year including postage; and
being published on Tuesday & Friday you will get
one paper the one week, and two the other.

I am regrets me to acknowledge Mr
Dawson's letter, and as she wrote lately will
not do so again at this time. We are
very glad to hear that you have got into some
order and that your house is so pleasantly
situated and trust you will all enjoy good
health. We have had a packet of letters
from George this week and he desires to be
affectionately remembered to you all.

His letters were dated 30th Oct at which time
he was in good health and quite comfortable.

He is disappointed with the expense of living,
his food alone costs him 40/- a week; But he is
among kind and good friends and feels quite at
home as far as it is possible to be so in any way.

We are all well here and I may say
the same of all our friends in this quarter.

This letter is written in great haste and
is not what I would have wished but I
could not think of missing another post.

The only exceptions to good news respecting
our friends are that Mr David Brown eldest
son of Mr N Brown who went to New York last
summer is just dying - the last letter he
presented his state as quite hopeless and his
end apparently approaching. It is a great
source of grief to his parents, his being so far
from them but there is no remedy now. He
is among kind friends however who will do all
in their power to make up for the want of
the presence of his parents. He is now fully
aware of his situation and I trust is

Letter P. Bell
1855

in a proper state of mind. The other case
that of Miss Ann Finch who has had a severe
attack of bronchitis accompanied with
fever and other serious symptoms, and she
remains in a very precarious state.

We heard from James a few days ago
was well excepting a cold in common with
most every body around him.

We have never been frost, being the
second time that the waters have been frozen
this season and skating is going on
mentioned having had a fall of snow
kind of weather have you now, and
you likely to have a severe winter?

We have no snow this time but a blade
frost as it is called.

Jane unites with me in affectionate
regards to you and Mrs Dawson and
children also to George

Margaret's kind requests are to say
she has read your book you gave
her when here, and is much delighted with it.
in great distress this afternoon with toothache.

Peter Bell

M. Parnson Esq in a/c with P. Bell

Mar 9	Copies of Scottish Press & Slips per acc ^t	£ 1 5	1855	Mar 13	By bank enclosed in letter	£ 1
	Copy of Parcel from London containing Certificates	3		do	d d d	1
	Hugh Petou's account for 130 copies Certificates	3 3		May 11	d per Messrs Oliver Wood	5
May 17	Dr. Seligman's acc ^t	3 8			By Balance	3 11 10
18	Post of Envelopes	1 11				
	Postage of Certificates					
	Postage - Envelopes	1 1 10				
	Max ^t to date	£ 10 11 10				
	To Balance b/w drawn	£ 3 11 10				£ 10 11 10

Remitted July 2 - £ 2

Edin 25 May 1855

My dear Sir

I received your letter of the 8th p 9th inst^s together, and now send you a note of account as requested. Since I last wrote to you nothing has transpired regarding the Natural History Chair that can be relied on. The only item of news on the subject is (what I learned from Dr Simpson's assistant Dr Brecht, within these few days) that the Duke of Argyll in writing to Dr S. lately, stated to him that Allman is very strongly recommended by Oliver and father, Allman being in Edin a few weeks ago seemed to produce a favourable impression on the Professors, at

least so thinks Dr Priestley. He mentioned in particular that Goodier was much pleased with him, but I have not seen that gentleman lately as he has been in the country for a few days. I do not think however that I could elicit anything from him. Before closing this I shall endeavor to see Mr Gray to know if he has heard anything definite on the subject. I sent a copy of the certificates to the Rev D Geo Johnston, and sent all your enclosures immediately on receipt. I have four copies ^{of certificates} ~~of certificates~~ remaining, which I shall forward today to Sir Charles Lyell, and request him to send one of them to Sir R. Murchison as I have not his address.

I am not aware of anything else that can be done in the matter now. It is of no use to try anything farther with the Town Council. While finishing this last sentence,

Professor Bennett (Institute of Medicine) came into my room to ask a question respecting a regulation of the Hospital and I took the opportunity of asking him if anything was doing about the Chair. He replied "I do not know but I fear there is some jobbing going on - still a talk of splitting the Chair to make places for George Bell and Fleming."

This is an old story revised, but I must say it occurs some cabals from the delinquency of the too who should have been difficult in making a proper appointment than

L.H. Bell

in cooking up certain queer materials for the purpose.
I mentioned the Chairs of Dublin or Aberdeen
either of which might become vacant, not that I expected
you to take any step regarding them while Ecclesberg
remained unsettled, but that you might know the
matter in your mind "forewarned is forearmed" and
if you were to think of them at all I wished to give
you early notice of what might occur. I perfectly agree
with you that neither would be the least like
Edwin in many respects.

It is just a post time and I have not
yet found Whig but if I see him shall
add a postscript

Remain
Yours very sincerely
Peter B. ...

in cooking up certain given materials for the purpose
of maintaining the theory of evolution or whatever
other of what might become vacant, and that I expect
you to take any left opportunity there while you may
be somewhat in doubt, but that you might have the
matter in your mind if you wanted it for yourself or
if you were to think of them at all I should be glad
you could notice of what might occur. I repeat again
with you that neither would be the best idea
to be in a way respect.
It is just our first time and I have not
yet found the way out of the door which
and a part of the

P. Bell
May 1885

Wm. Bell

April 20. 1855.

Dear Dawson

The Bell printed the
certificates with my letter &
I think so far as I have had
time to look at them they
are not open any of them to
the objection which I made to
the Newspaper advocacy of you
& which he drew my attention.
Poor Sir H. Delabèche is gone
a great loss! I had taken
pains to assure him that the
running down of Agejoy & the
representation of you as an "out-
-out Presbyterian" & on who

would introduce references
to the Bible when fitting
occasions presented them
in your Nat. Hist. lectures
selus & other appeals of
the like kind were not to
be charged against you -

There never was the least
probability of Agassiz being
persuaded to take the chair
& I think nothing so calcula-
ted to cool the courage
of some men most likely
to join in in your sup-
port as an apprehen-

send that you or your
friends built on sectarian
influences or on Scriptural
views of Geology -

Hugh Miller has not
I think gained by taking
the line last mentioned, with
some who may influence the
choice of a Professor -

The Scotoman is an
article which I have
not seen (by Ch. Maclaren)
but I have given a set
down to the attack on

Letter Sept 18

Accepting as ^{an} ~~an~~ ^{un} ~~un~~ ^{orthodox} ~~orthodox~~ ^{man} ~~man~~.

You are not surprised
for the impudencies of
friends & their active
zeal at least have been great

I could not advise
coming here - On my return
I had to prepare a

for the Royal Inst. &
D. Brewster seems to

matters are in state
no immediate appearance.

I am very glad of the
prospects of your excursion
which you allude. It

encourage you to hear the
man of Van Mayr has
from the Treves Coal field
men belong to us before 22?

individuals of 2 species
saures! All the 4. ~~extrudens~~
now known. He has also a
Labyrinthodon from the Coal

Belgium
Chateaufort

Edinburgh 11 May 1855

My dear Sir

Your kind letter of the
24th April is duly received.

The Natural History Chair is not
yet filled up, I cannot learn
anything definite respecting it, nor
can any one of the friends here
who have interested themselves in
your behalf enlighten me on the
subject in the least degree. I

hope that before this time Sir Charles
Lyell has returned to England, and
now put himself in communication
with the Government. If you have
not heard from Sir Charles lately,
I think you should write to him im-
mediately to know what is doing in

Clothes

the matter. You will see
in the Scotch Press which I send
you, a reference to the chair by
the Lord Provost in the report of Town
Council proceedings on Tuesday last,
the only thing of moment in it,
being that, ~~that~~ it is likely to be filled
up soon.

I have received the sum of
£5 from Oliver Boyd, and
will apply it as directed and
render an account of the whole
by next Mail.

George is grateful to his
Aunt for her kind letter and
as soon as he can will acknow-
ledge it himself. His time

of leaving is fixed for 1 June
by the ship "Husler" (pauk pool)
500 tons burden, and it is said
every thing will be comfortable.

James is here at present,
having obtained his holidays
this month instead of November,
by exchange with another young
man.

This leaves us all in good health.
We had Mr Crow staying a few
days with us on her way to
Esrol, and she may perhaps stay
some days on her return.

I need scarcely apologise
for Jane's delaying to write, she
has had so many things to do
and a succession of visitors

for the last month, two
were there at a time. When
George is gone she will have some
more leisure.

I send 4 copies of your
Certificate, having only now
of the change of law regarding
postage to our Colonies; it will
prove a great boon.

Saying else pertaining
to communicate. I will write
again by next mail especially if
I hear anything about the Pro-
fessorship.

With kindest regards to
Mrs Parson, and your father
— yours very sincerely
Peter A. B.

June 24th - May
1836

My Dear Sir

We all arrived
here last night in safety - I
returned from my educational
tour last Saturday and started
for the main scene of ^{my} labors
yesterday morning - I enjoyed
my tour much and I must
also derive some profit from
it - I spent about a fortnight
in the New England States -
since you were in Boston a
Normal Seminary has been set
a going for the purpose of providing
teachers for the city alone; and
as it seemed to be the general
impression that it is the most
efficient in the State I devoted
a good deal of my time to it

Self-Portrait
1835

examination and thorough inspection
by most minute details of
operation. There has also been
recently appointed a Superintendent
for the city schools, with whom
I had much profitable inter-
course. Mr. Bishop is perhaps
the most intelligent and judicious
Educationist I met during the
whole of my tour. The State Normal
School at Newton has been
moved to Hampshire. I
visited the Seminary there and
tho. Dr. Stearns was from home
I saw its practical workings
Stearns made myself master, as
I thought of the Education of Education
in Mass. I proceeded to Cont.
Unfortunately at the time I visited
Worcester, it was the vacation
between two terms and few of the
schools were at work; and what
was to me a greater disappoint-
ment your friend Mr. Barnard
had just left for New York
an hour or two before my

Arrival in the city. Nevertheless
I wrote the *Epitaph* and High
Schools of Hartford and from
the State Board learned much
of the State of Education in that
State. I received a very kind letter
from Mr. Barnard, Mr. Cole and
copies of my last two publications
on Education. I deeply regret
not having seen Mr. Barnard;
he seems from his letter a thorough
enthusiast. He sent for you
the two publications which I
previously forwarded. From Hartford
I went to New Haven where I spent
the greater part of a day with
Prof. Dana of Yale College. He
tho' I was very kind after you
the paper and forwarded to you
a copy of a pamphlet he had
recently published. This pamphlet
is amongst a package of books
which I sent home from New
York, but it has not yet arrived.
As soon as it does I shall send it.
Dana is one of the most enlightened
and devoted patriots I ever met

I spent about a fortnight
in New York and visited the
leading Educational Institutions
there - The coach has just
arrived from Halifax and
I must be going - I have
New York I went to Albany
where I remained two days
The Normal School there is
in good order - I then
bade adieu to the State
and took my departure for
Amherst where I continued
and then for night, visiting
Toronto, Hamilton and
St. Catharines. The Normal
at Toronto is in its ex-
cellent arrangements. The
in the words - But I need
speak particularly of the
next week. As the meeting
of the Trustees next week
will be the most important
I do trust all the members

will make an effort
to be present I shall
be utmost gratification
in informing you that in
a few weeks you will
be offered the President
Ship of St. J. de College
Montreal, a very excellent
a more important position
than the Chem. & Natural
History in Montreal - The
Committee are I believe
and splendid house - I shall
give an account of the
present condition of the
~~Committee~~ - I am to the
Ed. Head Army.
But I must close
with best regards
A. Forsyth

L
P
W
W
W



November 9th 1855

Dear Sir

I was glad to learn by your letter of Nov. 3rd - just received that you were not only in Montreal but that you were willing to enter into a correspondence having for its object the furtherance of the Science of Natural History in our common country. I shall be greatly indebted to you for an opportunity to examine the smaller rodents of Nova Scotia, and if you will let me have the series of which you speak. I will return it very soon, and add to it some from more southern localities. Let me have your commonest species: *Arvols*, *Meriones*, *Hesperomys* or *Mus*, *Sorex*, *Sciurus*, *Putorius* and anything in the small mammal line. The *Arvols* however are what I want to see now.

You can find a good deal of interest about Montreal, and I would suggest immediate action in regard to the collecting of the smaller rodents and shrews.



I find that a record of a
 few cents has been with
 in such things very few
 will get annual returns and that
 want the proceeds before
 fall. The cost for the
 afternoon of even the common
 out of them. I have several
 over each of a dozen kinds, and
 that consists the number of
 all sufficient.

Have you seen papers
 articles on "Mammals of
 Canada in Geographic Journals"
 The number of "British Mammals"
 from New Lake Service, what
 should be looked up. And that
 I believe it to have been

the
 When sending you
 names please call at the
 name of the Natural His
 top society on little St. James
 St. and ask him to give
 you that while for
 he has for me. and waiting
 an opportunity to be furnished
 my name can be sent
 of paper attached

I find that a reward of a few cents per head will bring in such things very freely. You will get several animals now that won't be procurable before next fall. You can't get too many specimens of even the commonest species. I have several hundred each of a dozen kinds, and don't consider the number at all sufficient.

Have you seen Gaffers article on Mammals of ~~the~~ Canada in Zoological Journal. He describes a *Citellus myosurus* from near Lake Superior, which should be looked up. But what I believe it to have been Citellus

~~When~~ sending your specimens please call at the rooms of the Natural History Society on Little St. James St. and ask him to give you that white footed mouse he has for me, and waiting an opportunity to be forwarded. Any parcel can be sent by Express addressed

Smithsonian Inst. Washingt.

1466

You had better make
a formal application to Pro-
fessor Remy, Secretary S.I. in
behalf of Mr. Gill Collyer. Sta-
ting your strong desire to have
a set of our volumes; and
giving him any statistics of its
claims &c. you please. Refer
to your readers to send
parliamentary publications.
The books you ask for, or a
considerable portion at least,
I will send, but will wait
the result of your application in
behalf of the Collyer, so that
if granted, all can go together.

The little volume on
Nova Scotia came safely and
will be highly prized. A full
set of the reports of the Cana-
da Geological Survey, and
their continuation, would do
well as an exchange with
the S.I. on the part of
Mr. Gill Collyer.

Mr. J. B. on the board of
the college. I have
been in an exchange with
the construction, under the
the Professor himself, and
let of the report of the Com-
mittee be kept private. A full
report will be made soon and
I have been very careful and
will be happy to see you
at the college, so that
the result of your application
will be clear, but will not
be made public further
The book you are for, or a
particularity of construction.
to the your resolution to
begin it, you fear. If
you have any objection to
a bill of our construction, and
that you have been to have
back of Mr. J. B. college, the
from him, January 21, in
a former application to the
that you have better made
for the college.

Can you get some more
and other small items
from the shop? I
would like to have a couple
of the small ones. Can you
the Museum? They are
in the Museum here, they
and you about a Museum
interest to derive large
from the company
through his page design
very truly yours

James W. Smith
Oct. 21, 1871

J. W. Smith
Director of the
Museum

Nov 2 1871

Can you get more animals
and other small mam-
mals from Nova Scotia? I
would like to have a consid-
erable number. Can you reach
the Hudson Bay Province
in the mammal line. I
don't you start a Museum
Montreal to derive large ma-
terials from the Company
through Sir George Simpson.

Very truly Yours
Spenar T. Baird
Asst. Sec. S.

J. W. Dawson Esq
McGill College
Montreal

S. T. Baird

J. W.

Cambridge Dec 18 1855

Dear Sir

I have today received

young of the 12th - I am not aware
that *Ania* has been found in the

St Lawrence. It is found in Lake
Champlain, where it goes under the
name of "Mud fish" - "Bow fin", "Scalped
ling", but more commonly "Bow fin".

The species found in Lake Champlain
is the *Ania asellus* Richardson

has a black spot on the tail - The
following are the references to descriptions

Richardson Journal Bor. Am. Vol 100
p 236.

Under *Ania occidentalis* it is described in
De Kay's Zoological Report of N. York
with figures.

I have just recd some boxes from the Mass Fish Com. but is better than I thought. I have not identified them.

by Kirtland in Boston Jour. Nat. Hist.
Vol III p 479 (from Lake Erie)

& in Shumbers Vermont & in the
Appendix to the same - with a figure

Shumbers thinks ~~the~~ the species from
Lake Champlain & Lake Erie are the
same in other words Amia ocellifera

Richardson, Amia occidentalis DeKay
& Amia calva Kirtland are all
one species. This is perhaps doubtful.

See also Stearns Synopsis of
the fishes of N America, from which

I have quoted the statement of Shumbers.
By reference I see Shumbers does not refer ^{his Appendix} this way
As the one which I sent to

George Miller was from the James

River in Virginia I can hardly

believe the identity of species of

two fishes from such different

geographical regions as the James &
St Lawrence Rivers. & it will
certainly be worth looking into.
The above references comprise all
the descriptions known to me, ~~There~~
is however Shelbourn's Journal of
S. Carolina which I have not
examined, & which probably contains
a description of some Amia for
there is one found in that state.

If you succeed in finding
some specimens I should be
very much indebted to you indeed
if you could send me two or three
for skeletons & anatomy generally.
they would be very acceptable.
I give you the best one I have
for Hugh Miller.

Letter J Wynn

I am indebted to you for your
'emonged address which I have read
with great interest, & sympathize
with you in your views. I have
long thought that the old, middle aged
scholastic system had influenced
colleges & universities long enough
& the sooner we are out of ~~the hands~~
the better.

I am very glad to hear
that your class in Natural History is
large & one, it certainly is an
encouraging circumstance—

If I should have anything
further with regard to Arabia I will
let you know— I have no doubt
Agassiz would be glad of specimens
with him tomorrow. Truly yours
J Wynn.



I have seen Agassiz this morning.
An Anura in the St Lawrence is new
to him, ~~though~~ It is not unlikely to
be the same as the one in Lake
Champlain. He thinks that there
are about three species in the
U. States — but that there is some
confusion in the descriptions. The
spot on the tail is of but little
specific value. So you will
find it important to examine
the one from the St Lawrence not
only on account of the locality, but
of the possibility of the species being
new.

I love you my dear father
from the St Lawrence - if so could
be easily procured - I should be
very glad of some for anatomical
purposes -

S. W.

6 Minto St. Edin.

April 20th 1855

My Dear Sir

I received a note from you some weeks ago intimating your wish to be named a benedictus for our Chair of Natural History as a card by the lamented death of the admirable Forbes.

At that time every thing was in such uncertainty regarding the matter, and the appointment being in the hands of the Government I felt that I could do very little indeed. But a little farther reflection

and enquiry have shewn me
that considerable influence
in determining the choice
of a Professor will be cast
by our Town Council it
occurred to me that I ought
to do you some good in that
quarter, and I now write
to say that you may com-
mand my influence such
as it is, if you will only
point out to me the
way in which it can
be exerted in your behalf

I will feel obliged by
your writing me on receipt
of this stating what you
have already done in
regard to the Chair and
in what way you think you

I can help you in the
movement of that chair
by the removal of person
and call upon our common
colleagues or both.

of your great expectations
I have no doubt and will
be delighted to see you
in such a position.

I had lately a very sad
and painful removal from
our friend George Dawson
in the shape of two daughters
preached on the death of his
child who seems to have
been a very interesting
child indeed. Mr. Johnston
writes with our kindest
regards to you and Mrs
Dawson. We are home
quite alone. Mary

William is ordained a
minister and married
too. The house is still
resorted to however by
many students

I am my dear brother
Yours very truly
Geo Johnston



1855

J. Johnston
Chh

John

Federicton

6th July 1855.

My dear Sir,

You will think me very
remiss in not answering your letter
and acknowledging the receipt of
the subscribing list of your work
on the Geology of Acadia &c but I
was absent for some time after it
was delivered - I am rejoiced to
find that you are publishing on
so interesting a subject & one with
which you are so conversant.
and I think it quite a privilege

J. W. Dawson Esqr
Pictou

to subscribe to it. I have got the
Governor's name down & one or
two of my friends & expect a few
more when I will return the list
to you - I had the paper sent
round to most of our big wigs
& literale but I think some of
them inserted their names -

I leave Fredericton this evening
to attend the Circuit in Kings County
- then on to Albert & Westmorland
when I get back I will enclose
the list to you -

You were so kind last year
as to give me a copy of your book

Practical hints on the Management of
live stock. I gave it away to a person
who was very anxious to have it & to
whom I think it will be of service. If
you have a spare copy I should feel
greatly obliged to you to let me have
another.

Any little service that I can render
respecting the "Acadian geology" will
be a pleasure to me. therefore don't
hesitate to call on me in any way
that I can be useful.

Yours very faithfully
John S. Hammond

J. S. [unclear]
July 1857

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mirrored across the fold.]

Califac 26 March 1855.

dear Sir

I am afraid you
will consider me very
stupid in courtesy in having
your letter so long unac-
knowledged. The truth is I
spent the greater part
of the winter in Paris, and
Charles Lyell did not
know where to address me.
My acquaintance was that
I received your note
two days before leaving
England.

Dawson & F. S. S.

I did not meet La Fayette
after but I saw La Fayette
when I assure you you
have a warm friend and zealous
advocate -

It would indeed give me
great pleasure to see you
occupying the Chair of the
late luminous Professor
Butler; and there is nothing
in my power that I would
not gladly do to secure
your election. You will of
course have heard more
than I can tell you of the
fate of your application,
which I regret not having
had an opportunity of
sustaining.

I am now engaged in
forming a painful temporary
fracture the Iron mines
east and west; and the
assembly has passed a
very favorable act of
Incorporation. In the
month of May I propose
to have a thorough ex-
planation of the mineral
Districts, in fact, and
unusually, and as I will be
accompanied by several
scientific and practical
men from the United States,
I should be glad if you
could join us - I believe you
are well must be acquainted

with the Western in
field, about our very
extension - I think Mr
Dunster will join my party.

I beg to kind of present
to Mrs. Dawson, remembered
I remain

my truly friend

C. D. Anshel

C. D. Anshel
Nov 1833 -

Alboston, near Derby¹¹
2 February 1835

My dear Sir

I did not get yours
of the 2^d ulto, until the day for
forwarding the American mail
so had not time to write then,
I now enclose a copy of a letter
that I sent to Sir Charles Lyell
and which I hope is such a one
as he wished me to give; and I
can only add that I wish you
all success. I was glad to see
by the papers that you have
been made a Member of the
Geological Society - When at

Liverpool I gave Sir Charles, the
Fossil Bone from the Albion Coal
and some other specimens, but
have not heard if they have decided
to what animal it belonged;
there was a difference of opinion
between Sir P. Egerton and Professor
Owen - I also read my paper on
the Climate of Nova Scotia, and
handed in the Fables to accompany ^{it}
I have not heard whether it would
be published in the general Report.
I have been running so much about
that I have not attempted any
thing of the kind here. I expect
to be settled at Chesterfield in a
short time, and therefore I headed

the form
had a diff
a book which
king etc. My
to report, and
to me where
I hope all are
and that the
will do much
I paid for the
up to the end
trouble you
that I do not
With kind
I. M. Davis
P. 11

my letter from that place, but
have had a difficulty in getting
a house which has delayed my
doing so. My old address will
be safe, and sure to be forwarded
to me wherever I may be.

I hope all are prospering at Victoria
and that the Reciprocity Treaty
will do much good to the Province.

I paid for the Eastern Chronicle
up to the end of last year - may
trouble you to tell Mr Donald
that I do not wish it continued.

With kind regards to all friends

I remain

Yours truly

J. W. Dawson Esq. Henry Poole,
Victoria

H Poole

1855

316

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Sydney Mines 12 Feb
1855

Dear Sir

I have your favour of the
31 Jan^y - The Pictou Coal
you have lately assayed
beats our Ligon Coal - if
the Seam is good it will be
a great-discovery and
drive us out-of the market.

I send you a rough copy of
your Map with the Carbon-
iferous & Greens Rocks
coloured so far as I know -

I have not much knowledge
of these Greens Rocks
but-I am inclined to think
your views respecting them
are perfectly correct - I

question if there is any
true granite in the Island -
all the specimens I have
which I called granite prove
upon examination to be
Gneisses - I have marked
the Coast from Cheticamp
to Cape St. Lawrence Gneiss
upon the authority of
Mr. Chas. Darrington who
examined it & brought me
samples of the Rocks -

I think it very probable
from information I have
received that the
Carboniferous System
occupies the valley of
the Miramichi River and

unites with the St. Peter's
Rocks of the same age -
These Rocks occupy a very
large portion of Cape Melton
- I have often thought that
the whole of the Madison
Lakes was once made
Gypsum & which have
been wasted away

I examined a thin seam of
Coal last Summer almost
in contact with Gypsum
at Great Madison - The
strata had been doubled
back by the protrusion of
the Gypsum, the underclay
containing *Stigmaria*
being upon the Coal -

I wish I could have given

1828

Halifax next week
and has promised to
take the Parcel of Coal
for you -

Remain Dear Sir

Very truly yours

A. Brown

Halifax Apr 17.
1856

Prof. J. W. Dawson

My Dear Sir

If you have been
so unfortunate as to loose
your Minerals by the fire -
Please let me know, and I will
see what I can do to supply
you with our trap Rock mi-
nerals - I will not promise
the largest and best specimens
but if you will send me
a list of all wanted I will
act to the best of my ability

and the nature of the case -
and will ask no exchange -
but send to the care of any
person you may direct

I shall visit the Site Hunt
in June where I found last summer
some beautiful Apophalite
almost an inch square on a ground
of Stelbite

We have reason to
suppose the House of Assembly
will be relieved from their
labours tomorrow (18 Apr) -
The Session has been long

owing to the illness of the Speaker

If you saved your Minerals,
there will be no necessity to
answer this - as I know your
time must be wholly oc-
cupied

I am
My Dear Sir

Yours truly

W. B. Webster

P.S. If you find time & necessity
to write Please address me at
Kentville,

W. B. Webster

Letter
to Webster
1836

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint handwriting on the adjacent page, partially visible.]

Hartford 31 March. 56

Dear Sir -

I am just in receipt of your letter of the 27th enclosing the subscription for my Journal for 1856, & giving the assurance of a communication for a subsequent No. I shall be happy to receive a communication on the subject named by you at your earliest convenience.

If you think well of the plan of such a Journal, American and Catholic in its scope - I wish you would interest the Editor of one of your leading Journals to notice No. will gladly forward the MS. published to a Journal which all take interest enough to notice its contents. The enterprise is a large one, & needs help to get into position of usefulness.

I wish you would interest some

one to give me an account
of the System & Means of Education
in Lower Canada - like that
drawn up for Upper Canada
by Mr Hodgins. Is Judge Mansfield
living? Possibly he will do so.

I have not heard anything
recently from Mrs Weston - who
will draw up an account of
what has been or is doing
there. If you can stir up
any one to help me or else
you will greatly oblige me.

Truly Yours

Henry Barnard

I send No 2, which you say has
not been received by you.

Letter from

1886

Dear Mr. [unclear] I have received your letter of the 10th and am glad to hear from you. I am well and hope these few lines will find you the same.

I have not heard from you for some time and I am sure you are very busy. I hope you will find time to write to me soon.

I have not heard from you for some time and I am sure you are very busy. I hope you will find time to write to me soon.

I have not heard from you for some time and I am sure you are very busy. I hope you will find time to write to me soon.

I have not heard from you for some time and I am sure you are very busy. I hope you will find time to write to me soon.

I have not heard from you for some time and I am sure you are very busy. I hope you will find time to write to me soon.

any
rob
and
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L...

Montreal March 10th 1836

Sir

I have the honor to inform you that at a Meeting of the "Botanical Society of Montreal" held on the fourth day of March inst. you were unanimously elected President of that Society for the present year

I have the honor to be

Sir your humble Servant

J. W. Dawson Esq.
Sec. B. S. M.

J. W. Dawson Esq.

Princ. W. Gill College

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Faint handwritten text, possibly a signature or name, located at the top left of the page.

Election
Presidential Ballot
1856

Provincial Secretary's Office,

Halifax, May 29th 1855.

Sir—

With reference to
your letter of the 25th
instant, to the Lieutenant
Governor, relating to the
publication of a new edition
of your work on five stocks
as authorized by the
Legislature, — I am
commanded by His
Excellency to state that
he has much satisfaction
in approving your proposal
to give increased value

I
William Cawson Esq

h
h

to that very useful
work by the addition of
matter of practical value
designed to render it a
complete Treatise on the
Agriculture of this
Province -

I am desir'd to
add that His Excellency
is highly sensible of the
disinterested and creditable
spirit in which these additions
are freely tendered by you
to the Public for the purpose
of increasing the utility and
reputation of the work -

I have the honor to be

Sir,

Your obedient servant

William H Keating
Deputy Secretary

May 133

Albion Mines,
20th January, 1857.

J. W. Dawson Esq.

Dear Sir! I have your note this morning enclosing a piece of coal, said to be taken from the seam underlying the "Deep" Seam of these Mines, to which your reports of its properties attach considerable importance. The Seam, it appears, is known here by the name of "Hunting Tom" arising, I suppose, from the ~~to~~ some sulphurousness which it emits whilst burning.

I regret the opening from whence your specimen was taken is now closed up but I will have it reopened & will forward you as early

early as possible, sufficient of it to make
a trial on the scale you name -

I will thank you to enter my name
for a copy of your work, also that of
the Company; for two copies.

I send you herewith a few sections
of my own, of the coal measures around
Newcastle on Tyne, England, which perhaps
you may find not uninteresting,
particularly the Basaltic & large sections
of Faults, Copies of which, or in fact any
of them, you are welcome ^{to} take.

Enclosed is the amount of your
small account, which please to acknowledge.

Yours very truly
(in haste)

J. M. Scott

P.S. - You will, no doubt, be a little amused
at the nomenclature used in the sections
but such is generally in the North of England
owing to its ready application to practice

J.S.

Letter

J. S. Sutt

July 1853

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17

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Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.

Saint Louis Dec. 15. 1856

Dear Sir

I take the liberty of writing to request of you to inform me how I can procure a copy of your "Acadian Geology". I write to my book agent in New York for it some months since, but thus far I have not been able to procure a copy.

I will cheerfully pay the price of it, or if preferred will send in exchange other publications on Western Geology.

With great respect,

Yours Truly
B. F. Sherman.

Prof. C. W. Dawson }

Letter
Shomards

Sept 21 1841

I have just received your letter of the 19th inst. and am glad to hear from you. I am well and hope these few lines will find you the same. I have not much news to write at present. I am still in the same place and doing the same kind of work. I have not seen any of the old friends since we parted. I have not seen any of the old friends since we parted. I have not seen any of the old friends since we parted.

I am, dear friend,
Yours truly,
Wm. Shomards

Wm. Shomards

Zurich, October 5, 1856.

Huber

Prof. Dawson.

My Dear Sir — I have, on
received your letter, dated, May 12, with the
greatest pleasure, and being on the point of its
publishing an English edition of my Geological map
of North America, I beg you to send me any
corrections or observations that you think proper
to make upon my last French edition. I have
the greatest confidence in your opinion on American
geology and I will do my best to make use of any of
your suggestions.

Vous avez fait votre communication sur le
Parallélisme des roches stratifiées de Nova Scotia avec
celles des U. S.; du moins c'est ce qu'il me semble avoir
lu dans les Newspapers qui ont rendu compte de
Meeting de l'American Association at Albany; je tirai
ce travail avec le plus grand plaisir aussitôt que le volume
paraîtra; mais je vous serai fort obligé dès à présent

si vous voulez bien me communiquer les résultats
principaux de ce parallélisme.

J'ai vu que dans le même Abstrait, un Mr. Blake a lu
un mémoire sur ma Carte; je ne doute pas que ce ne soit
une critique très violente contre ce petit travail; car ce
Blake n'est ici que la prête nom de Hall. Vous avez
habité assez longtemps les U. S. pour savoir que Hall a la
prétention de monopoliser la géologie d'Amérique, et que réunis
avec Dana, Whitney, Foster, Hunt et Blake, ces Messieurs donnent
leurs opinions comme des lois auxquelles tous les autres géologues
doivent se soumettre. Comme vous le pensez bien je ne me
soumet pas ^{pas} et Tudé ~~iro~~, et bien plus j'ai une pauvre opinion
du talent géologique de ces Messieurs; avec mes faibles travaux
leurs donnent le cauchemar et ils me tirent dessus à
boulets rouges dans toutes les occasions. Mais je me moque
de leur crâblerie, je dis ce que je pense être la vérité,
sans m'inquiéter de ce qu'en pense James Hall et ses aides-
de-camps.

Je vous suis obligé de me prouver les Reports of Progress
of the Geological Survey of Canada for the year 1852
-53 and the following years. J'ai toute la série

jusqu'à celle de 1851 à 52. Si vous trouvez difficile
de les obtenir, veuillez vous adresser de ma part à
mon ami l'honorable chef Justice Sir Lafontaine
qui m'a déjà donné tous les rapports précédents; ou
bien au brave Colonel Cache qui se rappelle très
probablement de moi. Lorsque vous aurez ces rapports,
veuillez les envoyer à Andrew E. Bellknay Esq.
54 Chestnut Street, Boston; ou Dr. Charles C. Jackson,
Boston; ces Messieurs m'envoient des caisses de livres tous
les deux ou trois mois.

Je ne sais pas que je n'irai pas vous dire bonjour
à Montréal; j'espère encore voir l'Amérique d'ici à
peu d'années, car ma santé fortement compromise par
mon dernier voyage en Californie, commence à devenir
meilleure et avec elle la passion des voyages me reprend.

Inutile de vous dire que je vous ferais parvenir
au printemps l'édition anglaise de ma Carte avec
un volume de voyage dans les Rocky Mountains.

Very truly yours
Jules Marcov

Letter
March

No
11

See of your hand

Thos

Wm

Providence

12 June

Spencer

Curry

Montreal Oct 12th 1876

My dear Sir,

I have at last got together a few specimens of soils for you. 10 of those which have been analyzed. (I am sorry not to make the collection of these more complete) and 10 of other characteristic soils not yet examined, but with a word of explanation accompanying them. There with the empty bottles await your order.

I leave to-morrow for a few weeks in the States. on my return I hope to have a little leisure to look over with you the Collection of Prof. J. W. Dawson. The

Dr. Holmes - in the mean time
believe me my dear Sir,

Ever devotedly Yours

W. Henry-Quirk

Handwritten text, possibly a signature or address, located in the upper left corner of the page.

J S Hunt
Oct 186

Sydney Mines 16 Sept^r 1856

My dear Sir

I have sent to your address to
the care of Mr. Henry Mackey Two
Boxes of Fossils Plants by the Canadian
Steamer "Queen Victoria" which
I hope you will receive safe - The
Captain of the Steamer (Mackey) says
he is an old schoolfellow of yours
and has promised to take good care
of them - I should have sent you
a letter selection but fossils are
very rare just now in our Mines
the rock being chiefly Sandstone -

I write to Dr. Myant Smith of
New York some time ago requesting

him to forward to you for Rail, the
fossils in his case which I had sent
up to the Exhibition - I hope you
have received them long before this -
there were amongst them some fine
specimens of *Serpillaria*, *Lepidodendron*
& Rain Drops - in fact the finest
I had in my Cabinet -

I will continue to look out for more
and send them as opportunities offer
but I fear I cannot promise any
this season - With kind regards
to Mrs Dowler, I remain

My dear Sir

Yours very truly

R. Mowbray

Dear Sir

Toronto
Sept. 18/56.

My dear Sir

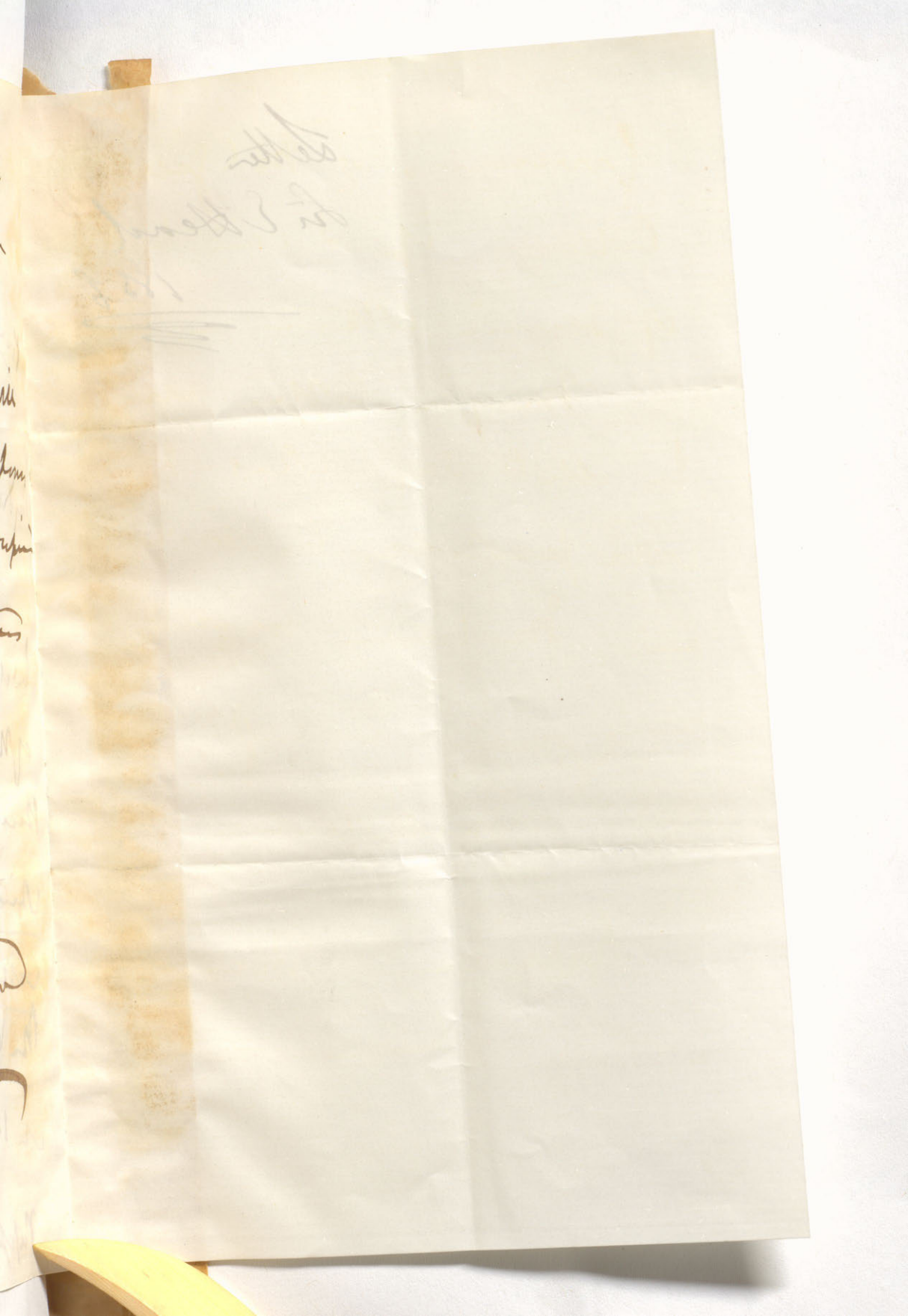
I shall probably
 be at Montreal in the evening
 of the 6th - October & remain
 there the 7th. Any business
 which does not interfere
 with the inspection of
 the volunteers will be
 at the disposal of the

Respectfully
Yours

presence of McGill
College if I can be
of service to you -
Major Coffin will
be able to say what hours
will probably be occupied
in military matters

Yours
faithfully

John S. ...



Mr. J. H. [unclear]

18[unclear]

[unclear]

Letter

to E Head

1856

~~1856~~

Pen
K
to
with
du
m
be
or
W

Bureau of Agric^l & Stat^l Toronto
Sept^r 10th 1856

J. W. Dawson Esq^r
Principal
McGill College
Montreal

Dear Sir,

Your letter to Hon^{ble} P. M. Van-
Koughnet touching additional Grant
to McGill College & also your Report
with regard to its claims has been
fully rec^d by this Dep^t & will be sub-
mitted to Hon^{ble} M^r V. on his return
home - He is at present at Ottawa
or somewhere in the Rideau District
We do not expect him back (except
for a day or two) before the 28th of Sept^r.

Yrs with respect

William Barton

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is illegible due to fading and bleed-through.]

[Partial view of handwritten text on the adjacent page to the right. Legible fragments include:]
... who ...
... Mat ...
... Ki ...
... way ...
... Sea ...
... refer ...
... there ...
... and ...
... comp ...
... Yo ...

2

Cambridge Aug. 6. 1856

My Dear Mr. Dawson

Let me introduce to
you my old friend and
fellow-botanist, Dr. Geo.
Engelmann of St. Louis,
who, with his family is
paying a flying visit to
Montreal & Quebec.

Kindly put him in the
way of seeing what is of
scientific interest in your
region, and you will oblige
them by one of our best naturalists
and best men, as well as
confer a personal favor on
yours very faithfully
Asa Gray

Monday

Prof J M Dawson

My dear Sir

Upon consideration
I have come to the
conclusion that I
cannot undertake
the editing of another
volume of the Naturalist
and you need not there-
=fore see the Bookkeeper

I am very sorry indeed
that I have given you
so much trouble about
the matter but I thought
that the Natural History
Society would undertake
it without requiring
anything more from
me than occasional con-
=tributions. Should
the Society still desire
some plan of establishing
a magazine I ~~shall~~

would be glad to
render every assistance
in my power and
besides subscribe
for a number of
copies. But I could
not undertake to
conduct ~~it~~ a journal
as I have on hand
so many new fossils
to be examined that
for the next two or
three years I shall
be pretty hands pressed
for time.

Yours
very sincerely

E. Billings

to
stone
and
like
of
could
to
annual
and
possibly
that
it
shall
passed
by
living

18th
18th

Lucas 2

My dear Sir

I was over at
the Island of St Helena
yesterday and caught
a small reptile in the
water which I took
to be Menobuansaurus
lat. maculatus. It shows
the tufted gills and
also the double rows
of teeth in the jaws. As
I thought you might
fancy it I have brought
it over and will loan
it for you

Yours
very sincerely

G. Billings

On looking at below
I think this must
be the *Sotavolis*
the Domestic part
The black mud
through the egg
is well shown
in the specimen

CS

Dr. King
Apr 1878

Wartford Ct

20 Oct 1856

My dear Sir

I rec^d your letter of the 10th,
& the Paper containing the
Speeches at the Dedication of
Peabody Hall - of which I
shall give extracts in my
columns also

I hope to get an article
from you soon -

If you have any Educational
movement in L. Canada, please
to keep me informed.

Your subscription was duly
rec^d & the books are made
all right now -

Truly Yours

H. Barnard

Pres. Gausson

—

W. W. W. W.
Oct 1/20

H. B. B. B.
Oct / 56

Kentville N. S. Oct 10th
1850

My Dear Sir

I received your kind letter of 7th ult. with much pleasure on the 20th. — Four days ago I left home for Dalhousie — went by Aylesford and turned in by the first road leading south beyond the Careaboo bog — crossed the plane about a mile — and came to the foot of the mountain the first rock I found was, slate nearly perpendicular or 90°. — 2nd. Geywack, this came out in different spots for $\frac{1}{4}$ or $\frac{1}{2}$ of a mile — 3rd slate again on its edge — beautifully marked with large furrows as if some great force had made these marks from south to north, I could see the way the force was applied or directed by the burr. or fracture being largest in the same direction in all the places where the edges of the slate were high enough to get fractured. This slate had the usual strike through

the country and by the side of the road had
a large surface base, all polished and swatched
4th. I then came to Gynwack or some crystalline
rock about a mile, or more, a barren, nothing
but rock, not earth enough among the
stone for a tree to grow — 5th
I then passed over Granite about
seventeen miles to the corner of
Lunenburg County — In all these
rocks I could not find a particle
of a shell, nor any thing like the iron
ore of Nistana — Near the foot of the
mountain I was on slate sometime
before I could see the rock as it
was covered with earth and broken
slates — As I went up the mountain
I saw on my right hand (that is further
west) a valley which I will endeavour
to get into when I visit Aylerford again
where I think the ore may come out

I must trouble you with a
commission — and it is this —

The British Provinces are much in
need of a New System of School Books
Adapted for British Subjects, in which
very little might be said about Bunker
hill and the glorious day of independence
and much more about Waterloo and
Sheepsh & Shamson - I am not lig-
gated against the Yankees but mix
up too much these stories in their school
books - I have lived three years in New-
York and the children are taught to hate
the English before they can think -
If you think you will undertake this
please let me know?

I will keep the Specimens and
send them if you wish - but I think
them not worth sending as they have
no shells or organic remains

I should have been much
pleased to visit Lake Superior district
and know it must have been a great
treat to you

I saw by the Paper that you must
have had a Scientific treat in
Albany - I hope Nova Scotia
may send some scientific man
to meet you next year

I am
My Dear Sir
Yours truly
W. W. Webster

Cambridge 5th July '86.

My dear Prof. Dawson

You must have
made a short visit
to Nivastria, It seems
but a fortnight since you
were here.

The three N. S. Ribes
are R. lacustre, as you
rightly call it.

R. prostratum L'Her (which
is R. rigidum, Michx. as you
call it), &

R. Nuttallianum, Michx. =
R. triflorum, Bisd., not R. Willd.,
which is a more southern
species with long peduncles —

I hope the Montreal
one is *R. xyacanthoides*,
but can't say without
flowers. &c - Pray send
me some roots in the
fall, when a chance oc-
curs.

If I had a good
Catalogue of Montreal
plants it would just
now be very useful;
but the present exigency
will soon pass.

I consider it an im-
portant function of a
Botanical Society to
prepare a full and
correct list of the plants

of its District. This is
not the work of a day, nor
of a year, but by directing
attention to it you will
gradually effect the im-
portant object. By con-
tinued and combined effort.

My friend Dr. Engelman,
of St. Louis, a capital
botanist and good
general naturalist -
intends to be in Canada
in August, before the
Albany meeting. I
shall give him a letter to
you, and beg you to show
him where to botanize
most advantageously if

Univ. Ala
June 9th / 56

My dear Sir

The package
I dispatched to your
address you ought to
receive about the time
you get this letter.

I regret that I could
not prepay beyond Man-
tgomery, 120 miles from
this, and I fear that
the box will pay cost
more than it is worth
by the time it reaches
you.

Your first note indi-
cates that you only de-
sire a few of our ^{characteristic} tertiary
fossils. Had I rec^d. your

second note in time I would
have extended the list:

As it I have put you up
such forms as would ena-

-ble you to determine
all the formations from

N. Jersey to this place,
along the Atlantic coast
& Gulf of Mexico. I have

also endeavored to give you
an idea of the lithological
character of these formations

I fear that there is no
danger of your being in
my debt.

Thin specimens of al-
terate rocks will be very
highly interesting, as every
thing here is in a beautiful

state of preservation
many other
that we have
the good
in.
May 5, 1841
some of the
Albany in
the vicinity
of the
part of the
I should
hear the
my little

state of repose.

If any thing occurs to you
that we have done here
be so good as to mention
it.

May I expect the plea-
sure of meeting you at
Albany in Aug. +? It would
be curious for us to be at
the extremities of the
great Sed. scale to meet.

I should be glad to
hear that you have recd.
my little package.

Very Resp^d.

Yours &

M. Tuomey.

Letter
M. Thomey
1858

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

I had you sa
catharine
April 7 1858

My dear
relief
I fear you
the nature
the fire
that I saw
that you
all way
house of
consumed
the had
W. Lagan

I send you some notes on the N Zealand
earthquake of last year - in a printed
abstract of my lecture -

53 Harley St.
London

Apr. 21 1856

My dear Dawson

Your letter was a
relief to me for altho' I
fear you have lost much in
the Natural History way by
the fire I had feared from
what I saw in the newspapers
that you printed property in
all ways & perhaps a separate
house of your own had been
consumed - I was rather
too bad of our friend Sir
W. Lazenby to tell you of

my few remarks which I made
(to him alone) about your six
days system of Geology. I hope
he also spoke of my contribution
to him to look forward to you
as his paleontologist for the sur-
vey.

Dana's 6. days scheme
also surprised me a good deal.
Like you own I see much to
admire in it, but when you &
I recollect that his "Age of
Amphibians" refers to that very
Carboniferous Period which so
lately was characterized as being
void of Amphibian & of all

Repliers we may well anticipate
the time when the progress of
Science may make this new adop-
tion as indefensible as Sedgwick
found his C. day scheme when
he abandoned it. I am often told
in print & viva voce that I
am trying to fit existing facts to
a theory framed 25 years ago ^{in my "Principles"} &
that a quarter of a century is an era
in the progress of Geology. I
suppose there is some truth in
it & that I am too old to see
it, tho' I do let out ^{my} clothes
now & then when I feel them
growing tight & strutting by growth.
I hope & believe that you will

C Lyell
May 1856

not allow you to prevent
your expansion in the scientific
journal - 25 centuries ago (2 per-
haps more) is rather different
from 25 years & to make our ad-
vancing knowledge fit to what we
know then whether in Astronomy
Geology or any other science is pro-
bably a hard task but to attempt
to do this is consistent & logical
& necessary for all who view the
Chap. of Genesis & A. 2. in a very differ-
ent light from what I do after
going to the internal evidence the best
attention I can & exercising my rea-
soning powers upon it to the best of
my ability

Believe me
ever truly
yours

Chadwell

The Corporation of Harvard College

have received a volume entitled

"Acadian Geology,"

GIFT to the Public Library of the University,

from the Author, John William Dawson, F. G. S. &c.

for which they return a grateful acknowledgment.

James Walker President.

Harvard College,

Cambridge, Mass., U. S. A.,

March 31st. 1856.

John Langdon Sibley,

Librarian.

The Corporation of Birmingham & Solihull

and a further order is made
that the same be done

in pursuance of the Statute in that behalf made
and the Statute in that behalf made
and the Statute in that behalf made

Witness

At a meeting of the Corporation
held at the Town Hall
on the 21st day of 1850

John Thompson
Mayor

Letter
Richard Howard
1815

Letter
President Howard
1856

779

Amethernian Inst
Washington, June 2/86

My Dear Sir

I am much indebted
to you for your notes on the In-
comes which will be very im-
portant and important in the
examination of the series which
I propose shortly to make. We
have now a good many spec-
imens from wide spread lo-
calities, Oregon, California
& so that the various
posed questions will probably not
be difficult of solution. You shall
know the results as soon as
possible.

I hope you may succeed
in securing a fine collection
of Canada and Hudson Bay
Mammals. Can you get some
of the routes of the interior
through the H. B. Company?
Very important desiderata are skins
and skeletons of Musk Ox,
Barren ground Reindeer, Bar-
ren ground Bear: The latter
most especially. Then there
are various Spermophiles

Washington Prof
Washington June 2/50

My dear Sir

I am much obliged
to you for your note on the
series which will be very in-
teresting and important in the
evolution of the form of
I have now a good many after
from San Jose, California
California, Oregon, California
I am sure that the series
these questions will probably
be different of habit. I should
know the habits of the
possibly. I hope you may be
in securing a fine collection
of Canada and Hudson Bay
I am sure you will get some
of the rarities of the region
through the H. B. Company.
Very important details are given
and details of the
Barren form of the latter
I am sure that the latter
most especially. I am sure
as you are

group of, mentioned by the
author, but in any case
butler. The first one
white part of the white
last century, and many
species of birds. It would be a
great feature in a museum to
have these specimens.

The natural order
arrange faster than we can
use them. Every specimen
from California brings several
boxes. (There are a few days
only). We got three skins of birds
Mountain part, a few days ago
for Washington territory.

I hope we may see
you here in Washington
one of these days. and from
the opportunity of collecting
some of our treasures

Yours truly
W. A. Stearns

W. A. Stearns

group is mentioned by Richardson, not in any American collection. The Fort and White pit of the Arctic water went collecting, and many species of birds. It would be a great feature in a museum to have these specimens.

Our materials accumulate faster than we can use them. Every steamer from California brings several boxes. (Seven came a few days ago). We got three skins of *Peromyscus* a few days ago from Washington Territory.

I hope we may see you here in Washington one of these days, and have the opportunity of exhibiting some of our treasures.

Yours truly
A. Baird

J. W. Dawson

Mailed ¹⁸⁸¹
J. W. Dawson

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION
WASHINGTON D.C.

January 1. 1856

My dear Sir

We have had so great an influx of specimens from California in the last month that all my time has been taken up in arranging and recording them to the exclusion of work on the Arvicolas. I have therefore not got through with your specimens, but will send them back at once if you need them now. Otherwise I would like to keep them a month or two longer when they shall return in company with some skins not belonging to your region.

The additions of Mammalia to the Museum in 1855 amount to nearly 2500 specimens

Yours truly
J. W. Dawson & J. Baird
Montreal

January 1, 1885

St. Louis, Mo.
1885

My dear Sir

The time has so great
an extent of agreement from
California in the last month
that all my time has been
taken up in arranging and
revising them to the exclusion
of work in the direction of
have therefore not got through
with your agreement, but will
send them back to you of
you need them soon. I should
I would like to keep them
a month or two longer, when
they shall return in company
with some others not below
your original copies.

But a collection of them
made at the Museum in 1883
amount to nearly 2500 specimens

Yours truly
J. W. Brown
St. Louis, Mo.

Letter

Wm. B. ...

18...

Letter

J. M. Baird

18

Univ. of Ala.
April 25th/56.

My dear Sir,

I have just rec-
your letter, and am very
glad to find any one one
who wants what I can best
supply, and who has to dis-
-pose of the very things I
want.

I shall begin to put up
at once a set of our tertiary
fossils, and if you desire it,
a collection of Cretaceous
fossils also.

There is but a single dif-
-ficulty in the way, that is, sit-
-ting a box to you. Tuscaloosa
is 450 miles from the gulf and

the navigation of our river is
about closing, and after that
transportation is precarious.

I shall contrive however that
a package shall reach you as
soon as possible.

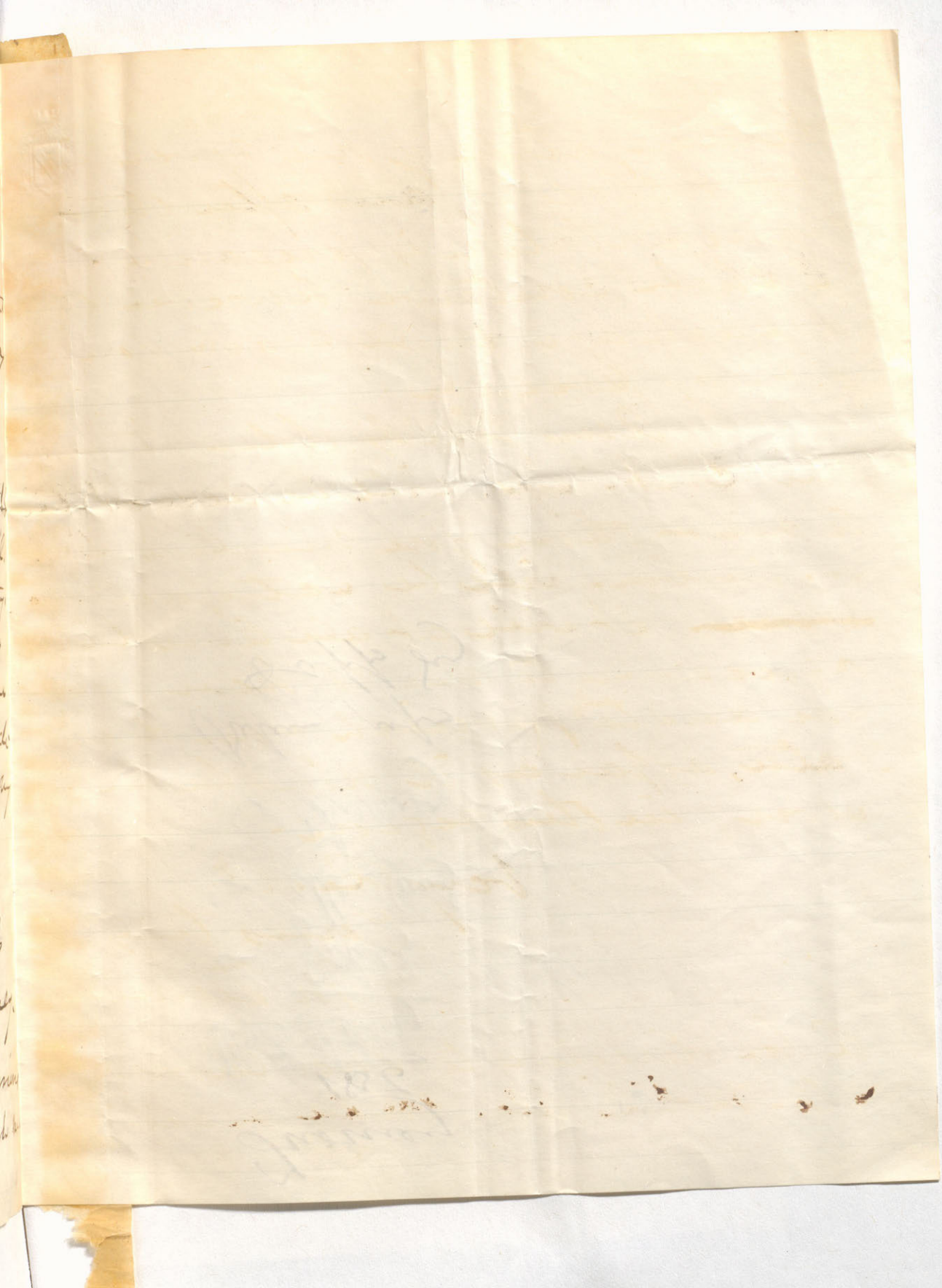
Any fossil older than
the Crst. sys. will be acceptable
to me - those you mention Sil.
or Carbon. will be satisfactory.
~~to me~~ It will at all times be
agreeable to me to hear from
you, and to peruse your descri-
ptions, as far as it may be in my
power, in this region.

Very Resp^{ly}.

Yours truly

M. Leakey.

A box directed to Geo. Cummings
& Co. Mobile, Ala. would reach me



N

Dear Sir

I have the honor to inform you, that you will receive franco, by the post at the same time as this letter, a bundle of Geological pamphlets; containing two Geological maps of North America, one in French and the other in German.

Your letter from Glasgow Sept 5th gave me a great deal of pleasure and I congratulate you on your appointment at McGill College. I have read since in the American newspapers of the loss of a part of your collections by fire. I hope that you can replace easily the specimens lost and that science will lose nothing.

You will see in my French book, how much I like your numerous and excellent Memoires upon the Geology of the British Provinces. I can

Prof. John William Dawson, Montreal.

tell you now, from my own experience about American Geologists; that you and D.D. Owen are the two best Geologists of North America. Logan is excellent for Details and sections, but has a very bad judgment about generalities and especially concerning the Determination of the geological ages of rocks and strata.

Logan and Hunt, especially the last, have fished very hard in Paris to obtain the Cross of the Legion d'Honneur; and the impression they have made upon the French Savants is not much to their advantage.

I remove now from Salins and go to establish myself and family at Zurich, where I have been appointed Professor of Geology and Paleontology. If you come to visit Switzerland call on me, and I will be delighted to see you and show you a little of the Jura and the Alps.

Write me if you have received the bundle

of pamphlets; because if you have not,
I will try to send them to you by Mr. Jones
of London, or by my friend Prof. Girard of
the Smithsonian Institution of Washington.

yours very truly

Jules Marion

Salins the 5th of April 1856.

Adresse: J. M. Professor of Geology
at l'École Polytechnique fédérale, à
Zurich (Suisse).

P.S. - I write to send a bundle of pamphlets
at our common friend Brown of North Sydney.

Letter
of
Julius Mat
1856

Ottawa 28th April 1886

Professor Dawson

McGill College Montreal

Dear Sir

I duly received
your kind note and
also the papers for which
please accept my best
thanks. I should be
very glad indeed could
I have the opportunity of
making my publication
the organ of the Montreal
Natural History Society
and would even publish
it in that City if suffi-
-cient additional sup-
-port could be obtained
-thereby
-to make it worth while

to someone. Montrose
should be able to find
with a large number
of subscribers and the
added to my ^{to} ~~con~~ ^{of} ~~the~~
would make the month
pay well enough. I
think with you that
the Magazine should
be made very useful
to the Society and
the work of diffusing
knowledge of the
kind to which
I intend its pages
to be exclusively
devoted is certainly
the legitimate sphere

of the institution, I
was not however
sufficiently well
acquainted with
any of the members
to communicate
with any of them
upon the subject.
I have just com-
pleted the 2^d no.
and the last sheet
is now going through
the press. It will
be issued in about
4 days. I have
been long familiar
with your writings

in the Journal
of the Geological
Society and has
also your lectures
geology. If there
is any way in which
I can be of service
to you in the
natural history
map here I shall
be most happy

E. Billings

Yours
most respectfully
E. Billings

New
div:
some
I be
some
being
the
who
make
the
the
to me
the
find

N

New Haven, Apr. 3. 1856

Dear Sir: -

Your letter & the article on Genesis gave me much pleasure, I believe ~~great~~ good may be done by spreading such views of Science & its bearing on the Bible. It seems to me a duty of all who love the Truth, to make opportunities to bring out the harmonies between God's word & His works; and I shall not fail to use my lecture room here for that great end. - I have just finished my first course of lectures here, and more than ever feel that Geology is a glorious subject -

glorious in its revelations of
God the Author of Creation
as well as the Earth's history.
Prof. Guyot has presented his
views in courses of lectures he
has delivered in this & other cities,
but has not published any
article or work on the subject.

A long exposition of his views
(in general truthful, but wanting
somewhat the animus of the
whole) is contained in an
earlier number of the Bibliotheca
Sacra, as referred to in my
Review. I have not myself
put any thing in print on
Genesis 1, before this recent paper.
I have learned that Prof.

Lewis has inserted a brief reply
(a weak one) in the April No. of
the Bib. Soc., but I have not yet
seen it. I shall probably have
some words or a rejoinder in the
July number. —

I have read with great
interest your memoir on the
Geology of Nova Scotia and admire
their exactness, & the full supply
of facts they give. — We should
be happy to publish for you in
the American Journal any papers
you may choose to send us. —

Yours truly

James D. Dana

Prof. Dawson —

Letter
J. D. Dana
1854

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting on the main page of the letter, appearing to be a folded document.]

My dear
please
not, and
this man
the thing
The
the fossils
indicate
Carboniferous
of Dana
Altered in
bands of
in shells
The same
As our
The whole
the 1852
Crested
obscured

Montreal Nov 29
1855

My dear Sir

I received with great pleasure your kind letter of Sept last, and now write in hope that this may reach Albany about the time of your return dit.

The beds at Missisquoi from which the fossils 1 to 54 were obtained underlie unconformably the Lower Carboniferous rocks. They consist of dark gray shales, sometimes altered into slates with numerous bands of calcareous matter abundantly in shells and tentacular patches of the same character as well as occasionally calcareous concretions. The whole thickness does not exceed 1500 feet though it cannot be accurately measured. There is no decided separation into distinct groups of strata but the lower third is more shaly & up calcareous

with fewer fossils and there but
grate the same as above. The
transition is however gradual and
more of the fossils run nearly through
the whole. Nos 1 to 43 are
from the upper portion. The rest
are from the lower. The *Strophia*
no 22, the *Trochites*, the *Modiolopsis*,
the *Ostracoides* and the *Chonetes*
are characteristic of the upper beds.
The *Strophia* 43, 44, 45-48, *Leptaena*
Bygonia & the *Graphites* are peculiar or
nearly so to the lower.

The New Canadian beds are
also older than the Carboniferous
system but there are no means
of ascertaining their stratigraphic re-
lationship to the *Chazy* beds. Their
fossils so far as I know are not
identical.

1770
1771

University College: Toronto
Prof. Charles D. Walcott, 1056
1886

My dear Sir,

I must apologise for this long delay in thanking you for your examination of the limestone specimen from Quebec. The mounting you were so kind as to send, was unfortunately broken into numerous fragments, but enough remained to show plainly the characters described by you in the letter. When I spoke of Cyprids, I used the term, of course, in a general sense, with reference to the marine species. Hall has figured two or three of these, although apparently of a very questionable character, in his Paleontology of New York. It is evident however, from your preparations, that nothing of the kind is present in these specimens.

There has been a good deal of delay in bringing out the first number of our new Journal, but it has now left the printers' hands, and you will probably receive your copy with this letter, or, at the latest, a day or two after. The printing of the second number is also nearly completed, - and, after this, we shall continue to bring them out

Copy to Hall
~~of Jackson~~

185
Dear Sir,
I
long delay in
communication
from Quebec
So kind as to
visit Montreal
remained to
described by
of Cypress
in general
species. He
although a
character
It is wider
that not
specimens
The
in bring
new form
has' have
your copy
a key on
and some
after this,

University College: Toronto
Prof. Charles D. Walcott, 1856.
1886

My dear Sir,

I must apologise for this long delay in thanking you for your examination of the limestone specimens from Quebec. The mounting you were so kind as to send, was unfortunately broken into numerous fragments, but enough remained to show plainly the characters described by you in the letter. When I spoke of Cyprids, I used the term, of course, in a general sense, with reference to the marine species. Hall has figured two or three of these although apparently of a very questionable character, in his Palaeontology of New York. It is without however, from your preparations, that nothing of the kind is present in these specimens.

There has been a good deal of delay in bringing out the first number of our new Journal, but it has now left the printers' hands, and you will probably receive your copy with this letter, or, at the latest, a day or two after. The printing of the second number is also nearly completed, - and, after this, we shall continue to bring them out

regularly on the 1st of each alternate month. We have at present such an accumulation of matter on hand, that my paper on Fossil Reptiles (a mere synopsis however) will scarcely appear before the autumn. A paper on the Classification of the Trilobites, read ^{by me} in abstract, at one of the February meetings, cannot get insertion for example, before July. Short paragraphs and notices however we can always find room for. Under this head, in our first number there is a bit of a jumble in my department. One of the notes, inserted there, as you will see, is altogether out of place - but these things will be managed better as we proceed. Some of the paragraphs have been prepared altogether.

In the review of your book, the remarks on the Lake Superior Copper, have reference to a particular discussion which took place at some of our meetings last year. In making a few observations on another subject I had occasion to allude to these enormous deposits as being of igneous origin: a view which I afterward found was held by Agassiz and others, and sustained also by W. Hunt of Montreal; ^{and} in matters of this kind W. Hunt may be taken probably as the exponent of Sir W. Logan's opinion. At the next meeting, one of our authorities here took up the subject, quite unexpectedly on my part, and maintained that these

copper maps were produced by electricity. In
replying to his arguments - which were put,
it should be observed, in a supercilious and dis-
cussive form - I pointed out two or
three strange betrayals of ignorance in common
points into which he had been led; and
this gave rise subsequently to a covert attack
upon me in the journal, with regard to my
evidence in favor of the Geol. Survey, as
taken, a short time previously, before a
committee of the Legislative Assembly at
Quebec. All of this, however, cannot be
very interesting to you, and I only mention
it, in order to explain the apparently undue
attention bestowed on this perplexing question
in the review. I regret that I ^{had} not space in
this article to refer as I would wish to your
paleontological discoveries, but these will
be taken up in full in the paper alluded
to above.

What do you think of the enterprise of
Mr. Billings? I sincerely trust that his
new publication may meet with its deserved
success; but, owing to its expensive character,
(as regards wood-cuts, &c), I confess I have
my doubts. The public, here, I am sorry to
say, are, as a whole, strangely apathetic re-
specting scientific matters. I find, for example,
the greatest difficulty in prevailing upon my
students to purchase a book of any kind to
aid them in their studies. The novelty of
the thing, however, may give it a push at

starting, and its manifest utility - considering
that it is specially addressed to the general
reader - may enable it afterwards to make
its way. I hope that it may be so. I have
given it a few words of recommendation in
our Journal for March.

Believe me

My dear Sir

Very truly Yours

Edw. J. Chapman

Professor Dawson

bc. bc. bc.

Montreal.

All here were exceedingly sorry to hear
of your losses at the late fire. You must
have been put to much additional trouble
in your lectures. I know well what it is to
lecture without proper instruments and illustrations
specimens. I was placed much in that pre-
dicament when I first came out to Canada.
When you see ^{5 in Mr.} Dr. Logan, will you kindly
remember me to him, and also to Mr. Hunt.

4
Abbotsford Place
Yorkville
Wednesday Morn^g.

My Dear Sir

I have called
at Russell's Hotel, and failed
to find your name on
the Book.

Will you favour me
with your company
to dinner on Friday
at 6 o'clock. If this
interferes with other
engagements, I shall
be at home this evening
and shall be very
glad

glad if you will
come to tea - and
spend the evening.

Your most truly

DM. Wilson

Principal Shotton

to be sent to

well
and
ig.
ing
H

Dear Sir
I have the honor to acknowledge
the receipt of your letter of the
10th inst.

and in reply to inform you
that the same has been forwarded
to the proper authorities for
their consideration.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
J. H. [Name]

Very truly yours,
[Signature]

[Faint text at the bottom of the page]

University College Toronto
July 16th 1856

My dear Sir,

Dr. Wilson has just placed in my hands your favour of the 10th. Mr. Hodgkin's specimen is simply a *Membranulus lateralis* possessing a monstrous development of a second foot - the so-called toe - on one of its hind legs. The specific name is somewhat of a misnomer, since the lateral stripe appears to be rather exceptional than otherwise. The specimen in question agrees exactly in its dentate and other characters with the ordinary variety of the *Membranulus lateralis*, although not uncommon in our bay, specimens are not often obtained, but I will let you have one if possible in the course of the ensuing summer. You may probably also be able to procure specimens from Lake Champlain. Since my arrival in Canada, I have not made

one batrachians and smaller Ophi-

You were speaking of making a microscopical examination of some limestone sections. I will hunt up and send you in the course of a few days, a specimen of Trenton limestone which I obtained last year with Logan and James Hall near the entrance falls below Quebec. There are numerous dark specks on its weathered surface which I took for Cyprids, but Mr. Hall certainly knew what to make of them. They are perhaps be merely inorganic concretions.

When you next have a visit to Toronto - must not forget that we have a spare room at your service. In the meantime, believe me,

Very dear Sir,

Very truly Yours

Edw. J. Chapman

Wesley Dawson

etc. etc. etc.
Montreal

Edw. C. [unclear]

1866

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper. Some words like "I have" and "I am" are faintly visible.]

Wm. [unclear]

Dunbar
[unclear]

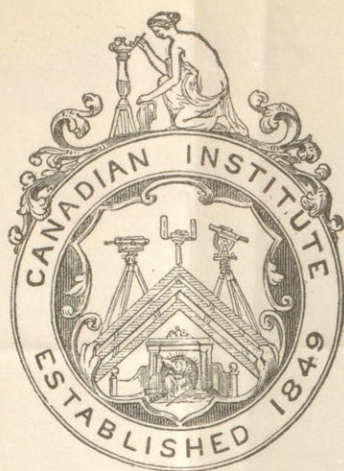
Handwritten text on the left edge of the page, partially obscured by a yellow strip of paper. The text is illegible due to blurring and partial visibility.

Letter

H. Baird
July 18

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

[Partial view of another page with some legible text and signatures]



Canadian Institute,

TORONTO, 15 Jan 1856

SIR,—

I am directed by the Council of the Canadian Institute, to acknowledge, with their grateful thanks, the acceptable and valuable present of Canadian Geology by

J. P. Dawson F.G.S. through
A. C. Armour

the receipt of which I have the pleasure of acknowledging, and which they have directed to be placed in the _____ with your name attached.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your very obedient servant,

J. H. Murray

Corresponding Secretary.

J. P. Dawson F.G.S.

Montreal



London, England.

1877

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst.

in relation to the matter mentioned therein and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,

Very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,



Faint, illegible handwriting in the upper left corner.

Carroll
W. H. O.
1850

My Dear Sir

I thank you for your kind letter of the 20 Nov. last, and also for the two pamphlets of Logan, which were received in due time. Merci des renseignements géologiques, j'en profite pour une édition anglaise en voie de publication et qui paraîtra au mois de novembre prochain. J'ai aussi sous presse actuellement un volume, en français, sur la formation Jurassique et sa distribution géographique dans les deux hémisphères, qui paraîtra en octobre prochain; je vous en ferai parvenir des copies pendant le prochain hiver.

Deux mots sur des observations que contiennent votre lettre, vous ne dites le New Red of Nova Scotia (supposed to be Permian or Jurassic?). Il y a autant de différence entre le Jurassique et le Permien, qu'entre le Cretacé et le Dévonien, et il faut être un peu géologue pratique que le sont Rogers et Hall pour avoir essayé de faire du Jurassique avec le New red de l'Amérique du Nord.

Quant à votre visite à la pointe Abascoise, je regrette que vous n'ayez pas vu tout le Lac Supérieur et surtout, entre Outouagou le fond du Lac. Vous jugez du Lac Supérieur par le Lac Huron, et une doctrine dangereuse, prenez-y garde.

Je n'ai jamais vu que' au Lac Huron on trouve le New Red, et
je ne pense pas qu'il y soit d'après ce que j'ai vu dans le
Georgian bay. Mais au lac Supérieur c'est tout autre chose,
j'ai la conviction profonde que les grès du Lac Supérieur sont
de l'âge du New Red laudone, et j'en suis aussi certain que
vous pouvez être sûr que Pictou est sur le Carbonifère. Le
temps viendra dans 10 ou 15 ans où tout le monde sera de
mon avis; de même que pour le Jurassien des Rocky Mountains,
le New Red des Prairies, et c.; que Hall, Rogers & Co ne
veulent pas admettre. De reste l'opinion de ces Messieurs
m'est fort indifférente, ils me détestent et font tout ce qu'ils peuvent
pour me nuire, mais ils ne réussissent pas du tout, du moins en
Europe, et en Amérique le jour viendra où la vérité sera
reconnue. Je n'ai pas la prétention d'avoir fait une Carte
Géol. sans faute, surtout pour les détails où il doit y avoir
beaucoup de fautes; mais pour les marks je crois que j'ai mis
dans la vraie, ainsi que pour les déterminations d'âges des
formations, questions qui ont fait presque exclusivement le sujet
de mes études tant en Europe qu'en Amérique. D'ailleurs j'ai
pour moi une expérience d'avoir pu en place, plus de l'Amérique
qu'aucun géologue vivant actuellement; et de plus, j'ai étudié

à fond le mystère de l'Europe. Je puis me tromper, mais je
crois que les autres peuvent se tromper aussi, Du reste
l'avenir jugera.

Peu de temps après vous avoir écrit ma dernière lettre
j'ai reçu la visite de Sir Charles et Lady Lyell, qui sont venus
passer deux jours à Zurich. Vous êtes parfaitement placé
dans l'opinion de Sir Charles et aussi de Lady Lyell, qui vous
aiment et vous estiment beaucoup. J'ai appris avec regret que Lyell
n'a pu obtenir pour vous la place d'Ed. Forb. d'Edimb., cela vous
aurait parfaitement convenu. Il est vrai que la vieille Europe
ne présente pas les avantages de nouveauté géologiques comme
l'Amérique, et sous ce rapport vous êtes mieux à Montréal.

Ma santé devient bien meilleure, et je commence à penser
à retourner en Amérique, probablement que dans 18 ou 30 mois
je serai de nouveau aux Etats-Unis. Malgré de votre invitation
au Meeting de Montréal, je ne puis aller cette année.

Je me recommande à vous pour toutes les petites publications
géologiques Canadiennes et Nova Scotiennes, qui peuvent paraître, et
dont vous pouvez m'envoyer un exemplaire; car vous savez que
je prends le plus grand intérêt à toute la géologie d'Amérique.

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Je vous renouvelle mes offres de services pour l'Europe; si
vous avez besoin d'un livre ou pamphlet géologique sur le
Continent, ^{euro-péen} et que je puisse vous l'obtenir, je ferai tout
ce qu'il sera possible.

adieu, croyez moi votre très dévoué confrère

Jules Marcou

Zurich le 23 février 1857.

Jules Marcou
23 février
1857

Smithsonian Institution
Washington, D. C.

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No. 1456

Smithsonian Institution,

Washington, D. C. November 28 1857

Dear Sir

The catalogue I
send you forms the table of
contents to a volume of
800 quarto pages, constituting
one of the series of Pacific Rail
road reports, and embraces
all the North American
Mammals. It has not
yet been distributed, owing
to a delay in completing
the plates. These consist chief-
ly of details of soft parts
and of skulls, of which a
specimen is figured of nearly ev-
ery genus. The number of plates
is about 60. The book is pub-
lished by Congress, not the
Smithsonian.

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vous avez besoin d'un livre ou pamphlet géologiques sur le
continent, ^{européen} et que je puisse vous l'obtenir, je ferai tout
ce qu'il sera possible.

Adieu, croyez moi votre tui. Dévoué confier

Jules Marcou

Zurich le 23 février 1857.

Jules Marcou
23 février
1857

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is about 60. The book is pub-
lished by Congress. not the
Smithsonian.

I have discussed a considerable length the species of the Lacule. With a large number of specimens before me. I could realize no differences other than of locality, ^{season} age, and sex. I could have picked out about four forms apparently distinct, but when these were compared imperceptibly by others I had to abandon in despair the idea of separating them until I could get still more material. I think it likely that there is an extreme North American which we have recently received from near Lake Winnipeg, different from Southern but I have not had time to examine it. Further specimens are not swamped in our 3000. I will soon hint them out and transmit to you, with thanks for their use. Why cannot you take a round to Washington this winter and see

No. 1436
2

Smithsonian Institution,

Washington, D. C.

18

our collections. We might
organize a systematic work
against the Natural
History of unexplored Am-
erica. of much benefit
to science. It would take
but a short time to
accomplish. (both the trip
and the crusade!)

Yours sincerely
Oscar Baird

Prof. J. W. Dawson
Montreal

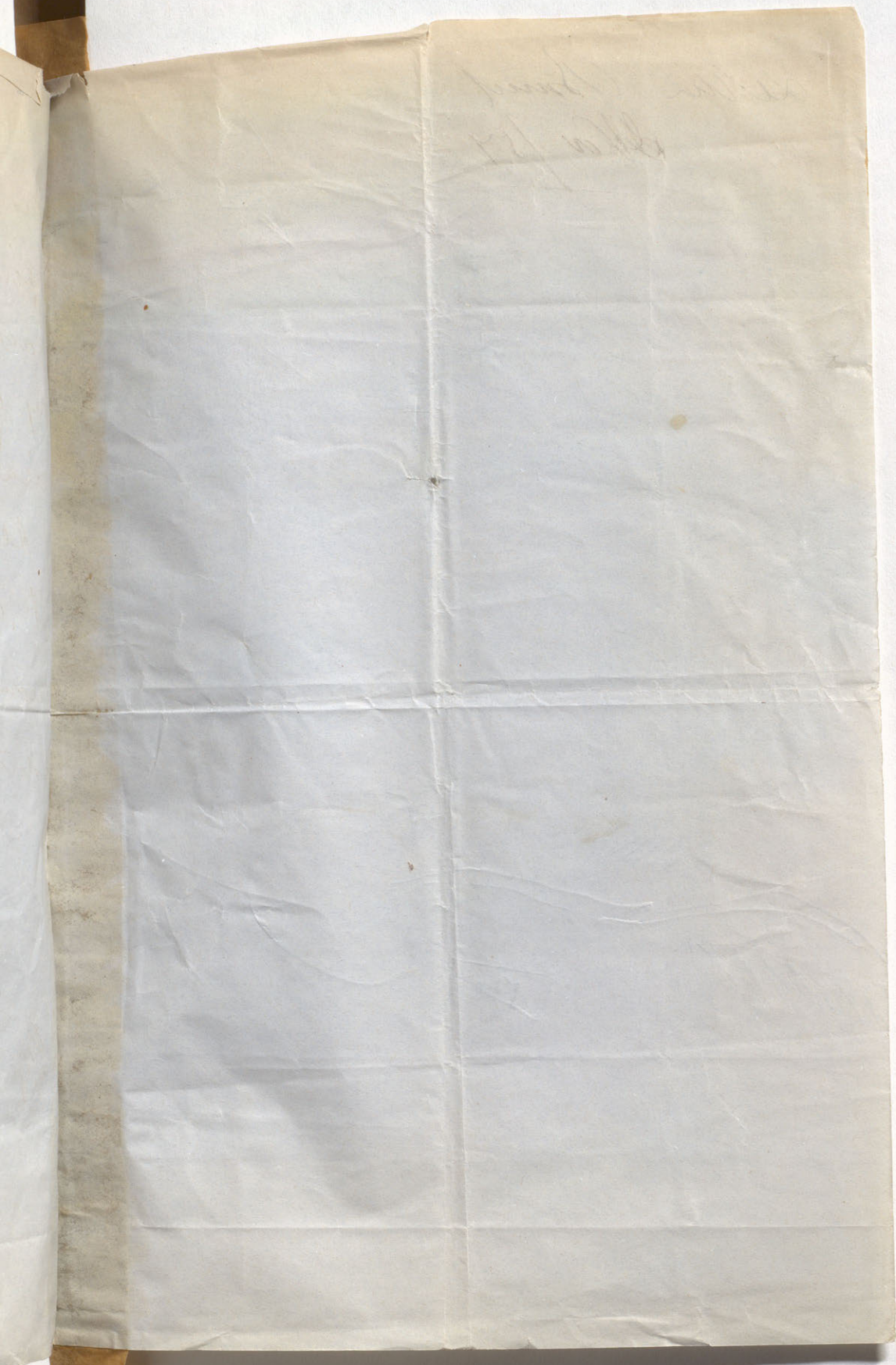
Canada

Smithsonian Institution,

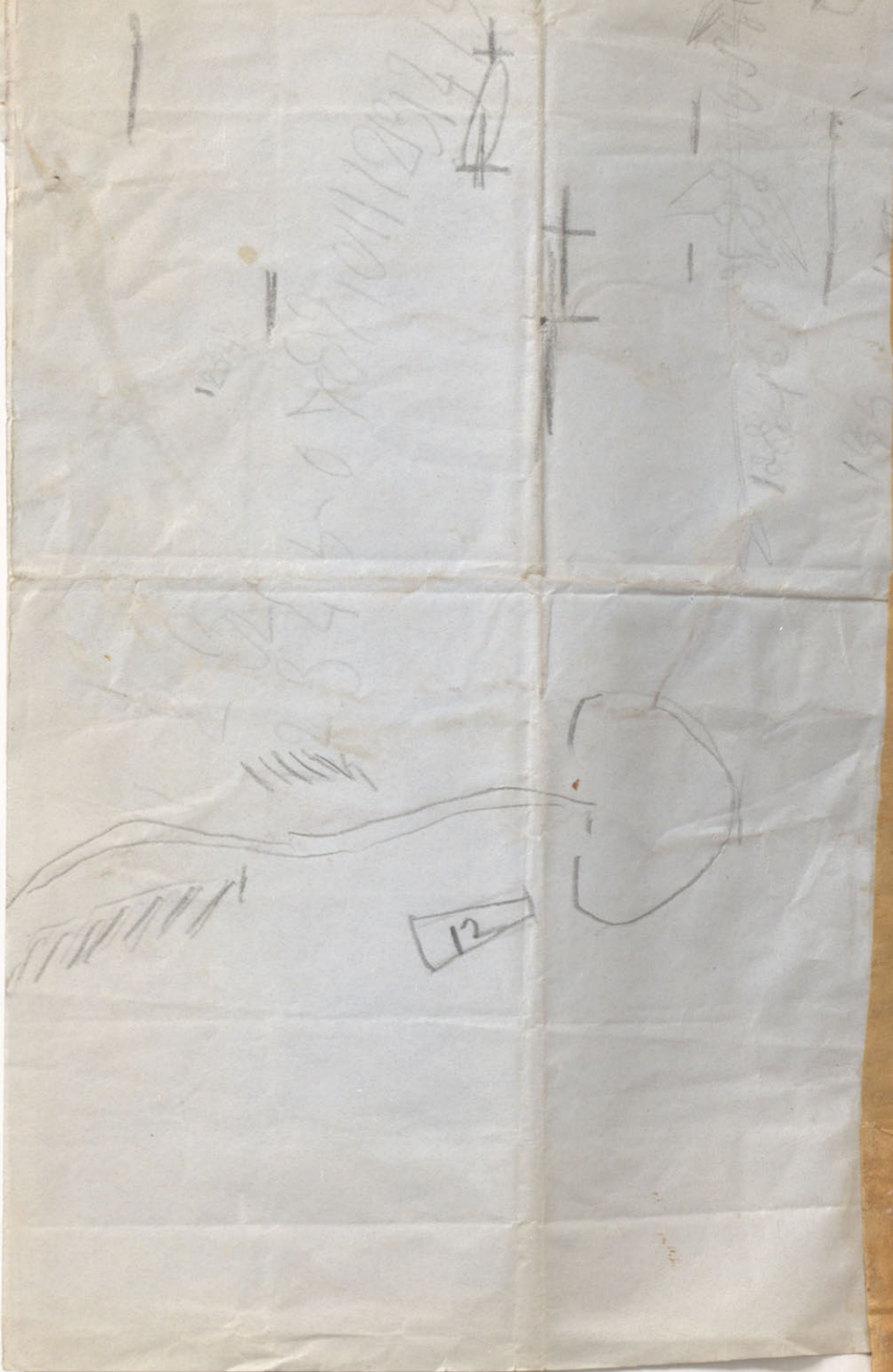
Washington, D. C.

18

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]



Letter Book
Nov 1874



Cambridge 27th June, 1817

Dear Mr. Dawson

In the multiplicity
of my cases and engage-
ments at this season
I have too long neglected to
acknowledge a very kind
letter of yours.

I have been waiting
to hear from Sir Wm,
(which I have not yet) and
to see whether, if he did
not come I should be
able to come to your
meeting at Montreal.

I cannot yet say; but
I fear I may be prevented.

which will be a great dis-
appointment both to myself
and to my wife, who
thought of accompanying
me. Moreover, I now
see that it will be impos-
sible for me to write a
paper which I thought
of reading, and I ought
not to come, perhaps -
certainly I ought not
to accept your proffered
hospitality and so exclude
more useful persons.

I have no other invitation
and I should enjoy yours
very much if I could and
ought to avail myself of
it. I will come to the

meeting yet, if I can
enjoy myself
other. on
The Lincoln
and their ticks
Southam, who
indicated by the
of the wife - the
Hobbs, who he
my great regret
has promised to
out by him
year), and
American
tripping fel
a great fa
from the
nations.

meeting yet, if I can,
and enjoy myself as a
looker-on

The Linnean Society
offered their ticket to
Bentham, who was
prevented by the ill-health
of his wife - then to Dr.
Hooker, who declined, to
my great regret - (but he
has promised to come
out by himself next
year), and finally to
Scamman, - an en-
terprising fellow, but
a great falling off
from the other nomi-
nations.

Letter Gray June 28/87

I shall still have my hands full of college work for a week or two, and the printer has me close in hand.

Will you come down to our commencement on the 15th prox. & the Alumni celebration (at Everett orator) on the 16th. We should be glad to see you here, and Mrs. Gordon also, if she will come. I caused my Lectures and the Manual of Boston to be sent you in the Spring, I hope you received them.

Yours very truly
Asa Gray

My dear friend
You
promise
Canadian
and I hope
many
you
that
glad to
respect
of its
the
effect
is so
in
duty
invita
contr

PARIS

University College, Toronto.

March 24th. 1857.

My Dear Sir

You were so kind as to promise a communication for the Canadian Journal this year, — and I hope, notwithstanding the many claims on your time you have not abandoned that intention. I should be glad to see Canada somewhat respectably represented by means of its scientific periodicals; but the number as yet capable of effectually aiding in such work is small; and not the least irksome part of my editorial duty consists in soothing the irritated feelings of rejected contributors. When you can

spare a moments leisure, be
so kind as inform me how
far I may trust to you in this
matter, and at what time it
will be convenient for you
to fulfil your promise.

I trust McGill College
continues to progress under your
able leadership; though the
work you have undertaken must
not be expected to bear its fruit
in a single season. If I am
not mistaken, you have added
new duties of a very onerous
kind to those formerly devolving
on you. But I have every faith
in your full success. You
have perhaps observed the addition
of my own name, along with
two others of my colleagues, to
the University Senate. The duties

resulting therefrom have been
tolerably laborious; for we are
revising the whole work de novo,
having suffered not a little from
being compelled to work out
a system, framed to a great
extent by theorists, who, with
the best intentions, - enacted
impossibilities; and fancied that
the setting down any amount
of requirements in their course
of study was equivalent to their
acquisition by the students of
the Province. We have had,
accordingly, a matriculation
examination which nearly barred
the door to entrants; and for the
remainder of the course, I calculated
that 50 lectures per week was
about the minimum for my own
department alone! Our new
course will not be perfect;

but I hope it will prove less
theoretically perfect, and more
practically adapted to the wants
and the preparatory facilities
of a new Country. I shall
be able to send you a copy
before long.

We had a hint lately that
your Citizens are not forgetful
of the duties they have undertaken
in relation to American Science.
I trust the Montreal Assoc-
-ation will put even
the Albany meeting in
the shade; notwithstanding
the oration of Everett, and
the munificence of Mr Dudley.
Pray present my most respectful
greetings to Mr Dawson, and
believe me most truly yours
D. C. Wilson

Prof. Dawson
Montreal

Oct 27/87,
Philad^a

Dear Sir

I have been too busy to attend to anything but my business Affairs since I had the pleasure of seeing you last and have no idea whether the enclosed Abstract of one of my papers will be of any value to you or not. If it be you are welcome to use it in any way you please. I may have more leisure this fall (unhappily as the evil times cause a complete paralysis of business) and will in that case send you some geological scraps which you can stick into holes & corners of your sheet. We are in great trouble here. Our oldest & richest houses are fast falling, crashing the smaller houses around them. No one is safe. No one foresees the end. Tens of thousands of work people are destitute of work & will soon be of food. Riots follow. Debts are universally suspended. Money has disappeared, with confidence. God only knows how we are to pass the winter. But it is right to hope for the best & struggle through.

Very truly yours, J. S. Kelley
W.H. Trent rec^d for Mr Dawson

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting on aged, yellowed paper. The text is spread across several lines and appears to be a letter or a page from a book.]

Oct 1899

*My dear
The man of
refers a
It was
deep
that
good
instance
of
has
One*

McGill College
Montreal

Sept 14, 1839

My dear Sir

Our meeting of

the Ann Association closed its
sittings a few days since.

It was on the whole a
successful one and I

trust will do much

good here. Ramsey well

restored the reputation
of British geology and

was indeed quite a favourite

Our American friends did

very much that was
very new in science,
and unfortunately Agassiz
and some others of the
best men were not
present. Canada took
a large share of the
work, Hunt is doing
some excellent things in
explaining metamorphism.
They will appear in the
upset new printing. Logan
is I think making it
more and more probable

That the Laurentian rocks
were sediments just like
their successors and probably
with life. I am looking any-
way for the first fossil ^{than} ~~from~~
which I have no doubt
will turn up.

I read a paper on
Sternbergia and will send
you copies in a few days.
I also noticed some new
fossils in the drift. Since
I came here I have ac-
cidentally in all 19 or
20 species not previously
observed, among them a

Spirorbis, a *Terebracula*, a *Bulla*
and a sponge represented by
great quantities of its silicious
speculae. I am also studying
this formation with reference
to the deep sea and shallow
water beds and the geographical
limits of the sea basins
appertaining to different heights
of the land. This valley affords
excellent opportunities for such
studies and I shall be very
glad to receive any hints
from you as to useful directions
for inquiry. Most of the
shells yet found belong to
a very limited sea basin the

shores of which were only
100 to 120 feet above the
present sea level.

We are getting up a
pretty full report of the
Association for the Canadian
Naturalist. I shall send it to
you.

I hope this winter to
publish my paper on the
Victorian states and perhaps
something on the Lower Cambrian
refugia and meanders. My
college work will however
leave me little time
though I shall not be

so much hurried as last
winter.

With the best wishes to
Lady Lyell and all
friends in London

Yours very
respectfully
J. Dawson

to last

to

ll

ym

1910

copy of
Sept 1/19

Edinburgh Oct. 22. 1833

My dear Sir; I have this
day received a copy
of the Canadian Sta-
tist: and yesterday
came to hand a
few Diatoms, which
I ought to have
fished out of the
St Lawrence. Many
thanks for both -
My tour in America
is now complete: the
only part of it which
I failed in was the
Scientific, and I think
I shall keep my com-
sals and other say

writing about it or
say and not print.

I am busy now preparing
for Collier - and amongst
other things I am going
to show up America
as my introduction Lec-
ture. Perhaps I shall
print as a small
pamphlet all I say
and if so I will send
you a copy. We want
as far west as the
republic and as
far south as the
Cranmore Lane; and
I reached home with
just two days to

before we will
annate in com
and - Jan 1848
in - Jan 1848
to States
work of
you on
part of
contact. You
be assigned
that of N. C.
be returned
in the
which you
the way
really want
in volume
both folger
south.

set before my work
of Examination com-
menced - I was more
helpful in Toronto &
in the States in finding
the work of Education
going on which I
failed to do in
Montreal. You will
be surprised to learn
that Prof H. Rogers
has obtained a Chair
in the Glasgow University.
I wish you had been
the man as we
really want a geologist
in Scotland - all our
best geologists go
south - Pillans

Kelland
has been making Nov 1858
lively enquiries after
you Smith the author
of the "Diatomacea"
dead & they are advertising
for a successor in York
The whole country is at
this moment divided be-
tween the seces Union
& the American money
panic - The country
is mining hundreds of
the tightness of the money
market - But such things
don't affect Liberty
we I hope any of you
excellent administrative
with very few regards
to the Mr Dawson & you
Pellam
Kelland

Mr
dear
I
Dear
Dear
The
of
John
Will
of
my

Mcgill College
Montreal,
Oct 1899

My dear Sir,

I enclose a
few specimens of
Entomotheca from
the lowest series
of coal measures at
Arden Nova Scotia.
Will you favour me
by examining them and
giving me your views as

to them a printer for
a paper which I
hope I send to
The first society in the
coming month on
The lower level
measures of error
Dutton. If you should
not have time to give
me an answer before
I send the paper
please append a

note & the paper
itself. I should much
like to have your
opinion as to whether
these are akin to
limes or upper Carbon
iferous forms, as well
to *Urosalpinx* or *Perisphincta*
species.

Copy
of
Memo
Ally

with my best regards
to all your family

New Haven Aug 26. 1857

My dear Sir:

I cannot forbear
writing you a word to tell you how much
I enjoyed our meeting at Montreal, and
how warmly I appreciated all your
kindness and your efforts in behalf
of the Association. I have heard
such glowing accounts of the excursion
on Thursday, that I regret I could
not have joined it. Tuesday evening,
as you may know, I went to Quebec,
and found there much to enjoy in the
scenery around, the Falls of Montmorency,
and the Beauport Park. —
The week was every way a delightful
one. It would give me much
pleasure to see you at New Haven,
and I hope your journeyings may

Some day lead you this way.
Please present my respects to
Mr Dawson & believe me
very truly yours
James D. Dana

Principal Dawson
McGill College

[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to fading and bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

J. J. Davis
Aug 1854

Prof. Davis
most interesting. I
wishes you could
find any where
as my curiosity
and, & some have
and copies. How
as long as these? -
Dear Sir

Write you my e
a line if you G. H. F.

I had a v
though I should have
with you & your sc
the party & his law,
myself. Some
they extracted ab
pleasant trip home
and have been 100

I congratulate you
cases of the Col
examination of your
regards for yours

Boston Sep. 19. '57.

Prof. Dawson

Your discoveries are most interesting. I am not aware that ^{many of} ~~these~~ species you mention have heretofore been found any where in the drift. The spicules are very curious. Some are acuminate at both ends, & some have the blunt bulbous end, as in *Spongilla*. How do you get it in such clean and large masses? -

Send specimens whenever convenient and I will give my earliest attention. I should like a series of 5 or 6 *Fusus tornatus*. I have not one.

I had a very pleasant time at Montreal, though I should have preferred to spend more of it with you & your scientific books rather than with the Judge & his law, could I have decently excused myself.

I visited Quebec & Beauport, and was truly astonished at the shell deposits. Had a pleasant trip home, via White Mountain & Portland, and have been working vigorously since.

I congratulate you on being disburthened from the cares of the Convention. & I presume a quiet resumption of your college labors. With sincere regards for yourself & lady, I am

respectfully
A. Gould

A Gould
July 57

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

My Rec
and in re
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bring the
as an nec
You ha
I have be
when I
or two
fifths
put it
he fu
as much
with
celebr

Fire Island N York, Aug. 4th 1857

My Dear Sir,

Your letter has been duly received - and in reference to the specimens will have all of course packed up and will bring them with me to Montreal - such as are necessary I can bring back with me -

You have not bored me, on the other hand I have been looking forward to a time when I could command a quiet day or two to examine and compare these fossils and expected long since to do so but it has not been done - It will be for my own pleasure and advantage as much as anything else certainly that will induce me to make the examination -

I have had so much to do that I could not get at them, and so much to do that at last I am worn down & sleepless like many a better man

Prefer me am here in exile rather
than take the other alternative
I shall go home unless for Montreal
on Monday (10),

Do not calculate too much on
your address for me - the four
weeks past that I had all the best of it have
been spent in ~~so~~ very uncomfortable
state of health - If I am well I
will try and talk to you for an hour
but the time has been nearly about
the kind of day in order to give time
for all the members to arrive.

Don't put me in a hulpet for
money's sake and if you can give
me a ~~small~~ small favour I shall like
it best -

I will talk with you about the
collections as soon as I see you, and
I shall wish to see you ~~on~~ my arrival -
I hope to be in the house with
Mr. Lagan but I do not know
yet my locality in Montreal positively.

The *Pertica* has sailed here today for N.Y.,
and I suppose Ramsay is on board, unless
he has concluded to take the new steamer
direct for Australia - I am sorry
that Sir Robert could not come out -

Please make my kind regards acceptable
to Mrs Dawson and believe me

Very sincerely yours
James Hall

Wm. W. Dawson

Starengon Hotel
Luehe Hauptstr 8

My dear Sir,
Many thanks
for your letter and
kind invitation - I am
here partly on business
with a friend and shall
consequently be unable
to avail myself of
your hospitality - We
expect to be in Arent
val on the morning
of Wednesday by boat.
Would you be so
good as to enquire
how we had come

for us at Donmearna
I have letters of apology
from George & Mal-
colm - and am obliged
to bring back a fair
account of the meeting
for the Edin Journal
in which I generally
write the Mathematical
& Physical Reviews -
Perhaps you will help
me to this - I propose
devoting 3 days to
the meeting and
when I see the pro-
gramme shall arrange

with my friend to
as to secure the best
days I can

I am

Yours very truly

A. Kelland

P Kelland
Aug 1874

Toronto. Aug. 2^d 1857

My Dear Sir

I purpose leaving this
on Tuesday, by the steamer
at 3 p.m. for Montreal.

We have a meeting of
the Senate on Monday, and
anticipate the necessity of
an adjournment to Tuesday,
so that I am kept in harness
to the last moment.

All accounts concur in
giving the promise of a
most interesting meeting
at Montreal; and should

the highest anticipations
be realized, I believe
it will be to a great
extent owing to your
individual exertions.

In haste.

With very sincere regards
and hot compliments
from Mr Wilson and
myself to Mrs Dawson.

Believe me
My dear Doctor

Your most
Obedt. Servant
Mr. Wilson

Dr. Dawson

to the

icipation
believe
a great
to your
visions.

Jesus
centi
and
you,
two
to
the

2 March 1874



J. Wilson
July 1877

75
Paris 6 August 1837

My Dear Sir

I delayed ~~to~~ the last
in the hope that I might have
been able to accept your
kind invitation to visit
Geneva. I find however
that it was impossible for
me to go away on account
of my various duties which
did not finish until 1st
August. —
One of our Professors (Keller),

to decline the offer.

I am glad then that
you can do with me of
my information as to
Cecropia peltata with
its hollow ~~part~~ partitioned
pith.

I shall be glad if you
will send me
a report of your success
in the
study for insertion in
an *Ornithological Journal*

Our next No. is ^{Waegon} the full
on 1st Octo.

Any papers you can send
will be valued by us.

Yours as ever

Yours by mail
W. B. Allen

Edinburgh July 30
My dear Sir;

Some months
since I received
an invitation to
attend a Scientific
Congress at Mont-
real on the 12th
August. I now
hesitate to accept the
invitation - and

shall endeavor to
spare at least
two or three
days of the
week specified
at request.

I am
Yours truly
J. H. Clark
J. W. Dawson

Return to
of last
Page
the
specified
book.
The
the
only

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, possibly an address or recipient information.]

BOOK

SIX
A

RECEIVED
JUL 11 1862
LIBRARY

RECEIVED
JUL 11 1862
LIBRARY



JY 12
A

POOL

1857
M

The Principal of
McGill College
Montreal
Canada

1857
JUL 11
MONTREAL

1857
JUL 11
MONTREAL

Wm
McGill



My
When
Name
The
or with
Name
subject
It for
I have
has been
in your

Cambridge. July 20, 1857

My Dear Sir

I was glad to see
Mr. Gould and his brother,
When you see him tell
him he lost much by
not staying to the
Alumni Dinner.

Thanks for your lecture,
or article, reprinted from
Wanamand, an important
subject, well treated.

As far as I have looked
I know of no one who
has described such a pitfall
as you saw, and I never

Saw any such. —

I think you may justly
treat it as a novelty, —
till some one lets you
know it has been remarked
before.

I much regret to say
that, as the time draws
near, the chance of my
being able to leave home
and attend your meeting
grows rapidly less.

I am desperately in
arrears and must
make the most of this
vacation, and work

Hand with the ther-
mometer above 90°
in the shade - sometimes.

I wish you a most
prosperous meeting,
and I doubt not
you will have it.

Ever Yours truly,
with many thanks,

A. Gray

Letter Jan
1857

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the main page of the letter]

I believe
July

My dear friend

of your kind
of your
scientific
will appro
add I am
of the mee
kindness.

special
how co
abandon

of joining
express
to you

Your
how regret
-cipated

Mr Saw
a pleasure
to it

J. Wilson
July 1857

University College, Toronto
July 12th 1857

Jan
1857

My dear Sir

Many thanks for the renewal of your kind invitation to partake of your hospitalities during the Scientific Congress at Montreal. It will afford me much pleasure, and add I am sure to my enjoyment of the meeting, to accept of your kindness. I regret that our special arrangements this year now compel Mr Wilson to abandon his original intention of joining me. She begs me to express to Mr Dawson, as well as to yourself her grateful sense of your kindness, as well as her regret in missing the anticipated pleasure of making Mr Dawson's acquaintance, a pleasure, however, as she trusts, only delayed.

I send you by this mail such of the documents as are printed relative to our improved course of study, including the University Statutes. They are only just out; having received the requisite approval of the Governor in Council, just before he left for England. Our Examinations, which are just over, have been on the old subjects.

I have not yet had a moment's time for other work; for Meetings of University Senate, College Council; Library, Buildings, and other Committees, have prolonged our labours into the Dog days of July. But these I trust are nearly over. I have a theme for the Ethnological Section which I shall now try and work out, in time for the Meeting — awaiting some of the American Sagmas. In the

May
Lower
latest
with
very
to
which
would
more
have
of
you
said
also
pro
ab
wo
in
the
su

May number of the Canadian
Journal I reviewed the
latest production: Gladstone and
Nott's "Indigenous Races." I was
very much hurried; but tried
to show its weak points, —
which are obvious enough. It
would have been easy to write
more severely, if that would
have done any good.

I was glad to see the evidence
of good success which attended
your closing Ceremonies, and
further proof of the good fruits
already resulting to McGill College,
from the acquisition of an
able head. We have also
wound up our Academic Year
in good hope and spirits,
though it is still the day of
small things.

D. O'Meara told me of his

intention to prepare and read
a paper before the Etymological
Section. It will I presume
be chiefly philological; but is
designed to combat some of
Schoolcraft's views; a gentleman
who struck me, when at Albany,
as taking credit for rather more
knowledge than he possessed.

Whether Dr O'Meara, however, is
the fittest antagonist may be
doubted.

I shall have great pleasure
in meeting Mr Gray, with whom
I am familiar.

With kind regards to Mrs Dawson
from Mrs W. and Self.

Believe me to be
Dear Sir

Yours
D. W. Wilson

J. W. Dawson D.C.L.

to to to

My dear Sir

I assure you that I feel
very sensibly the honor you have con-
ferred upon me by inviting me to
the meeting of the American Associa-
tion for the advancement of science
at Montreal —

My time of life, and the great severi-
ty with which I suffer at sea will
deprive me of the extreme pleasure
of meeting with the many men of
high science to be assembled in
that

that city - and of thereby adding to
my little stock of American Geology

I thank you too for the
kind terms of your invitation
and I am glad of the opportunity
of saying that I have been so
happy as to hear that you are
worthily filling your important
place - and have won the
entire esteem of the people you
desire to benefit -

Please to convey to Sir William

Logan my grateful remembrance, 755

Had not your letter been mis-
directed (which is not wonderful)
you would have heard from me
earlier —

I am, my dear Sir

very faithfully yours

J. J. Bigsby

89 Gloucester Place

Portman Sq.

June 8/57

J. W. Dawson Esq.

...
...
... from Iowa till December
... could not promise to have

Agst
June 1877

Albany Aug. 4th 1845

My dear Sir,

Your favor of the 26th June reached here during my absence in Canada where I have been with Murray exploring some localities in the flat country of Canada West.

In reply to your inquiries I need scarcely say that it will give me great pleasure to see the fossils you mention, and if they are sent on at once I can find time to examine them before I go to Iowa in September. Should there be new or interesting forms I will invoice them and you can leave them here or have them returned. I shall not return from Iowa till December and could not promise to have

any drawings made before January
I can in a short examination
indicate the formations and the
subdivisions of corresponding
to any of ours, and since I have
had the pleasure of arranging
M. Lozano's collections for
Gaspé I am much interested
in the forms of life and the
phases of conditions which
they indicate.

I do not think the Librarian
of Ottawa has been flexible.
I am writing in great haste
having so many unanswered
letters before me and much
yet to do for my preparations
for Toronto or before I am
ready to go there.

I am very sincerely,
Yours
James Hall

the paper
at execution
lead the
corresponding
state the
arranging
eterns for
interested
and the
in which
The left
been flying
of haste
covered
of much
actions
I am
sincerely
the
M...

letter
James
1840

[The rest of the page is blank, showing only the texture and creases of the aged paper.]

King's College, Windsor, N.S.

June 5th 57. -

Sir,

I am glad to have it in my power to meet your wishes as expressed in a letter to the Rev. J. P. Cochrane which he lately forwarded to me; indeed I had anticipated them to a certain extent, for knowing the interest taken in the Geology of this province by yourself and Sir W. Logan, and others in Canada, I sent a few fragments of the Natoboncolite by favour of W. Bowman Esq, who left this for Canada a short time ago, for distribution in such quantities. As regards the details of analysis etc, I sent them to the Editors of the Edin. New Phil. Journ. but I do not know whether they will appear in the next (July) number. I intend to send a similar account to Silliman's Journ. but have not yet learned the address of the Editor of the same.

In that account I have said
that the mineral occurs along with
the Glimmer-Salt, in narrow cavities
about 2 inches deep, partially filled,
forming a kind of interrupted vein
in the solid body of the plaster rock,
about 30 feet below the surface,
and extending horizontally some
few feet: If I should get any
separate printed copies of the detailed
notice I shall be happy to forward
one, and in the mean time,

I have the honour to be,

Yours obt. servt.

J. W. Dawson Esq.

Principal of St' Giles College
Montreal.

Henry Hunt.

have said
now along with
curious condition
centrally filled
filled vein
plasterwork,
surface,
by same
any
the details
to forward
time,
to be,
with.
Hant:

18 Am
June 1857

How to
Lambert
May
My Dear Mr
I have
from Mr Ho
his excellent
William is
to some new
and take a
country and
friends on the
Atlantic,
of course time
As as to be
reunion at
I have p
using every

Harvard College
Cambridge, Mass.
May 26. 1857

My Dear Mr. Janson

I have just learned
from Dr. Hooker that
his excellent father Sir
William is half inclined
to ~~come~~ over this summer
and take a look at the
country and see his attached
friends ~~on~~ this side of the
Atlantic. He would
of course time his visit
so as to be at the Scientific
reunion at Montreal.

I have just written,
using every persuasion

I can't use this coming.
Although Mr. Drutler
has no thought of
such a thing, nor has
Dr. Hooker suggested it,
yet, if your local
Committee have any
objections at their
disposal probably
they could not do better
than to refer me
to Mr. Williams
and to suggest it is
the purpose of this
last note from
Yours faithfully &
truly
A. Gray

P.S. I mailed to you
recently an article from
William's Journal
A.G.

Jardine Hall 4 May 1857^r

My Dear Sir, I have this morning
your kind note of invitation
to the meeting of your associates
and much I would like to come
over but I fear I am so
pledged to the same party
our own which meets 26th
some months that I shall not
be able - However with
res, We have been a good
deal occupied by arguments
on the artificial proposition

of the Salmon with a view
to increase its production &
the exports which will depend
whether the young remain 15
months or two years in the
fresh water will be ~~decided~~
completed during this summer.
The report of last year is sent
to you now —

You may desire as a notice
of your meeting big game in
the next No. of our journal
which will be in time for it —
I wish you could let us have
a good notice of what takes

please at your meeting it
would come for our
October number —

I am very anxious to procure
one of your salmons which
is considered as S. salar

The American fish is always
considered as the same with
the British but there has been
doubt on the subjecting of some
= King then —

Could you procure this
for me — ? believe me
very truly yours

W. J. S. S. S.

Mr W Gardiner
May 187

Regents of

Librarians
Contributors
- culture
2^d Edition
and to sta
in their ne

NEW YORK STATE LIBRARY



Regents of the University of the State of New York

(ex officio)

TRUSTEES OF THE STATE LIBRARY

Albany May 21 1857

I am directed by the Trustees of the State Library to return you their thanks for your donation of Contributions toward the improvement of Agriculture of Nova Scotia. By J. W. Dawson. 2^d Edition Halifax 1837. 8^{vo}

and to state that the same will be duly acknowledged in their next Annual Report to the Legislature

By Order

S. D. Woodworth.

To Mr J. W. Dawson

Secretary.
J. H. Kinney

THE NEW-YORK STATE LIBRARY



Agents of the University of the State of New York

(Office of)

THE STATE OF THE STATE LIBRARY

Albany, N.Y. 1827

I am directed by the Trustees of the State
Library to return you their thanks for your donation of
the volume of the Report of the Commission of the State
of the State of New York, and to state that the same will be duly acknowledged
in their next Annual Report to the Legislature.

Thos. Fisher

John W. Van Buren
Secretary

Handwritten text in cursive script, possibly a signature or initials, located in the upper left corner of the page.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY..

Secretarys Office

Albany, May 20 1857

My dear Sir,

No lists of persons invited to the late meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science were pursued. Invitations were sent to the Presidents and Professors of a large number of the Colleges of the several States, and to all persons known to be devoted to Science - to men eminent in professional or political life, and to such others as were known to the individual members of the Committee.

I shall be most happy to give you

UNIVERSITY OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Secretary's Office

Washington, D.C. 20540

To the Secretary of the University of the District of Columbia
for the attention of the Secretary of the Board of Regents
of the University of the District of Columbia
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter
of the 10th inst. regarding the proposed change in the
name of the University of the District of Columbia
and in reply to inform you that the Board of Regents
has not yet taken any action on the matter.
Very respectfully,
Secretary



any further aid in this matter
is in my power, and if, on convers-
ing with other members of the
Local Committee of this City I
can find what will aid you
will forward it to you.

Very respectfully

I truly Yours &c.
S. B. Woolworth,

Woolworth

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

Chadbourne
May 1857

Williams College
Williamstown Mass

May 15 1857

Prof. J. W. Dawson

Sir

Professor

Youring has referred me
to you for information re-
specting a proposed route
into the Territory of the
Hudson Bay Company.

What is the best point
of departure? Can reli-
able guides be obtained at
a reasonable expense? How
long would it probably take
to reach the Bay from
Montreal? How much
of that distance would

would it be necessary to
travel on foot? At what
season would it be best to
start? I should be glad
of any information you
can give respecting all
any of these questions. I had
just returned from a tour
in Florida & two years ago
I spent some time in the
hills of Newfoundland. I had
now to make a journey to
the north inland. I hoped
to be at the meeting of
the Association, but
wish now to communicate
with a gentleman in
Georgia, who proposes to
undertake the journey with
me.

Very respectfully yours

P. A. Chadbourne

St. Mary's Lodge²
York

23 April 1857

My dear Sir

I hope some time to
be able to enter a ship
of 3 wave lengths, & so
cross rapidly to the great
world & the West — where
so many of my friends are
working on matters which
delight my mind. But on
this occasion, much as I should

like to join the American
Association for Science, our
own Meeting in Dublin,
which begins 26 August,

renders it impracticable for
me. ~~to~~ I shall make known
in Oxford (to which I return
almost immediately from this
my old home) your very

accepting invitation.

I hope to see more of you
on your next visit to the
old country, where you
have secured many friends
& well wishers, amongst
them I pray you to
count always

Yours, very truly
John Phillips

Phillips
May

Royal Society of Arts of Jamaica,

KINGSTON, March 19th 1857

Sir,

I am instructed by the Council of this Society to forward to you a Copy of a Resolution unanimously adopted at a General Meeting of the Members held on the 20th of October last, and conveying a vote of thanks in your favor, with which instruction I have now great pleasure in complying, and you will find said copy herewith.

At the same time I forward to you as per said resolution two parcels addressed containing copies of the number comprised in the two volumes of our published Transactions up to December last. Nos. 8 & 9 of Vol. 1. are just now out of print.

I have also to state on the part of the Members of the Council, that in hereby placing themselves in communication with you, they do not doubt that you will most readily reciprocate their sincere and earnest desire to make this Society as widely useful as possible, and consequently they trust that in whatever manner you can thus promote their views, and the interests of Science, you will afford them all necessary cooperation and assistance. Your occasional correspondence with me on subjects of mutual advantage will always be highly appreciated, and promptly responded to.

I remain,

Sir,

Your M^o. Obed. Servant
J. A. Garcia del Rio

Secretary

To
J. W. D. Dawson Esq. A. M. F. R. S.

W

W

W

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting on the left page, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]

Resolved—

be presented to the Rev. Mr. [unclear]
to the Literary and Scientific
Nova Scotia, relative to our
favor and attention they may
also returned to Sir William
Canada, for his present of the
to Prof. John Bruce Croft, D. D.
present of the Transactions of
A. M. F. V. S. Principal of
College, Montreal, for his pre-
specimens of plants from the

That the Secretary
copies of our Transactions and

That the Section
and convenient to select specimens
the Colony, with a selection of
Geology of the Island, to be given
Washington; to Mr. Gill Croft
and to the Directors of the

True extract

KINGSTON, March 1857.

Resolved— That the thanks of the Royal Society of Arts be presented to the Revd. Mr. Philippo for the information afforded by him to the Literary and Scientific Societies of the United States, Canada, and Nova Scotia, relative to our labors, and our readiness to reciprocate the favor and attention they may please to show us, and that our thanks be also returned to Sir William Logan, Director of the Geological Survey of Canada, for his present of the Reports of the Geological Survey of Canada to Professor Henry Coe, D. C. L. of the University of Toronto, for his present of the Transactions of the Canadian Institute; to J. M. D. Saur, A. M. F. G. S. Principal Professor of Natural History at McGill College, Montreal, for his present of a volume on Acadian Geology, with specimens of plants from the coal formation of Nova Scotia.

That the Secretary be instructed to forward to said gentlemen copies of our Transactions as far as they have gone.

That the Section of Geology and Mineralogy be requested as early as convenient to select specimens of minerals illustrative of the Minerals of the Colony, with a selection of Geological specimens also illustrative of the Geology of the Island, to be forwarded to the Smithsonian Institute, Washington; to McGill College, Montreal; to the University of Toronto, and to the Directory of the Geological Survey of Canada.

True extract from the Minutes

J. A. Garcia del Rio

Secretary

Royal Society of Arts of America

London 18th

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]



Very
much
of
the
same

My
Dear
Mr
Wm
left
last
week
called
I
know
of
Edward
latitude
in
Drawing
by
these
are
not
for
Van
Zey

2
Montréal 12 Feb 1855

My dear Mr Dawson

Here is a letter addressed
to you which you must have
left on my table when you
last called.

I am much obliged to
you for the map of Prince
Edward Island. Several
latitudes & longitudes are stated
in figures on the face of it.
Drawing lines on the map
by these as a guide, latitudes
are not parallel, & meridians
run zig zag. So that it is

without the draughtsmen
has not tested the work
by his own data.

On the ~~small~~ reduced
map which there is in the
corner Chignecto Cape is
given as it is on the admiralty
Chart, but Mackay has
it ~~was~~ 18 miles more to the
westward, as well as
broader. It is most un-
pleasant to find such dis-
crepancies.

Yours truly
W. Hooper
Prof. W. Dawson

of the man,
the work,
t.

reduced,
is in the
Cape is

The admiral
has had
on to the
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July
of
Hofner

1811

1811

W E Logan
1837

No.

Smithsonian Institution,

Washington, D. C. May 1st 1857

Dear Sir

I recd your kind letter yesterday
I failed to get your letter at Cleveland
but have since requested my friends
there to select and send to you the
specimens you desire, and I pre-
sume you will have rec^d them by
the time this reaches you.

I hope you will be able to make
them contribute to your paper

I send you today a copy of
a small pamphlet which I have
recently prepared for a railroad Co

I hope to see you in Montreal
in August. Very Respectfully
Your obed^t Serv^t
John S. Newberry

Washington, D. C. July 18 1871

Dear Sir

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 14th inst. in relation to the matter of the Smithsonian Institution. I am sorry to hear that you have been unable to obtain the information you desired. I will endeavor to do all in my power to assist you in your researches.

I have the honor to be, Sir, your obedient servant,

John Smith



Handwritten text, possibly a signature or address, in the upper left quadrant.



Newberry
May 1877



R. Botanic Garden
Edin. 9 March 1857

My Dear Sir

Make what use you
choose of the present specimen
of Wood in the Museum here.
I have reason to think that
it is the stem of Coccoloba
pettata. It is sent in
ships on the Deerway of
Jura. At Leith there
was an enormous quantity
of it sent in the way.

I have not been able
to get full particulars
relative to it. The Master
of the paper would not
give any information
regarding the tree.

D. Fleming has seen
I think that it would
be Calamites of the fossil
Flora & he made a short
communication on the
subject to the Bot. Society
(Proceedings p. 155 p. 51.)

The subject

It is noted in the preceding.

for 1855 p. 51.

I hope you will work out
the subject. We shall be
glad to receive your
paper for the Oshkosh
Journal.

I can say that I have de-
=layed to long in replying
to your letter. The delay
has been occasioned in
part by enquiries as to
the stem to which you
refer. It is my latest.

But I was led to think
that it might be Ceres

Yours sincerely
J. W. Melpur

March 1837

Baltimore

Government Secretary's Office
Toronto, Ont. March 31. 1857.

Sir

I am directed by His Excellency the Governor
General to convey to you his cordial thanks for the
copy of your book on the Agriculture of Nova Scotia,
which you were so good as to send him. and further
to express his wish that you will accept the enclosed
copy of a small work which he has just written —

I have the honour to be

Sr
Yours truly

J. H. Dawson J.

Principal of McGill College
Montreal

R. J. P. Pennington



Government Printing Office
Washington, D.C. 20540

I am pleased to hear that you are well and hope
that you will continue to be so for many years.
I have the honor to be, Sir,
Very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
R. R. [Signature]

R. R. [Signature]
[Faint text and signature]



Oct 1857

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that
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super
I belie
it is to

Monts Aug 4 1856

My dear Sir

My letter crossed yours
and it is rather a pity that I did
not like you give us so shortly
the result of my labours, as I should
have thus appeared in evidence
that without any communication
we had arrived at the same conclusion
a strong presumption in favour of
its correctness.

I think there can be no doubt of the
superiority of the large essay which
I believe is No 20. though whether
it is too long for the farmer to read

demands more illustration of a pictorial
character than the Board will
choose to bestow. I have my doubts
and it is certainly little more than
a full and careful compilation
of what has been done by others.

No 19 I quite agree with your
placing second

No 17 I have marked as one of the
best though liable to some objections
but the French essay No 10 seems
to me to have so much merit
that it cannot fairly be passed by
and as we are only asked to decide
on the best three in their order
I think I should be for making

At the 3d even to the leaving
out of No 17. I have no objection
however to a report that No 17
deserves reward and might with
advantage be included in the
publication

You possibly remark that
something may be found in some
of the other essays which with
the author's permission might
be made use of with advantage

I hope we are likely to have
no difficulty respecting our
decision which we can formally

complete when I have the
1837

pleasure of seeing you at

Montreal

I remain Dear Sir

very truly Yours

William H. Weeks

As Mr. Hutton sent me a

frank addressed to you in

your note. I have lost notice

in answering yours though

was hardly necessary to trouble

Toronto Aug 21. 1857

My dear Sir

It seems that You and I have been appointed to decide on the merits of the essays sent in for the prizes offered by Government for the best three essays on the insects which cause injury to the Wheat crops in Canada. I presume we have now each of us examined all the essays sent in being I believe 22 in number.

I suppose you have by you the portion last put in your hands.

I shall be in Montreal at the approaching meeting where I will take with me those I now have. Thus they will all be together and you can

probably arrange for our reviewing
them together so as to come to a decision
as it is now time that our award
should be made.

The task of examination has been
a somewhat laborious one and
there is not much very original
or eminently important to reward
us. This however could not have
been expected and if any thing which
it will be useful to publish is obtained
we must not complain.

It appeared to me from the first that
after Mr. Sidney's little book, blights of the
wheat. Kollar's insects injurious to gardeners
and farmers. Harris on insects of New
England injurious to vegetation and

the papers in the Patent Office reports
and New York Agricultural Journals
with some in the English Gardener's Journal
as the subject was pretty well exhausted
whilst if a good compilation was thought useful
it would have been better to have appointed a
competent person or committee furnishing
the proper means in the way of collecting
books and papers. However I suppose
what has been done is on the whole
popular and our business is not to
object but to carry out the plan
by doing what is asked for us as
carefully as we can.

I have made short notes to aid my
memory on the essays examined
and I trust we shall soon arrive at
some conclusion when we can give
a short time to the subject together
believe me to be Dear Sir
very truly Yours
William H. Weeks

16 Union Avenue

Wednesday

Dear Sir

I have received
yours of this morning
and shall notify Mr
Hunt this afternoon

I showed your last
note to Sir William
this morning and he
agreed at once to
your suggestion I think
it will be a capital thing
for the Naturalist. There
are a great many things
to be learned at the Museum
which would never find
their way into the Reports

of the Survey and
yet one of importance
to a certain extent

The naturalist ~~is~~ is
the proper channel
to make such things
public. I have
a consultation from
Compe the Entomologist
at Toronto. It is a
valuable one. He
offers to continue
the subject and I
have written to him
that if he wants
any expressions
to send down his

Manuscript
will get
of me co
come him
he will be
addition
of Entomol
Vine me
not be the
the subject
Entomolo
York
rep
of

Knowing well we
will get them improved
If we can only be
cure him permanently
he will be a valuable
addition to our corps
of exciters. Without
him we shall
not be strong on
the subject of
Entomology

Yours
respectfully
J. Billings

Bittens
July 1897

Albany
Feb 14 1837

Albany Feb 14 1837

My dear Sir,

I owe you
an apology for not sooner
replying to your former
communication - your
last of the 29th ult found
me confined to my room
and I am only now beginning
to feel like working -

This of course too late for
me to give anything in
time for the date you mention
and I am so pressed with
other work that whatever
inclination I may have
is controlled by necessity.
My long illness during the
summer left my work
to accumulate & I have
not yet fairly mastered

Some extra work I had
undertaken for the Government -
In another week if I am
well I shall be free of
all work except my
pal. vol 3 & Canadian
work & then I will take
up your Josph's and give
you what I can -

I shall hereafter be more
free for I have decided to
undertake nothing new for
a year to come at least.

I shall send a small
package to Sir William in
a few days and you will
find something for your-
self in the same -

I have no doubt you will
quite out-do us in Albany
in your arrangements
for next August - I anticipate

a good meeting.

I must say one word about
your Niteau paper - You know
the matter is not quite a plain
one and I have wished
to be free for a few days to
give an opinion worth having
if possible - I regret extremely
that you should have been delayed
sending off your paper on
this account -

With my best respects to
Mrs Dawson

Believe me
very sincerely yours,
James Hall

Geo Wall
Feb 1857

Albany N.Y. Feb, 22^d 1857

Dear Sir,

My object in addressing you this letter, is to ask if you would be willing to exchange a copy of your Acadian Geology for the report of the Geol. Survey of Missouri? I would also be greatly obliged to you for copies of your various papers on the geology of Nova Scotia.

I send you by the same mail with this a copy of the last paper by Dr. Hayden and myself on the Cretaceous fossils from Nebraska. Also a small paper on some Cretaceous fossils from Dancoeur's Island.

I have recently received through the Smithsonian Institution another collection lately brought by Dr. Hayden from Nebraska. I have not yet had time to open it, but he thinks it contains many interesting things, which we hope to find time to publish with full illustrations in Lieut. Warrin's final report. Dr. H. returns to Nebraska as soon as spring opens.

Prof. J. W. Dawson

Yours very truly
F. B. Meek

1847

Dear Mother
I received your kind letter
of the 10th and was glad
to hear from you.

I am well and hope
these few lines will find
you the same. I have
not much news to write
at present.

I must close for this
time. Write soon.
Your affectionate son,
John Smith

W. M. ...
1871

F. B. Muck

Feb 1871

Joseph S. H. Dawson
F. G. S. -

Stalyan Feb 6. 1857

Dear Sir I received your letter ^{Sept 4} and parcel of 'unios' shells and sounds with the Exception of one valve of the largest - W. Miami River. Reckia? which got somewhat damaged - I consider all you were so kind as to send me, acquisitions to my foreign shells. and feel quite proud of them -

I must now explain my apparent Remissness in not writing you long before this - on the receipt of your letter, I wrote to my friend on Sable Island to secure me a good specimen of Restellaria Occidentalis, & some other things I had promised - but owing to the pressure of wrecking business - he could not attend to it, until the season was too far advanced to send them to me - and of course I did not like to write you without sending all I had promised - I have now a good specimen of I.R.O. for you - a Shell of Masked Tern most beautifully preserved, and a good many other things - Crabs & minute shells - some of which will perhaps surprise you not a little - I have added about 20 more varieties to my collection of h. s. shells. through the exertion of that able and persevering Conchologist Mr Haddock duplicates of nearly all of which are at your service -

I have some good specimens of P. Magellanicus - Mac. Gigan
M. Plicatula - V. Maccenaria - B. Undatum - Solen Insis &
so that if you would like any or either of them please
to write me - I need not say you shall have them
with pleasure - If you should visit Halifax next
season perhaps it might be as well for me to keep
all I have for you until then - if you can not
write me minutely how I shall send them to you -

Nova Scotia is just now apparently on the brink
of a vast political disruption - the results of
which no mortal eye can fore see - I can only
hope that he who never errs may guide us over
more into the haven of Mutual Security & Mutual
good will to all men of all creeds -

Hoping this will find yourself & family enjoying
all the prosperity which should follow you

Believe me dear Sir

Most sincerely & respectfully

Your Most Servt

S. R. Hillis

Prin^r School

Halifax

Williamson, Mar
- solar insis
of them
to know them
Halifax Nov
for me to buy
on the boat
them to you
on the boat
result of
I can only
is no more
+ Mutual

kindly Engage
allow you

Sir

Respectfully

Best

W. J. Ellis

not
Lagos

W. J. Ellis

Letter
J.R. Willis
Feb 15 6

to hold to
incidents
matter, a
to escape
reduce the
I said
those bonds
bone file
advised by
how to take
had been pro
wrote with
led many
great grief
However, I
of a bad ba
in future
to put the
by denuding
have to rock

Edinburgh 31st January 1861

My dear Sir

I thank you for your kind letter of 28th December, and for the information it contained regarding the Grand Trunk Railway. Your recommendation to hold the Bonds in the meantime, coincides with my own opinion of the matter, and while I can hardly expect to escape some loss, I must try to reduce the deficiency as much as possible.

I need hardly say, I did not purchase those Bonds as a speculation, but as a bona fide investment, having been strongly advised by a respectable Stock Broker here to take them as a safe security. He had been grossly deceived by parties connected with the Railway, and consequently led many of his clients into them, to his great grief and damage to his business.

However, I must just make the best of a bad bargain, and be more cautious in future. Means are now being used to put the concern on a better footing, by directing of their officers those who have so recklessly managed the road.

I have received from Oliver Lloyd & Co. - what is believed your credit

and I believe that, when a set of Directors
are put in, who possess the confidence of the
people of Canada, as well as the British
Bond & Shareholders, the affairs of the
Railway will rally, and in course of
time will pay a fair rate of interest.

It has been very difficult to convince
the Bond & Shareholders in Britain that
their ~~the~~ interest in the Railway, has been
sacrificed to political factions, but such
I am now perfectly satisfied has been the
case. Now that their eyes have been pretty
well opened it is to be hoped they will act
energetically in demanding that the concern
be placed on purely commercial principles
and then ^{it is hoped it} will go on prosperously.

It is no longer a secret here that Mr. Ross
John Ross, and Mr. Blackwell, have been the
chief delinquents in this business, and a
strong demand is made upon the London Board
of Directors, that these gentlemen be requested to
resign, and indeed that a clean sweep be
made of the present Canadian Directors who have
entirely abused the confidence of the Bond and
Shareholders. If you should hear of any
thing affecting the interests of the Grand

to think that is likely prove more injurious
to the proprietors, and still further to reduce
the value of the shares and Bonds, I shall
feel obliged if you will inform me, as it
might become the wisest policy to sell out
at once and cut short the loss, lest I might
get almost nothing out of it.

I was much astonished at the fact stated
in your letter of your having had to pay
extra postage for a packet of the Scottish
Press, it being sealed with wax, as I knew
I had never sealed it in that manner, but
I have no doubt that was done designedly
by some of the Post Office authority; and
the explanation of it I think is this. When
the newspapers were reduced in size to a
small sheet published daily or twice a week,
the public generally believed that they
might put two or three papers together
under one rate of postage, provided the
packet did not exceed a certain weight.
But, within a few days since, I observed
a notice from the Post Office to the effect
that, newspapers sent out of the United
Kingdom, must each have the proper rate
of postage stamps, or if put up in packets
to have the number of postage stamps

corresponding to the number of papers
enclosed. Since that notice was issued
I have mailed each paper separately and
shall continue to do so.

We were very glad to hear you
were all well, and when Mr Dawson
can command a suitable time my wife
will be glad to have a letter from her.
We are all well here, and indeed
all the friends are so. Since I was
at Mr Mercer's yesterday evening taking
(they are residing for the winter month at
a furnished house at Newington next door
to our first house) Mr & Mrs Coley were
there, and they with all their family are
well. John has repented of his many foolish
steps, and his discharge out of the army has
been purchased - he will now do anything the
his parents think best for him. Mr & Mrs
and their family are also well. - Mr & Mrs
Wells are also enjoying good health. all our
absent ones were in good health when we
last heard from them. Mr & Mrs Lowery are
well, and is now entirely free of rheumatism
with kindest regards, very sincerely yours
Wm Bell

Ed Dawson

Toronto

Jan. 31st 1857

My dear Sir,

May I acknowledge
your note of the 22nd Inst. together
with two vol. of the Farmer's
Journal and a copy of your
'Scientific Contributions' - for
these favours accept my
best thanks - I have read your
'Contributions' with much
pleasure - The remark on
pages 28-29 points to a fact
connected with the history of
the Bessian fly which I think
has not been generally noticed,
and seems to be of considerable

interest in relation to a rotation
of crops where that destruction
is not prevalent - You say, "On
lea land it (wheat) is very
subject to rust, and also to
the attacks of the Hessian fly,
whose larvae are generally
present in the grass, and destroy
the wheat which takes its place."

If you have a few minutes
leisure during the next month
may they you to let me
know whether it is a common
occurrence, according to your
observation, to meet with
the larvae of the Hessian fly
on lea land, also on what
kinds of grass the larvae live

to a rotation
destruction
day - On
(is very
also to
cession by
merely
and destroy
its place -
number
next month
let me
a common
ing loggia
with
ion fly
what
rise his

been observed to feed -
with many apologies
for these enquiries, I am
Yours very truly
H. J. Hind.

Mr Principal Dawson
& . . .

Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.

Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.

15/1/57

2
McGill College
Montreal
Dec 26, 1887

My dear Sir

I take a
few moments of the
breathing time afforded
by the Christmas
vacation to send
to you and Mrs Wilson
the good wishes of
the season, and to
express my hope that
your improvements in
the College are bearing

good fruits. There our
progress is encouraging.
We have raised our
number of matriculated
students in 1835
a fair increase on
our 14 in 1835. and
the increase is wholly
from beyond the limits
of Montreal, a very
hopeful feature, as it
shows that our repu-
tation is becoming pro-
minent. We are still

English Literature chair.
Our wishes incline
the trustees to keep it
open for the young
men now acting as
tuition. We have a
recommendation from Dr
Latham of

Do you know him?

Though I wish
you all success in your
ventures, I cannot help
sometimes wish that
we could tempt you
to join us. With our
truly of Mr under

D. Wilson
Your ^{kindness} ~~management~~ ~~July 1888~~
our medical and Surgeon
Institutes what they
are, we might make
an appearance second
to nothing in this
side the Atlantic, and
means would not be
wanting in the way
of the success of our
At all events, if the
Purity men and their
allies prove dangerous
a trouble some, we should
be very glad to profit
of their folly.

I have just finished
a somewhat elaborate
paper on the Fossils
of our tertiary clays - an
expansion of the notes
read at the Ann. Ac.
Meeting. It will appear
in the Nature list, and
adds about 30 species to
those previously known here.
I am now working
at the Lower level
formation of Worn Sester,
out of which I hope to
make something good for
the London Geol. Socy. I
find it very hard to

do much under the
pressure of so much
routine work and
so many interruptions,
but these things seem
to sustain me rather
than exhaust my
energies.

I see that two
more of the older literary
men of Iceland are
gone, Fleming & Macfarlane.
The new college will find
some difficulty in suc-
ceeding Fleming's place,

as I suppose they have
not means to discharge
the duties of his chair.
What an opening for
Hugh Miller had he
been alive. With Poyser
in Glasgow and Adam
in the University, a worthy
first geologist of the
School of Neuchâtel &
Lyell in the new college,
would be a great light
in the present dimness
of Scottish natural science.
I suppose however they
will want otherwise some

than science as their
school is so theological
in its character. They
have however a great
chance to make their
college the school for
physics in Scotland, if
they improve it.

Kelland writes to me
that he is preparing a
lecture or pamphlet on
experience, and promises to
send a copy. I hope
he will not too severely take
down on vanity; but I dread
the terribly accurate criticism
of mathematicians.

With the great work
of the season in which they
dawn give them just further
W. D. W.

Private

Albany May 8th 1848

My dear Mr. Dawson,

I wrote you
some time since relative to the
Permian, mentioning the fossils
I had in my possession - & I think
I may have sent you a sheet from
my Iowa Report - I would now
beg if you not to mention my
name in anyway in connection
with the Permian matter -

It has already caused difficulty
enough, and I have been assailed
for claiming priority etc, which
I did not do, or at least have
not intended to do - I had the
fossils in my hands but I had
given them no special attention
though feeling instinctively that they
were above the true coal measures.
You will please consider this

as private and make no use
of it, nor in any way connect
my name with the Permian System.

I have desired very much to see a
set of the fossils left at the Nat. Hist.
Society's rooms by Mr. Blake during
the last meeting ^{last year} in Montreal.
- Some of them were in a ferruginous
rock - If I could see a few
of them and have the particular
locality it would be of great satisfaction
to me -

Please accept for Mr. Dawson
and yourself the kind regards of
Mr. Hall & myself & believe me
Very sincerely
Yours
James Hall

P.S. While I was in Baltimore some
of my Albany friends published a notice
of the Wollaston Medal and copied
your notice with comment &
I send you a paper

Holt
1/18/28

Hall
May 1888

3 Highbury Grove
London N^o
Jan. 21. 1858

My Dear Sir

I shall receive your paper when it
arrives, with much pleasure & I thank you
for the promised aid in the way of Spongyllas
as I am really anxious to add them to the 16 other
species of which the M.S. descriptions are lying by
me. Dr. Asa Gray has kindly sent me the Boston
specimens which is new to me.

With regard to the small specimens of Sponges sent
No 1. ^{on Pecten} is not *H. ficus* which is readily distinguished
from *H. rubra* by having on the dermal & other mem-
-branes an abundance of very minute spicula which
thus ~~is~~ but requiring 4, or 500 hundred lenses to dem-
-onstrate them well. Nor do I think No 1. is *H. rubra*
but rather that it is a new species. No 2. ^{round, sea weed like} is new to me
No 3. ^{on Mytilus set 2} is also new to me & is probably a new Genus.
No 5. ^{like palmata} is also a new form of structure and very interest-
-ing. No 53 is ^{white porous} not *H. panicca* but is closely allied to it.

in its structure. Drawings of Sponges are of little or
no use in the determination of species. If you
have duplicates, especially of nos 3 & 5 I shall be
very glad of them for future description. As the
portions sent are scarcely sufficient, by which a
regular character could be drawn up. Any con-
venient opportunity will suffice for their transit
as I have abundance of tooth on hand at present
If you require sponges let me know I have duplicates
of *H. ventitabrum*, *infundibuliformis*, *Tethya crassa*
H. panicea, *seriata* and others that would illustrate
Johnston's tooth but they cannot be sent by letter.
With regard to the Ray Soc. Baird's, Forbes's & Dawson's
tooths only get into the market by Deaths and are
generally snatched up immediately & fetch very near
publication prices. We do not as a Society ever sell
separate teeth, but those of any particular Year
can be had separately for the An. sum of a Guinea.
I had a note full of good spirits from our friend
Ramsay the other day who appears to be right well
well & jolly.

Dear Sir

My Dear Sir
Yours most truly
J. G. Bowerbank

Dr Dawson & Co

THE writer is engaged on a History of the Spongiadæ, and will be exceedingly grateful to any naturalists, in favourable localities, either for information or specimens; and any expense incurred in thus obliging him will be thankfully repaid. Sponges are exceedingly various in their external form and appearance: they are either massive, branching, fan-shaped, cup-shaped, or coating other substances, and are frequently parasitical on horny zoophytes or sea-weeds. In substance they are light and elastic, rigid, gelatinous, fleshy, and sometimes hard and stony, and are frequently very vividly coloured; and they vary in size from the tenth of an inch in height or diameter to several feet. They are procured by dredging in from two or three to several hundred fathoms deep; and they are found in considerable quantities attached to rocks or sea-weeds, &c., between high and low water marks, and in the line of sea-weeds and other matters thrown up by the sea at high water mark. In every case the more they contain of their fleshy or gelatinous matter the more valuable they are. They should never be washed in either salt or fresh water, and especially not in the latter, as it makes them hard and brittle. They should be dried as speedily as possible, either in a shaded, breezy place or in a slack oven, after having been well drained of salt water; and if attached to small stones or other substances they should be preserved in the attached state. They may be packed in boxes from one to three feet square, or, if longer, a partition may be put in; and the best packing is soft, dried sea-weeds that have not been washed in fresh water. The small sponges should be placed in the cups or hollows of the larger ones, and, if very small or delicate, in chip or card boxes, or a screw of stout paper. Sawdust or cotton should never be used. The box should be filled up and closely packed, but without crushing. In selecting from the rejected matter at high-tide mark plenty of horny Zoophytes should be put in, and especially those which are full of parasitical matters, as such have frequently growing on them the most minute and curious species of the sponge tribe, and also numerous minute and beautiful corals. If a large stone be appended to the sponge it is best to secure it in a corner of the box, by boring two or more gimlet holes near the angle; pass a string round the stone and through the holes, and, drawing all tight from without, plug the holes and string firmly with wooden pegs, and cut off close to the box.

The writer would also be *particularly* obliged by specimens of Spongilla, or fresh-water sponges, as he is engaged on a Monograph of that tribe. They are found in rivers, lakes or tanks, and pools, attached to dead wood, rocks or stones, and are occasionally found surrounding the branches of trees, dipping into the water during periodical floods; and if they contain their granular, seed-like bodies they are the more valuable. Dry them just as they come from the water. If it be deemed necessary to preserve parts or the whole of delicate specimens of either marine or fresh-water sponges in fluid, the best material is strong spirit, or water with a *considerable* excess of undissolved salt in it, but *never* alum. Jars or pickle and fruit bottles, well corked and sealed, or tied over with bladder, are the best vessels for the purpose. Starfishes should be dipped in *boiling* water from a quarter of a minute to one or two minutes, according to

Support
Chronograph
the specimen
Chaperon
Superintendent

the size, to coagulate the albumen. They will then dry rapidly, and preserve their colour. Echinoderms should have the mouth membrane cut nearly round, and the inside matter removed with a bent wire, and be well washed out with fresh water; then restore the mouth membrane to its place, and dry quickly. Small crabs and other Crustacea may be put into *strong* spirit, or water with a great excess of salt in it. Large Crustacea should be macerated in fresh water until putridity commences and the internal parts liquify; the connecting membranes between the head and tail should be slit and the liquid contents extracted; wash out well with fresh water, and dry rapidly. Nudibranchs, or sea-slugs, worms, and other soft Mollusca or Radiata are *best* preserved in spirit, or, if not to be had, in water with a great excess of salt in it.

HINTS FOR DREDGING.—Use Ball's double-cutting dredge. If worked in a few fathoms deep, have out rope about four times the length of the depth of the water, or it will not take the ground well. If working in deep water, fix a 14 or 28 lb weight about a fathom above the dredge, and this will bring the rope down to a good working angle. If working on a dangerous bottom, tie the two tug-rings together by a single turn of spun yarn or lay-cord, and let the tug-rope pass through only *one* ring, so that, if the dredge hangs, the spun yarn breaks, and the pull on the dredge is from one end only. Calm weather is best for dredging; and if there be wind sufficient to raise a white curl on the water it is generally too rough to do good work. Stony or rubbly ground, and especially old oyster or shell-fish beds, is the most prolific ground.

All packages should be addressed thus:—"Natural History. Mr. J. S. Bowerbank, 3, Highbury Grove, London." The writer will gladly return the kind offices of his brother naturalists in any manner that may be most agreeable.

1850

m
1

1
2

If I can render you any other similar service, I shall
be most happy to remain

My Dear Sir
Yours most truly
J. S. Bowerbank

3 Highbury Court
London

Nov 14. 1857


D. Dawson Esq

My Dear Sir

Absence from home prevented
me from replying to your letter of Oct. 19.
by the last mail but I hope this will still
be in time for your purpose.

The large fusiform-acerate spicula you
have sent me can only be paralleled in two
known Genera of Sponges, *Geodia* & *Tethoa*
in both of which they would probably be
external defensive spicula. Had they belonged
to the first Genus they would most probably
have been accompanied by large siliceous
spherical or oval Cerata, but I have not
observed the slightest traces of such Organs
among the spicula sent & therefore conclude
that the spicula belong to a *Tethoa*. In this
Genus the species are often furnished with fasci-
c

Bowerbank
1857

of such spicula which are projected for about
half their length through the Dermal surface
of the sponge to defend it from the attacks of
annelids, and among the spicula send from
such fasciculi bound together at the base by the
remains of the dermal coat of the sponge
in a semi carbonized state & still retaining
when mounted in Canada balsam much the
same appearance as that presented by the
sarcodan tubes of the recent *Tethya* and in
one specimen mounted there is a group of vege-
table cells, probably fucoid in an equally fine
state of preservation. In the recent *Tethya*
there are often secondary groups of defensive
spicula the points of which project very
little beyond the dermal membrane of the
sponge, and there do not attain above one
third the length of the larger one. Such
spicula I also observe are embedded in the
spaces of the bundles of large spicula in the
fossil specimen sent, they have about the
proportions sketched . From these
circumstances therefore I conclude that the spicula

sent me are those of a *Pethea*. In this case
the fossil should, in accordance with known
usual forms, be either spherical or oval and

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specula indicate a young individual.
The recent *Pethea* known only in size from that
of a *Pethea* to about three inches in diameter and
are found some at extreme low water mark.

The whole substance of the specimen
and especially the protuberance that the
the great mass of the central cavity of the
the great mass of the central cavity of the
the great mass of the central cavity of the

The *Spongia* should be
to the surface in either
be arranged more or less in
the great mass of the central cavity of the
the great mass of the central cavity of the
the great mass of the central cavity of the

attached to the under side of slabs or embedded in the mud in other cases than them from 70 to 200 fathoms depth. The finding of the Fossil would therefore afford evidence of the depth at which

the size, to coagulate the albumen. They will then dry rapidly, and preserve their colour. Echinoderms should have the mouth membrane cut nearly round, and the inside matter removed with a bent wire, and be well washed out with fresh water; then restore the mouth membrane to its place, and dry quickly. Small crabs and other Crustacea may be put into *strong* spirit, or water with a great excess of salt in it. Large Crustacea should be macerated in fresh water until putridity commences and the internal parts liquify; the connecting membranes between the head and tail should be slit and the liquid contents extracted; wash out well with fresh water, and dry rapidly. Nudibranchs, or sea-slugs, worms, and other soft Mollusca or Radiata are *best* preserved in spirit, or, if not to be had, in water with a great excess of salt in it.

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The Ecological deposit was effected. In recent sections there are often beautiful stellate spicula but I have not seen any such in your Fossil, but they may probably exist in the interior substance, their habituality. Send a small portion of Geodia Barretti from Bigten Island Norway between 2 & 300 fms of your make a section, thin, at right angles to the natural surface & mount it in Canada Balsam you will see the remains of large defensive spicula opening through the surface, which is filled with the Gemmules, to which I have before alluded. (Top 1.

I hope you will be very kind to send me some specimens of Geodia from your collection. I shall be most grateful to receive any begging letter.

P.S. No 2 than received. L.S. G. of you. I am sorry you have not yet received it.

J Wilson
Sept. 137

Toronto Sept. 13th 1857

My Dear Sir

The University Registrar will forward to you, immediately, the Arts Examination papers; which are just done up. By this post I send to you the long delayed College Calendar.

In it you will find the form of prayer we have adopted, and which I confidently hoped we shall persevere in using, without any insurmountable impediment.

Our Matriculation Examinations, as well as those in Arts, Agriculture, Medicine, and Law, come on next week, and holidays are at an end. Practically they have been so

with me since I left Montreal,
though I have found leisure
for a daily walk of some
miles. I have great faith in
that as means of fortifying
oneself for all manner of
hard mental work; and this
cool season has afforded
excellent facilities.

Rogers, you have no doubt
heard, has got the Glasgow
Natural History Chair. It
is a poor account of the
British Naturalists since the
death of Edward Forster, that
fit men cannot be found
at home for such posts.
However, I like the cosmo-
-political spirit, which takes
the best man, wherever he

can
write
of the
its lec
Omn
I fear
if broo
the cla
the ren
local
pleasur
would
-lation
of the C
that w
Prim. bo
by witho
The st

can be had. My brother
writes me splendid accounts
of the Dublin meeting, with
its sections A. B. C. D. E. F. G.
Our Great Montreal gathering
I fear would hide its head
if brought alongside of
the elder sister. What are
the reminiscences of your
local Committee? all
pleasant, I hope? You
would see the cruel accu-
-sation brought against us
of the Canadian Institute,
that we had kept the
Trin. Coll. men from going
by withholding their invitations!!
The story was an unfounded

fable, originating in mere
stupidity, but fostered by
malice into a gigantic
bugbear. This accursed
spirit of sectarianism is a
terrible let in the way
educational progress here.

Our success, moreover, do
not diminish the ascription
of our high church friends.

You have it, below, in
another form. But open
antagonism such as that
of Popery, binding all
your varied protestantism
into one, is far preferable
our path, sectarian division.

Kindest greetings to Mrs. Davis

Yours very faithfully
Dan. Wilson

8
Oulton Park
Farpisley
Nov 25 54

My dear Sir

I could not sooner reply
to your favour of Oct 20
as I only returned to Farns
a town on Saturday last.
I rejoice to hear that
you are directing your
attention to the fossils of
the Lower Carboniferous beds
of Nova Scotia, a subject
of much interest, which
has never been properly
investigated or written

side the Atlantic. Here
(with the exception of
a very cursory survey by
Aspin of a few public
collections) the fishes of
the entire system remain
working out as nothing
has been done. The specimens
are so fragmentary that
it is a subject of great
difficulty, and one which
I feel is quite beyond
the time I have at my
disposal. You flatter me
when that I should under-

take the opportunity
Now I shall
and I shall
the same
happy to
I shall
to take
fishes of
London
and he
manager
for the
Society
but the
of this

take the examination of the
Nona section further I
must not decline for
the same reason. I am
happy to say that Professor
Inselwiler has consented
to take in hand the
fishes of the Carboniferous
Limestone of this country
and he is preparing a
monograph in the subject
for the Palaeontographical
Society. I have little doubt
but that several specimens
of this stratum, you will

Sir P. S. Egeston

1834

Just in your Non Retra
hubs, such as the *Cladodes*
Pseudocladus Cladodes &c &c
I fear I shall be obliged to
too much surprised to
opine you; but I will
that Dr Newberry
and Walker have
taken up the subject
of fossil retrolary and
are making up
the carboniferous species
If you could send me a
few characteristic specimens
I would undertake to compare
them with our species and
endeavour to send the result
When we discuss the subject of the fossiliferous

The Salmon come in good condition
This enabled me to see what I
wanted viz. Whether your written
fish were the same with our own, and
I judge that they are, at least the
one now sent agrees in Description
& every other respect so far as I
examined — The Haddock filled with
a Telmin apparently the same but this
I have sent to Dr. Baird to examine
for me and will let you know the result.

The best thing for you to do is to
endeavour to get your Halibut
sent to get you some of the Gray
or young — and of the State before
they take the Silver drops and which
we call parrot — Not more than two
should be placed in one bottle I wish

Should be wrapped with a bit of
they do otherwise they rot & spoil.
You may have local names as we
have but what fish is the young
or what one considered the young of
your Salmon. — It would give
me great pleasure & satisfaction
to come over and I often think
if it but one thing or other al-
ways comes in the way — I only
mean worth the start —

In regard to the plum birds
You will send me a memorandum
of anything you wish or of any
notes you have not previously
sent them for you — Please put
your observation on prospect papers
p. 26 of your plum paper into the
forth coming No. of the Journal

Sir W Jardine 1888

Would you care for specimens from
the Pliocene beds of the Collyer - I
may be able to get some Struth.

Some years since I was there myself
but have been by thinking are gone.

Let me hear from you and believe

me very truly yours

W Jardine

Do you care for Tertiary
Fossils from Isle of Wight?

W Jardine

Jardine Hall 16th March
1858

My Dear Sir, I have received your
last letter also one with the note
of price from ^{of Salmon} our Downs - and the
Salmon itself in safety - I
feel many thanks for your atten-
-tion, and I now enclose an order
on the Commercial Bank Canada
for £ 2.3.6 which you have paid for
me, your trouble & attention I
most willing accept but it would
be too much to tax your pocket to -
I would have sent you books or pam-
-phlets but do not know what you
may have got already - I will dis-
-cuss the Salmon part of them &
will return to the Pliocene beds.

You please remember me kindly
to your son George. I am so glad to
hear & read of his successful voyage.
Will you also please tell him that
Leonard Lyell is very active &
happy in his professorship at
Aberystwith -

Believe me

Yrs truly

Drabella B Buckley
Secretary -

73, Harley St.,
London, W.

Jan 25. 1875.

Dear Sir,

Sir Charles being ill in bed I
have asked him to let me send
a line in answer to your letter
as I know that, as an old friend,
you will wish to know about him.
Early in December Sir Charles
fell downstairs & bruised his head

12. 18. 18. 57
18. 18. 18. 57
a left hand very badly. He was recovering
very rapidly from this fall when
about ten days ago he had some
severe epileptic fits which have
thrown him back very much -
However I am thankful to say
he is again recovering wonderfully
& is able to listen to letters & even
to enjoy going on reading his "Principles"

with a view to a new edition - He
enjoyed hearing your letter very much
when I read it to him a few days
ago - He does not know himself
that he has had these fits so please
do not mention them if you write.
The doctors say that such attacks
often come with age & pass off again
so I hope we may still keep
my dear old master in tolerable
health for some time yet - Would

1
CARSON
Saint Louis Jan 30. 1856.

My dear Sir

I have to return thanks
for your kindness in sending me
a copy of your Academic Geology.
I have read it with much
interest and instruction.

I send by to-day's mail
a copy of Prof. Safford's Geol.
Report of Tennessee, and a
small paper of mine on a
new genus of Crinoids. These you
are to consider as only part pay
for your beautiful little book.
I am now publishing in the

[Faint, illegible handwritten text on aged, yellowed paper, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]

[Faint handwritten notes on the right page, including the words:]
Gram.
appt
love
spec
hope
and
Prof. M
Mat

Trans. of the Acad. of Sci.
of St Louis a paper on
some very interesting new
species of bivalves. It will,
I hope, be out in a few days,
and will be sent you.

Very Respectfully

Yours,

Prof. W. Dawson } R. F. Shumard
Montreal }

Thuma
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Scientific
Letters
1837

Shuman
Feb

Scientific
Letters
1857

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Toronto, May 2^d. 1861

My Dear Sir

A young Lady, Miss Helen
Thorburn, has just come here,
from Scotland, seeking a situation
as a governess. Her parents, once
very wealthy, have suffered a
sudden and serious reverse; but
fortunately, while they had the
means, she enjoyed all the advantages
of a liberal education. She speaks
French fluently, having resided in
Paris; and also acquired a very
thorough knowledge of Music
then under the best Masters.
She comes, moreover, with
letters to me from old Edinburgh
friends, on whom I can rely;
and is spoken of by them as

a Young lady of sterling religious
principles, prudence, and steadiness,
and also of a very amiable
disposition. She has super-
-intended the studies of younger
brothers in Latin, as well
as in other subjects; and
would I feel assured, be a
great acquisition to any
family needing a reputable
governess. If you know
of any such, be so kind
as to what you can to
forward her views and let
me hear from you.

You are no doubt in
possession of Dr. Ryerson's
last series of letters, addressed
to the Hon. Malcolm Cameron;
and if so, you know what

constitution
and of
of literature
the ut
Canada
of education

Dr. Dav
No

constitute the amenities
and gentlemanly courtesies
of literary correspondence in
the estimation of an Upper
Canada Chief Superintendent
of Education.

Yours most truly
Dan. Wilson

Dr. Dawson
McGill College
Montreal

Manchester Aug 26/63

My Dear Sir,

You must have thought me sadly lacking in courtesy in not responding sooner to your request - but the fact is, A arrived when I was roaming amongst Sharp Peaks and Italian Lakes, - & I only found it on my recent return home. I sent the note to Birney who, I doubt not, will attend to his part of it. My work

is some doubt
with this a
Stentor.
I have met
topics, as
at the up
Coal Measure
Magazine.
I have no copy
for myself,
of the account
in the Lancet
of the same
and also one
of West Lancashire
the British
the same report
being notice
that which is
not a fact
of receiving the

press of us was correct. My paper in the Philosophical
Magazine, on the Structure of the Seal
of Teeth, contains some curious instances of
Structure in Coal-measure Fossils. Especially the one
noticed in the Boston for 1849: but there will
have no bearing upon your subjects

Wishing you every success in your labours
Believe me Dear Sir

Very sincerely yours

W. H. Miller

I rec'd your paper on Silurian vegetation. Many thanks for it
I am always obliged by your remembrances as when you publish

is soon done. I forward along
with this a copy of my Paper on
Strenbergia. The only other memoir
I have written on Carboniferous
Topics, is one on some Limestones
at the upper part of our
Coal Measures, in the Philosophical
Magazine. 3rd Series. Vol 9. p 241.
I have no copy of this paper even
for myself. There was a brief notice
of the occurrence of Fossil Fishes
in the Lancashire Coalfield in Vol 12
of the same series of the Phil. Mag.
and also one on the Coal-Measures
of West Lancashire in the report of
The British Association for 1837.
The same report for 1842 contains a
brief notice on the origin of coal
but which is worthless beyond pointing
out a few difficulties in the way
of receiving the modern views which

... in Coal Measures Series. Especially the one
... in the volume for 1849. But then will

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is illegible due to fading and mirroring.]

[Handwritten signature or name, possibly "Prof. W. ..."]

[A vertical strip of aged, yellowish-brown paper, possibly a bookmark or a piece of tape, partially covering the right side of the page.]

No. 1823

Smithsonian Institution,

Washington, D. C., Nov. 12

1861

My Dear Prof. Dana

I have just received
the copy of Feb. no. of
Canadian Naturalist
you had the kindness
to send me, and am
much obliged for it.

Yr
Truly Yours

J. W. Baird

Prof. Dana

Mount

Sancti Augustini

1861

Handwritten text on a brown paper strip, possibly a label or note, including the year 1861.

07d
Svenska
Litter