Surgery-

T. G. Roddick. M.D.

Opthalmic & Aural Surgery

T. Bulkley. M.D.

Notes by

R. B. Southers

Surgery-

By Dr Roddick.

R. B. Southers.

55 Anderson St.



1882-

Oct 6th Surgery-

Inflammation.

Old & established term. old surgeons describe it sometimes think a distinct dis & give separate causes & treatment- but it is not one precise language

Inflamm = changes & process occurring in living tissue when injured or functions impaired when injury does not destroy vitality of tiss. Defined one part affected direct or indirect injury. whether the case of primary or traumatic Inflt. or 2nd or idiopathic. Traumatic affects parts wounded. 2nd in parts or organs not hurt; when cannot attack & explain in what access & exciting cause. as hygienic & tubercle Traumatic or primary 1st to be noted

Congestion & Hyperaemia & determination of blood Cong & Hyperaemia are correctable symptoms = a repletion of vessels & so & ∴ distention so is not only increased in quantity but circulates slowly & is dark.

Action of passive In active all vessels are dilated in Passive Cases veins only dilated arts of normal size or even contracted

Act. Cong & has redness & some heat & may go on to Supp. or to redness by transfusion.

Passive. Color is more bluish than act. & Tem is seldom increased. edema may or may not follow. Passiv - Supp may follow Active. Passive due to pass. or weak cont of walls of Capillaries - Sedentary people than Passiv Cong. & those who are confined to bed for long time esp if any low state. Can remove Cong by altering cause

Determination Determination Gos.

A large amt of Gos throwin part is circulating rapidly through it. seen in Ingestion of nourishment & digestion There is increased action in part - may or may not have skin discolored. Tem is also increased.

Feeling of fullness or throbbing. so long as to flow freely there will be no edema, should stagnation occur Cong & Supp set in everything changed

Inflammation

Causes. Predisposing or remote & exciting proximate or determining.

Predisposing - (1) overfeeding or constitutional by determining to 1st & 2nd defective quality of or excess in eating or drinking or poor hist (2) peculiarity in quality of or as sanguineous, scurvy, syphilitic, diabetes. Fibroid & Kidney tubercle exists as causes of Infl.

1 Age. a predisposing as childhood subject to acute Infl. 2 Adult & Old age.

3 Pregnancy & Lactation a great cause.

4 Climate, seasons a cause. Tropics bad & Infla. 5 Dog days bad to operate in.

6 In winter wounds have empiles & suppuration these causes. 7 Parts deprived of normal innervation & heat inflame rapidly & destroy as often broken back bruised & sores - when circulation allows more to part

Exciting or determining causes - Many wounds bruises, fractures, dislocations gunshot by 1st intention.

Incised wounds generally trouble.

Lacerated wounds worse - Foreign bodies in wounds & separated parts & a foreign body in wound & provoke infla.

Bullets cause harm. but lead tends
to encysted remain & harm for yrs as
Tissue when deprived of life are foreign
body & excite Infl. Boils show this as
Core is a necrosed part: & suppl. cells in
centre & coincident this is thought & wont be
removed. so excite Infla Stone in bladder
& bad urine. hard faeces: gall stones
all excite Infla. as foreign bodies
Cold: Joo may excite
in a wound. as in Ovarian tumour.
When so is effused in living tiss & exposure
it is noxious. as in fractures we are not
compound. we seldom see trouble
from this cause. ∴ subcutaneous division
so infl & exposure is obstruction.
Chemical Irritants Caustics. Poisons
Some plants cause Infla. as Dog
nettle. & Animal parasites.

Signs

Signs & Symptoms —
It is denoted by 4 signs Redness Swelling
Heat & Pain — this taught 1800 yrs ago —
Modus adi. Impairment of function of part.
& 6th a Fever. = signs & Symps.
Six Signs of Inflammation.

Redness — Redness almost an invariable sign see it in parts pale as in Conjunctiva as it becomes crimson.

Iris — Iris when inflamed is grey or brown in is an exception. More so in vols causes Redness thence more corp. If color is brightened

Sthenic — it is Sthenic or active. Inflammation if Swiss it is asthenic. This redness vanishes when part pressed on so Cuts but not extravasated reach

Extravasat — Spots wont disappear when pressed on. In some cases look for redness at a point a injured part as in extravasations as in Cornea. we see it in Conjunctiva

Swelling — Swelling - is due to more to in inflamed part Accumulation of Lymph & cells materials. It varies locality affected In loose areolar tiss. it is so considerable so great in Conjunct Sclerotic is stiffling Bones & Ligs small little. Swelling may disp or end in thickening

Pain — Pain due to increased sensibility of nerves. pressure disorganization of tiss & pressure of dilated vessels & effused matter

Pain or sensation affected if
disease & no chance to stretch. pain is
severe if M. M. inflamed it is burning &
itching. If testicle or Ted it is aching
& if serous it is lancinating. erysipelas
is burning. & trivial or absent if
parts soft & of thick & fleshy. Pain is
always increased by pressure. & if produced
by pain it is tender. Tenderness is a great
sign in diagnosis. Pain is often
referred to larger & deeper tissues than that
inflamed. P. in bowels in opthalmia. in
Knee in Hip joint dis. & in the Pelvic Dis of
Pelvic viscera.

Dr Roddick Lecture No 11. Monday Oct 9-

Heat as a sign of Infla & is due to more rapid
& increased activity of the circulation
comparison of
parts of one side with those of the other side
whether heat dueto Infla & Structure thought
however more or less heated.

1st Art so supplied to inflamed limb is less
warm than sound. 2nd Veins so is
less warm than sound is still warmer
than art so supplied to limb

Symptoms

3 Veins of inflamed limb is warmer than corresp. current on opposite side of body. ∴ Inflam processes alocal production of heat:
& an inflaming part in proport to its heated arterial outflow will raise Temp of mass of circulating blood suppl. by Vessels

(b) Derangement of Functions

A Symp almost always present if any serious Inflam. Functional activity is increased but perverted. Thus when Mem of Urethra is inflamed get a copious discharge. not normal mucus but of pus. Glandular Epithelium or hair bulbs destroyed in time & during life Parotitis P. has dryness of mouth on that side. If Kidney inflamed urine is altered or suspended & bladder may not retain any. urine. If inflammed Intestine is often modified or altered & becomes soft, mashed or contracted as a vessel.

Derangement of Function

In prognosis as to part of body is acutely inflammed or virus & P is towards

6- = Inflam & symptomatic Fs Pyrexia
= Traumatic & abscessed F. Surgeons-
as a rule Traumatic Fs is moderate & terminates early spontaneously as in wounds & fractures it is mild & transient while in Co. Fevers they regard Type of F depends on state of constitutional & Infl & age of Patient & injury May be others w is Typhoid. as there a low form of Fy symp. Fs Sustained & nervous symptoms

S thurics Sthenic Inflam. Invasion may be evening & day or 2 injury rigid or fast, no symp for 24 hrs. Countenance becomes pinched anxious Prostration finish Hot & Hot & chilly or ha rigor - Lips & mouth dry Urine & scanty high colored 2-5° of H. Pulse full & bounding & 100-110 & round & wiry & if person meets no alcohol in injury Tongue is furred & dry Treatment distinct in 36 hrs - may be less in morning. for 3-4 days when Symp assume normal & blood & work Fs over - so by Cross more by Lysis

Athine may follow Athine but is far
athine & 1st Fevers in broken Constitutions
& followed by depression. a tendency to
Diarrhoea & Lungs may have low or Typ
Inflam- Phos a stupor & a low muttering
Delirium Convalescence is slow & interrupted
If dis is infavor Tongue moist
Hæm & bowel. subsequent effects dis Comatose
Syst If more often associated &
Asthine fevers in those whose Natural
powers worked & whose mental powers
both Hamitted & Sthenic Diseases
followed by exhaustion & death by Coma
Essential Feature of Inflam Fever is an
increased Temp & may be high- 6°-8° —
normal- & but this & organs in tissues
& those w do not- conduct in ord can
are now taken up- for no assimilation
or Digestion yet Heat — normal- &
Urea is got- 3 fold Urine has Urea and
extractive matter double Salts diminished
some do appear as Na Cl. Fat is absorbed
& yet emaciation
Drops when ate c T increased more
than drops c T which had no food-

Changes in Inflam. Changes in Circulation

in Circulation in Infl. 1st is dilatation & small vessels
altho some observed Contracted & then
dilated & then veins & circulation is
quickened - & new channels formed which before
could not be seen. Circulation ceases &
begins & slow & what Corp. around in then
& limited & veins - & Choking of
vessels is set & so is stagnated.

2nd the passage of Contents of vessels & walls
called effusion & exudation or migration
& (transudation) - best term. There is
a normal transudation & supply & waste
of tissues & supply tissues. Done while Corp.
are actively engaged in process & nutrition
walls of vessels & then & wandered off -
this is migration both white & red migrate
& Corp. white only & veins -
& this migration & exudation of highly
fibrinous fluid was rich in cells
If we bleed a person & inflammation will
coagulate more slowly & Corp. sink to
bottom of Clot - & this forms buffy Coat -
this upper part of Contents & is concave or
cupped.

while buff & Cuf. were thought to be guide
to and of Infl. Now we know that buff is
no guide to progress & product & serious
no constant uniformity in constitution
of Inflam & later so fluid as in Pleurisy
so firm & glue pasty together
Tiss elements increased & permeated
tiss is soft. injury & loss power of resist-
ance. what Influence does Nervous Syst
exert on Inflam. Vaso Motor nerves.
are imed derived & sympathetic & expert
especially in Cerebro spinal Syst
for loss motor paralysed by cutting
spinal connection of Sympathetic.
Infl when once established propagated
in several ways 1st by Sympathy is a
peculiar fellow feeling w exists in
corresponding parts. as Symp Ophthalmia &
sp orchitis in mumps is due to Sympathy
2 by Infection of lymphats as in thickened
& glandulas enlargement axilla in
whitlow. & in fever in any chain of the
3rd by w will carry pus embolic or
Thrombic with Mechanical evil or by
occlusion set up the Infl proc-

4 Continuity of Structure - this goes along
our M. canal or same plane of tissue as in
Urethra

Termination of Infl.

1st Most important thought for is resolution
w is a disappearance of phenomena of Infl
this may take place in two or days & it has
commenced. Heat & fo. first & dissolution
fos and secretion returns. Resolution
may go on till get all traces of death
it may be arrested & we get 2 Lymph & sub
or adenoid. 2 Plastic Exudate may be
organized. 3 Suppuration & Ulceration
in w tissue is apt & disintegrated & 5 gangrene
Modification of both -

Treatment - of Acute -

1st Remove cause if possible & by it -
if thro remove of finding slough nail
stone bullet &c. if irritate

2nd Obtain favorable conds for repair
rest & immobility 3rd Counteract effects
of infl & arrest destruction applied
Heat & moisture or letting pressure
measures drainage & suitable drugs
& diet -

Empirics recommend -
Sedatives Stimulants Anti Spasmodics
Rubefacients. Tinct & Full doses of Black
40-60 Wild Laudanum or Battys Sedative
or Hyfod Morph. Ether amm Camphor
Valerian
Ether & amm with ether mixed attacks
Dr Brunton, uses Nitrate of Amyle
Prevention
SS. can tell out if so can stop an
Spiate, or Nitrate of Amyle is best study —
Sun Treatment. The longer it lasts the
less it will take to induce a fit. Low P.
Low accord Diseases of heart & Kidneys
. The following class of medicines
News Tonics
Arsenic
Nitrated Silver
Sulph Zinc
Iron,
Phosphorus
Digitalis if the irregularity is intermittent
Counter irritations on Brunton arm
Faradism Ether on arm or chest.

R. B. Struthers
55 Anderson St.
Montreal

Dr Howard also gave lectures
on Surgical Forms see this Book.

Rest - Immobility are paramount - dont leave P himself & keep inflamd part at rest - but enforce by appliances. Confine P to bed apply splints bandages & as needed give an opiate -

Tuesday Oct 10th 1882. III -

Position

Position of part is said of injury or fracture to be sacred. Respect feelings of P - whether agreeable or not to P so select - else will favor nervous return & prevent passive Congestion Thus relaxation & guard against spasm & pain of part - manage & favor discharge. In case of nervous hy. disturb part as seldom & possible while dressing & manipulating this imp. esp in fracture or make simple & Compound - Use anesthetics & cunning.

Compression

Compression if applied evenly & continuously is a valuable agent in Inflammation can support - relax & limit - & at will aid resolution by aiding absorption In Chronic Infl it is of most use. Cold

Cold

A good value esp in early stage. Don't employ if suppuration is or vitality is low

III Sympathetic or Excito Motor.

II Vaso Motor have irritative paresis of contral

or irritation

Angina of the ocean is a the Dis or Ch Dis of valves

Dis of Aorta, fatty degen or atheromatous of the

But these changes dont give all symptoms we see

Dis of Lungs or cardiac Dis in connection

pleurisy complicated by Bronchgland

Angina is a recurrent affection of contraction

the activity is lessened so after a time

~~contraction~~ least thing will cause So frequent in

the management.

Pain is generally effort some kind

as walking briskly up hill or against wind. Or taking

so only on attack. Pain has again this name

Gen occurs remarkably rough defective

swallowing &c will cause pt. Pt from

malaria will be periodical

Duration so long life as complications

Prognosis as to life is rather favorable

Alone. If complicated is different

Pros. as to cure is quite unfavorable.

Treatment.

If organic Dis or Atheroma nothing

of we can. But in many cases no

such Dis.

Cold diminishes sensibility & part allows
created lessens heat & transudation,
Has been employd in surgical hospl
Peritonitis. Water or ice used Tem
of 40 to 50° to freezing pt. Reveal & Pemberty
of hospl determine Tem. Good way is to
apply in pieces of linen on part: a little
Spirit assists evaporation: or Bandage
part & drop wg on part: or mackintosh
above body of P- or trivet & narrow
mackt cut drop on it
Use of Ice. a lump wrapped in flannel or
break up & put in bladder or rubber bag -
Pettigrew uses rubber tubing wound
round part & runs stream of tube
Joint. Inflr tracts ice is best thing
use 2-3 wks good in cerebral affections
An old rule is when resolution is not
attainable abandon cold & use heat & re
moisture warmth is a demulcent

Heat To apply dry heat use hot salt or sand
bran &c in bag hot-ag. Use moist heat
put lint in hot-ag & apply & cover
oiled silk may put in antiseptic &c.

Attack may come suddenly or prove
fatal instantly in 2 ways.
I By syncope. Corpse calm & placid
II Slower. Distress and anxiety great pulse
rapid slow & feeble

Symps. are I Sense of pain II anxiety III Disturb
of vessels IV Resp disturbed by pain

Pain I, arises in plexus of heart. Sensibility
is not very sensitive but here is greatly
aggravated & is like colic & Biliary colic
no ∴ such sympathy may be idiopathic
& is thought to be due to pressure on filaments
& is liable to cause irritation of Coronary
pain upon down explained by connection
of upper cervical nerves & Cardiac sympathetic
& sympathetic & cervical ganglia
Pain is thought to arise from.
Automatic nerves, Regulative nerves
Sympathetic ∴ Vaso Motor ∴
I Automatic Refers to ganglia of heart
will give rapidity or slowing & can be felt
by the pulse of coronaries
II Regulative. Vagus or Pneumogastric
in most cases paralysed & so
a Temporary paralysis of organs - & = a
case of taking off governor

Poultice

If abscess threaten use poultice
Linseed. Elm bark &c or each alone
May use for other too long.
R. L. Lacerations use boiling hot fomentation
camomile flowers &c

Blood Letting

Blood Letting. In early stage local depletion
good to lessen inflam May do by scarification
Incisions will do as in Erysipelas. Cupping
Leeching. natural or artificial. Bleeding
should be encouraged by fomentations of
hot. aq. If Haem troublesome arrest
heat or cold. pressure. alum or sulph Zn
or Ag Ni in wound so use hot needle
Acupressure the last resort.

Cutting & supply of Oc

Cutting & supply of Oc in Inflo a plan
Done by Abernethy. Maunder of London
does it. An ligature superficial femoral
arrested profuse suppuration &
placed in Coma for future Amputation
Digital or Instrumental compression
of service in arresting Inflo. as in Amp
first tight enough arrest. Cut not stop
do not stop Venous flow.

Pain is the dominant symp. cerebro-
spinal region. precordial & may occupy
upper part & left of same region. pain
severe & is gnawing - tearing shooting -
Torture may be exquisite & is often constant
& so suffocat. Pain may be restricted here or
spread to other parts as middle dorsal
left side neck occiput shoulder down
arm. Attack produces great anxiety
& desire for relief, in most cases attack is
sudden & the pt cant move. In natural
cases have premonitions & some of these
& bron endocar acts will bring it on
Early there are remissions & as come & going
disturbances of sensibility, or Circulat or Resp
functions

Pulse I. Walshe says during paroxysm may have
70 good volumes. this depends on cond of Art-
Dr Brunton has shown that at moment
tension is means & undergoes diminution
II Resp may be augmented. There is
normal dyspnoea. Breathing retarded
superficial or arrested, is so all right.
III Pulse not clear. Attack may end in
flow of urine.

Constitutional Treat:

Venal ∞ letting or venesection is rarely called for & is hardly justifiable unless Br Lungs or Peritonæum is implicated in Inflam & is then of inestimable good - Its effects are more than momentary & takes time to send & all actions are enfeebled - if illness protracted surgeon should bleed ∞ letting & purgation.

Drug which has 1st place in treat of Inflam is Op in all forms. it relieves suffering - contrast Inflam. Dont give much Op if Headache. thirst or constipation for may make P more uncomfortable Precede by purgatives Drastics & Diaphoretics give Calomel if it is used long. ∞ give Dwoph & citrate of K. & Ag & Op combined Calomel & Ot or Dovers still good. If Skin irritation give & skin

Ag is an antiphlogistic agent - equalizes circulation Br vigorous Const - Ag not well but give cautiously to feeble. Chronic Disease in state of Ag follows Spirations or small Variety Spirations to Method F.

Lecture by Dr Geo Ross.

Angina Pectoris.

Case now in Hospital. Meekeys Case.

J. P. aged 50 yrs. Grocer.

Symptoms Pain in chest coughed 2 yrs. 20 yrs ago had agued 10 yrs ago. had severe Rheumatism since then short of breath. 2 yrs Dyspepsia 2 months since caught cold was obliged to cease work Pain in chest & comes on suddenly & slight exertion. Pulse as if stopped heart & pant breathed is obliged to sit down & rest for 20-30 min when it passes off. Pain shoots up left shoulder never had attacks when quiet. First felt it 7-8 yrs ago. Pulse weak & compressible No precordial dulness. Can feel apex beat Apex radial. No murmur. Sounds weak & distant.

Angina Pectoris

Is a Dis of nervous system allied to neuralgia and is often associated & value Dis & value Dis are same. but no connection between

3. Sets of Cases.

I From Heart Dis.

II From nervous system to Heart Dis.

III Pure nervous no Heart Dis.

Treatment of Inflammation

acts as absorbent

Aconite Digitalis Veratrum & Antimony are time honored remedies in Infl.

Chronic Infl. Chronic Inflammation

We mean usually that resolution & other changes in acute Dis short of supp are long delayed hence chronic.

no Symp of Acute are absent.

Tiss negatively invaded & morbid changes slow. this in joints

vsls are dilated walls adherent to struts & cant contract or contents & a state of constant congestion & cold hands & fet. Chronic Hypertrophy & seen in Rheumatism Syph. Cancerous. Joints & Glands & bones affected most.

Treatment

Look to diet. Generous. Stimulants needed. if not before need K.I. is best anchor of Dr in these cases. gm 1/2 for days in Rheumatism use Syrup of Iod of K & if Syph mixed. Cod oil & Rheumatism Mild purgatives & saline. Spa powders in Children.

Prognosis.

Doubtful in acute cases 50% die. Favorable in chr cases. Treatment.

Not satisfactory try & get rid of cast by loosening Use Steam Spray Lactic acid ℞ x xx to ℥ i aq Vapor first time slacking & spray first time Internally use K.I. Ammn. salts Lod & Carb acid inhalations Lod of Ars & Carbam x + xx pro per day they act locally on Sec. nw. Carbolate mix. Emetics good when Membr is Loose. ro P. & pectorals easts of tube Bartillo says persevere with remedies. Some use Ag Lod. Am salts & alkalies Turpentine Cofrivers Expectorants. If no Phthisical Tendency may use Hyp. Arsenic recommended Ipecac. If Constipated correct it.

For continuation of note see Other Book. Page 177.

Asthma

Locally in Ch. Rheum we so abstract or best-
method is by incision & suction &
pad & serous effusion -
Counter Irrit Blisters. Stimulating
embrocations Mustard Sitors mist-
Bruis Arn. Drainage needed &
Compression is now more useful than
Sat-c bandages stuffing - cotton wool
to equalise pressure. Flannel bandage
better than cotton Martins Elastic band
are the best. Compress & sponges good
way - Use wet sponge compress it after & place
dry & moist & will act as a compress

Termination Resolution Adhesion or Serous Exudation

Terminations passing or resolution
Oedema including serous & plastic
exudation. No Uniformity in constitution
Inflam boundaries Serous & Serous
& fibrinous. or Aplastic & plastic.
Serous may appear rapidly & in great
abundance till joint filled. or may be
slow or imperceptible. May depend on
structure. Infld S. fascia followed
quickly. In M. found only on their free
surfaces as in cold instead or may

Another form of Bronchitis
Membranous or Croupous.

Is Plastic B. is seen in young delicate adults & children & is most common in cold moist climates. A Membranous form Tubular is solid in small ves & hollow in larger & is characterized by expect of casts. May be confused Sounding ves both. Have both Acute & Chronic.

Acute chiefly in children runs course cure in 10 days. Chronic most common in Adults & may last months & even yrs.

Symps. are those of Br generally there urgent attacks of Dysp dry hacking cough & difficulty in breathing ~~Pallor~~ threatening asphyxia. this lasts for hrs & then expect of casts followed by Haemoptysis in small casts & is so copious these recur sometimes & time at regular intervals these attacks last — 2 - 10 - 20 hrs.

Physical Signs.

In those of Bronchitis in all parts of chest is no breathing heard & percussion gives dull note here Obstruction is complete & lung is collapsed & these spots appear in 2 parts of chest, as no spots of dullness or collapse & so this Complicat with Pneumonia but not common

accumulate in submucous cellular
as in flotta. Color of serum varies
as straw Colored as in Ascites or Hydrocele
or reddish brown as in part. puriform
of serum is not always a proof of phleg-
monous as result of pressure as the
ovarian. if unnatural is Anasarca-
Differs & fibrinous as has little power
of organization

Fibrinous or Plastic Exudations

Fibrinous or plastic has large amount of
fibrin & tends to organization
appear rapidly pour serous —
M.N. 1848 1781 167
M.N. 1 st tough & leathery & Plastic.
Bone yields very little of this. Pseud of Exudat
& it is this material we appeal on surface of
a recent wound. Coagulable Lymph
& so get union by 1st intention. May do
good or harm. Does good in Healthy wounds
by knitting bones - by encapsuling
abscess & foreign bodies. May be
harmful by narrowing canals as in
urethra - get Strictures Unites joints U 3140 B
destroys transparency of part as Cornea
may make cicatricial bands & bending
parts together & causing deformities

If little of spasm Expect
Inflam & pleuritis Equally benign
Opium Balsam. Ammoniacum
& combin Ammon. Chlor. Narcotics
will bear. Paregoric or Sp Morph
Codia if is good) cause not ache & Constip
Inhalations of vapor. In both forms of Dis
Counter Irrit. Iron best useful
Cod Oil Inj Strips Iod. Blister
once a week or 10 days.
Arsenic this or in Dilute P.
Must not change of Climate make
abandon business tonics & Cod oil -
Vapor Inhaled - M 2½ aa of Creasote
& Rect. Spirits - Eucalyptol 5-8 Mx
Cough Mixture formula
Iod Ethereal Pt
& Carbolic aa ℥ II.
Creasote or Thymol ℥ I.
Rect Spirits ℥ III
8-12 M on inhalen & use.
Oil of Eucalyptol 10 Mx. good & soothe.

these are adhesive Conductive or
reparative processes - if these are
interfered & get destructive processes
are 1st Suppurative -

Wednesday - October 11th No IV

Destructive Process 1st Suppuration -

Suppuration Formation of pus in a part. What is pus -
as it comes - abscess in healthy C. it is yellow white
fluid & opaque whole - homogenous creamy
consistence almost - No less if any is of ammoniacal
smell. Microscopical examination chemically is a neutral
or slightly alkaline reaction Sp gr 1021 to 1040 -
If allowed to stand separates into thick sediment
& supernatant serum which is like serum of blood as
a) pathological matter of fact.

Solid part consists of leucocytes or corpuscles of pus
& nucleo paraglobulin Myosin oxyproteic fatty
acids & leucin & Pigment - Hydrochloric acid
all be excepted. By Eye & Microscope & chemical
it get a curious semi solid translucent mass
like drum membrane - Pus cells are dissolved by
Alk - this explains why mucus in Cystitis
- Bronchitis - all Pus cells in diarrhoea
they have much fat granular -

Mucous Coat & glands of Cort. are atrophied. & may going cells & linoid fibres & Basement Mem. & thickened
Mucous Mem. is stripped off in Epi.
Ch Bron is followed frequently by Emphysema & Bronchiectasis
if of long standing Lobar P. Ht. fibrosis & Cirrhosis of Lungs finally. & by syph finally terminates in Cardiac Dropsy
It is usually a Cardiac Dropsy.

Treatment-

(2 forms as to treatment)

" Always before treating study Hist. & exam
" if tendency to Scorb or Rh or gout or Syph
" if find these treat it. "

Label Remedies as to Cond of Mucous Membrane & Epithel & Gen of Body & Cond & secreting organs if dis of, & Constitution & Hist. & exam & early Epi. gen & Examination Epi for Membranes constituted Antimony Ipecac & Salicin & Alk salts Citrate of Cob K. Nucastin not as thoroughly & promote Excret & Arsenic Acid Prussic acid or Cyanide K. If for Coming & Hemp. gum & then arsenic & Mercury.

No 9. Bryson St.

Pus — see 24 Nucleinic acid all cells will disappear Cells at first have a amoeboid motion and are living organisms. These movements cease in two hours - can only see cells. Needles large pus from Cork are stuffed & fat & are victims of fatty degeneration of Cholesterine so seen in pus & testis & - ovary & in Sebaceous abscess. To procure & one see bone earth. Pus Cells Mucus Corpuscles Cells resemble each other so microscopist must take Leg & take for pus is soft & thick. Day test for pus. Make a saturated alcoholic solution of Sarcinum & Add this to fluid suspected to be pus & get blue. Moisten & dry -

Healthy pus. — This is healthy or laudable pus - & above feature

Ichorous — Ichorous is when this irritation & little corrosive. seen in Cancer & gangrene -

Sanious — Sanious pus is dark red in color tending to be yellow - has no consistency is found in old Abscess in bones leading to dead bone.

Curdy. — Curdy or caseous pus is thin watery & chessy flakes & curdy matter. Caseous - seen in old Cold abscesses & Lymphatic glands & old joint cases -

Expect- fluid Copious. thin pellet of
Sputum yellowish white very fluid 120
Under Microscope find very few
Epithelial cells. (Bacteria Rodlets)
as a rule this sets up changes w
is an irritant. T. is Increased = F quick
pulse & prostration strength. may be
allowed to plough in Pulmonary
Lung & Bronchi
Cutting Expect may last long time &
no bad result. Every instance of fractured
Expect- Pul gangrene
Dilated Bronchi. Emphysema
& Broncho Pneumonia are simple
Croupous Pneumonia & Fractured Expectoration
all just as 2nd

V Dry Catarrh

Much Coughs, Dyspnoea tightness of
Chest- but no Expect.

Physical Signs of Chronic same as Acute
Rales. Character of sounds are loudness
roughness- Exp is prolonged &c.
Anything w destroys elasticity of Lung
prolongs Expiration

Dry Acute

Epi is constantly detached. Mucus is
raised & expt a little mucus &
pulmonary cells

Ropy or Purulent Contagious

Ropy or purulent. occurs in both formata & typhoid. Abscess is not ropy looks like pus. Contagious as P. purulent Ophthalmia this will affect all inmates of large institutions esp if same towels & H of town house & some skin affections as Eczema.

Blue Dr Gibb

See ☉ pus Epi Milk globules pigmented & tissue & bone. May have pus if from near Rectum. Abdominal pus of Typhoid due to Cyanide of Fe in it.

Origin of pus. Many theories offered. 2 sources. White ☉ corp & Corp of Coloured tissue. Tendency to format varies in individuals so no sup. pus bad Infl. pus slightly injury this lasts ☉ P. in character of Inflam & tissue involved. Cellular tissue M.M. tend to suppurate inflamed & in sedimentary not of air-pus. wounds dont suppurate.

(Abscess) (Abscess)

consists of a collect of pus enveloped by Cell defend wall of Inflam products. when pus infiltrates fast & get diffuse suppuration this seen in weak broken subjects & is an evidence of lack of vitality.

Abscess

frothy at top & like white of egg & is glary- This form so has advanced to = Stage as this

II Winter Cough mold P. cold weather get Cough & ℥ but = Expect- -hears in warm weather.

III Ch Mucous Catarrh

Cough violent ℥ eq ap sense in morning on awaking Secretion night- -ly in color mucus or muco purulent Sputa isolated nummular so coalesce run together, Little I say ℥ & on return & warm weather it gets better but returns in winter. so filled Expect- -may go on ? yrs but produces profound change in lung. ℥ attack severe gen health fail disturbs of health evening ℥ - at last - State like ch Phthisis hectic flush dark- -rapid & pulse = Broncho Phthisis may so continue Phthisis but may prove vital force - This most- common in old people

IV Foetid Bronch. or destructive Peter mostly late in form Common form. so all at once

Acute Chronic Cold -

Acute or Phlegmonous is when pus occurs rapidly. If Inflam go down & get buff coat we get Chronic or cold abscess.
Pus once formed cant reorganise may liquify be absorbed or degenerate
Walls made of inflam products to heal organised as means of nature to stop put part early pit this instead of pus.
Const disturb usher in acute kind see 7th. symp of Infl. redness & increased heat symp intensify as process goes on so is throbbing acute Ache. Symp of 7th rigor & perspiration. Local swelling is more circumscribed part over abscess thin & we get fluctuation is marked sign If count to matin parts gradually form one thing when least resistance & in direction of giving by ploughing - abscess burst
If abscess in deep tiss beneath fascia or in cavity may form at distance & sign it will tend to burrow. Abscess of Vertebrae will go down Psoas point - Pouparts Lig so behind knee - crural - tend Achilles - so point in pelvis like rectal abscess

but this form so predominates
& mucus the sputa as copious
Symp I Abundant bubbling rales
all over back & chest
II P. cant - expectorate
III Signs of Liability Color bad thick
Hg. fm an Emetic now no
matter what Dis. Ty or Measles or
Cap Bronch. & during, counting agst
up effect & forces into the mucous
& leaves dry cupping of chest
good - cyp every day. Allow fair
qnt of food. Nourishing food wine
Chronic Bronchitis
Mt. Slim a regul of acute form
is fm persons duly susceptible in
Climate who have had Bronch &
in Strumous & Tub P. & P who have
Cod Dbs.
Varieties
I Bronchorrhea or Pituitous
Catarrh of mucous. = Flow from
Bronchi & fm 2 oz to 1-2 pints
Syst. Powerful Expectorants
a cupful every 2 hours or
as Bronchial Exhal. of any one
is quantity & quality

Deep in Neck may burst into Larynx & prostrate
will Spine in joints pass long distance
in fair Caseal & Septic matter Spine in
bowel or surface. If in K. pelvis goes
Chronic out & Urine. In Ch. abscess only
slight disturbance very little local distress
Kinds Ten Diffuse Acute & Chronic
Diffuse or general. in Iliac fossa viz
adiposa tissue & abscess of Pyemia = Metastatic
many may occur simultaneously in body &
joints, Emphysematous contains gas &
found near bowel & Septic viz as Symptoms
& contents gun powder
Treatment.
1st Try to induce resolution 2nd to favor maturation
& opening of abscess. use hot poultices
3 evacuate contents & Drs are part to
natural position.

Thursday Oct 12.

Diagnosis of abscess & pimple
Not always easy to recognize. Fluctuation
& thrill may confound a flabby tumor
adipose tissue especially attempt fluctuation
across the limb

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To allay cough and irritation
Codeine X-XV Mx or Dil Hydrocyanic 1:2 M
or So 1/8 Cyanide 1-½-2 gr of chlorod it dont check
secretion Pour for this good Warm
gr. If much constriction Inhale
water steam If Catarrhal symp
bad give 1 Mx of Ipecac Hourly-
If acute Catarrh 1 gr Pecac
is 2d Digs when Secret abundant
under Antimon Pulsatilla
Squills or Senega X-XV Mx i Carb Amm
gr V this Stimulating Expect + can
now increase irritation if Cough
free. Guide me by Remarks
as to how P expectorates
In Capillary Bronch use modify it
depression nd - tolerable position
ensues early for Pneumony wait
it is rare in Healthy Persons -
If use Pecac combine Ammon
Squills early employ Counter
Irrit Sup Stupe Counter
+ early resort to Alcoholic Stimulants
if hd fail give wine + Alcohol -
Dangers to be fully on a
avoid Operate - Let P Cough

If try in axis of foot- you will get it easier- Tis infiltrated & serous or sero plastic will give feel of fluctuation if get fluctuation cant always tell if contents be purulent. if doubt- fall back on signs & sym's but is cold abscess there absent- then necessity for syringe or needle. this not infallible. for if non flocculent- a mass of this may adhere & no pus will flow- Use a large aspirating needle May confound & abscess cyst & fatty tumors encephaloid fibrous Aneurism & hernia.

Cysts give no Inflam signs are closed in mouth more circumscribed & fund border & in some cases when large can trans illuminate. Fatty tumor is confounded & cold abscess. tell by absence of Infl. is lobular in form & doughy consistence. Don't Punctate

Encephaloid or Ft Cancer is readily mistaken for abscess & where no point these points are very deceptive.

Rule is that Encephaloid tumors point in more than one place.

Thursday Dec 21st 1882.

Causes of Acute Bron is cold or excessive heat of air, all kinds of dust as millers & men who work in elevators produce the Mechanical form in this form dis extends to tiss of lung the fibroid & fibrous matrix specific poisons Measles Influenza whooping cough small pox.

Dis is also 2ndy Bronc dis of lung as Tubercle Cancer Syph Gummata Aneurism & pressure on lung Bright's dis exp Acute & Chr Pneumonia gen fibroid tis all these assoc & Bron. fibroid may always end in Gang. Any thing w produces venous Cong. all Chron Cong of any organ produces Catarrh.

Certain of these cause gastric Catarrh & if venous Cong as cause of Bron Lung will show indigestion & fermentation.

Treatment of Acute

Dr not found in dyspepsia Wandering Expectorating 1/24 - 1/12. Tabs Entire 20-30 ms Ipecac Hyos & Cambine & Nitrates Citrate of K. is Mur Am

Emphysema points in front of Chest 26-

& abscess seldom does is more than
& in Enceph see page 20 Not in abscess
Hernia Faulty Mistaken is Femoral
& then confounded c Groin But remember
that Hernia is found or used of Femoral
vslo. while abscess points outside
Abscess & Aneurism not readily confounded
except where abscess forms over vessel as axilla
or Femoral art & then may pulsate -
but instead of Aneurism is a tumour
& fluctuate - abscess is by a specific
upheaval. & more laterally & by grasping
may raise & vessel & arrest pulse if it be an
abscess. In Aneurism at a point is
abscess wave. By pressure can determine
if aneurism will shrink if abscess
will not alter in size.

Treatment

By in Structure where burrow - make
out & open early - By in exposed part - plan
incision so as to leave as little disfig
urement as possible. So don't cut across
fibres of Mus or a large vessel
Find spot at w it is pointing

Pat- hard on chest you can feel rales
& you can hear heard & vibration connected
to chest walls & tube = Bronch[ial] Fremitus.
In Cap[illaries] see Elevation &
Expansion - & so dullness & collapse
& redness of part.

Same as those of Catarrh & Pl[eu]r[isy] M[ay] Laryx
Predispos[ition] Age has a remarkable role. Youth
advanced age this occ[urs] in Cap[illaries] Less
Common of large Bronch[ial] common in
all ages.

In new born is part of Bronch[ial] thus is
no Cough. May have snuffling & difficulty
respiration. Color ashy pale cold & blue
Respiration & Pharynx & Thyroid regions are
always present.
Badly fed & weakly & ill nourished children
are most liable subjects of scrofulous &
rickety diathesis. & tuberculosis we can
indirectly living in body enfeebled
& so predispose —

till ly redness from commencement thinner
if none found Spread most dependent part avoid superficial veins
& if dug out avoid course of vessels
cut in direction rectal ischion.
To Open use Symes knife or
bistoury & transfix abscess & cut outwards
if pus be deep seated use scalpel
& cut outwards & don't stab the
tissues the case when pus is in
Heltons Method the best.
the grooved director when down to fascia
scrape along rather than cut when
pus along groove put in forceps & tear
hole in. This way about neck is away
In connection & bone may still get
down to Bone & cut sinuses
after opening have wound open.
Another method is & aspirator in large
chronic abscess.
Leave wound open & keep open & tent of
lint & put in drainage tube this esp if
deep seated pus. Avoid Valve or opening
w closes permanently & drains bottom

Cause of dulness is Complicated Pneumonia
Pleurisy & Effusion
so at lower part & backpd dullness & accompd by moist in Bronchi & air cells but not enough air & sputa to account for the slight dullness.

Auscultation
In early stage of attack Moist bubbling rales. Crepitation & subcrepitation if sputa tenacious & scanty.
& are produced by vibrat of fluid by air passing in & out.
Bubbling if fluid more copious fine if Caps involved.
Large if Caps & air bubbles & fluid occur together & are heard in both Insp & Exp.
as Moist rales says rales separate & latter & makes noise in Exp same thing occurs. Fine bubbling is remarkably fine & weak part & is heard in both Exp & Insp. = Moist rales.
& fine bubbling rales most heard in lower part of chest & fine rales are symmetrically distributed
Loud Bronchial is suppressed & it is

Well to avoid admission of air
Lister advises small Syring: spray-
no? drainage tube - squeeze out all
matter. drain & dress -
If large abscess dont remove pus too
rapidly for may get - rupture of small vess
& part - tin dilicate & may bring on syncope
& maybe fatal if removed all at once.
Aspirator as a means - cant remove all pus
pus dont become fixed in opposite side &
flocculi blocks it up - so is not a very
satisfactory method - Tuf abscess: ag ca
tincar & canula can use for size tincar
Lotion used by some when no knife used
but - food as contents decomposes & pus of cavity
follows - If troublesome abscess & large cavities
& case a fence & shape so can fully drain
it freely used in London - largely - in Paris -
not - food - Haemorrhage in Cavity & rapid
removal of pus: it is sloughing & small
vessels - Maybe serious & dread vein being opened
it is ulcerated into & pressure of pus acts
like a splint & when removed bleeding
not common to this alarming Please to

& on section a pathy serum exudate & Consolidated part is smooth & part is dull brown & plum color & you can inflate part it is again pink & will crepitate.

2nd & 3rd is Collapsed parts & part raised above part are red & give out serum & can of parts of reduced & 3rd & 4th parts raised rusty & yellow & can of parts Lobular Pneumonia & 2nd pass 5th & 4th Lung may of all be distended contain two numbers = Compensatory Emphysema - & 5th Bronchial glands at root of lungs are deeply congested & swollen.

Physical Signs

Thrb is swollen is rough has Rhonchi & an narrow

tubes Movements are normal & apex is Cafo Bronchi & in advanced part the base dram in & expansion is deficient & dragging up

Percussion Normal note & tubes & vesicles has air so dyspn resonant it is only a diffy has has in getting out in Cafo Bronchi-

No bulbar yes in

Dr Ross Injures spinal - & died - If such an accident - fine cavity & stiff & limb & for chl of 7c. Dont - supersaturate & thus bandage & compress - If can reach type or touch & Country. An artery found in this way - Pressure can fail & Ossa find vessel & ligate if fail Compress if fail type mammary

Constitutional Reasons -

If large amt - may interfere & electric comes on Do use tonics good diet Stimulants Ammonia Fe Cl Cod oil if Anaemia - One of results is cond of

Sinus - In some cases & defect - in healing process - the whole cavity is not - obliterated but there remains a thin aggremi fluid or discharge kept up by foreign body wants as irritant as bullet - button cloth - or constant - motion may keep it up & Canal becomes hard callous lined & fibrous tissue & Pseudo Mb M. lines it & this does not heal & heal. Sinus & buccal post - is troublesome

Treatment of Sinus -

Find cause & remove if poss. if bone dead remove - if foreign body must remove or will get fresh abscess

early law Contract of Bronchi.
In early stage use of M M are injected full of oe esp those w lie in immediate cont ciliated Epi is being thrown off - flat Epi cells are proliferating in contact & emit progeny of new cells & forms the mucus w is expectorated & Memb is swollen by edema & this causes thinning of Cells & part is raw & we get the sensation of rawness.
If process wide some Leucocytes escape. in part. edema causes narrowing of fine tubes.

Secondary Changes

In all cases of fatal Cap Bronchi will find evidences of collapse of Alv tubes ~~part~~ tubs are emptied are narrower the further they go. & in these parts of lung w is forced down & insp & it is lifted up during exp. & mon air passes out than can pass in & so air cells pumped out of air cells & they collapse & so cause death. Full Collapse. on surface of collapsed part or lower level than part distended & on of diff color are purple violet & will suppurate less distinctly if air less count
entirely at all

First repair eye tone. Dyspepsia some stimulating
Lotion of Zn Sulph. or Agni or Co the or a
solut of 40 gr to ℥j of Aq. Cl. compresses.
If full Escape sinus ē of form of Sandknife
Where no Objections lay open & send to End.
this done in Cubo.
Setons or drainage tube Sponge or tangle tent
Thermo Cautery or galvanic Cautery Draw
communicates ē Means surface is a fistula
whether spining is ℍ or not: it is a fistula.
May have to test canal ē will is found
as if Urethra must first dilate Urethrotome is used
Be armed for ē Agni But have constantly
to open up. do ē simple or elastic ligature
used for this purpose.

Monday Oct. 16

Calendis Method of Treat of Abscess by new
Instrument on the uses syringe & bursts cavity
ē a solution of ℥j to ℥ij of Carbolic Acid
Abscess so disappear ē spining sinus or
bursting a Diseased Caseous substance is so
formed called adipocere this is replaced
by chalky substance this Abscess of first ℥ many months &
yr Vest. dis no pus is seen. Before

more at first than usual & whole body
& head more copious & mucus pus
expectd has a large amt of Mucus &
Bronch & Dr. when well established
may have signs of defective oxydat of
f & blue shades cold & clammy
& muscles of feeble & flaccid nails pale
livid, chest having ↑ = a struggle >
breath. if last long signs of impure &
< CO2 in it. pulse very rapid & thread like
Resp shallow. efforts & unsatisfiable
Cough is short & want of air not felt
Child & prone extends Cold Cough Cases
& Delirium & death & insid convulsions.
If dis last few days may have signs of
Obstruct of ↑ is lungs.
To flim fatal in child may kill in 2-3 days
in Adult less ↑ 10-12 days if recovery is
gradual < 2-3rd mucus & some more
strength restored.

Morbid Anatomy—

Inflamed Mem & duply injected mucus
& slightly swollen
& covered & Mucus - if extend ↑ 3-4
branches we have Mem & still injected
but tubes dilated as if paralysed &
flim filled & mixed Mucus

unity pus an angle formed & adjacent instead of pus. is in situation of old abscess have a residual abscess or new is around it:

Another end of Inflam - is Ulceration it has near affinity & sanguous diff is the molecular death in Ulceration we distinguish it. Death is by small installments we mean that molecules of inflamed tiss liquify & degenerate & are cast off in minute particles or in solution as adhesive Inflam Gangrene Slough is a mass of many particles. Around margin of Ulcer we some thickening produced by Inflam cell infiltration wh is intended as barrier or breastwork against the tiss of ulcer & beside this deposit it contains elements & constituents & assists in backing up the opposing tiss barrier is inflamed softened & pulpy & becomes an easy victim to ulcerative process wh is going on in - Beside ichor from ulcer has been acid irritating properties

111 so in Old P. so abundant & excess of sympt are more severe & have frustrate weak rapid pulse so this dis fatal with those P.

II. form = Capillary = Diffuse Bronchitis involves whole tree = suffocative Catarrh = Peri Pneumonia. N. the is quite 2 is scarcely involves risk to life. are most in infancy then in very old is rare in strong adults.

Mode of invasion may set in like Pneum & rigor Headache vomiting & this case the case begins in small tubes if occurs in elderly P. so it is extension down of Pharynx or of Catarrh of large Bronchi this rare but so occurs. when common as extension it is not attended & Chill or rigor

Sympt are. 1. chill at F. 103° good average pulse resp unpressible loss of appet constipat early vomiting mucous of host - is extreme marked so very soon like scarlet fever Tonsils & Washed Sympt resembl of Resp. 30-40-50 per min pulse Rapid Rat is distinct early only 2. Still not so much distributed as in Pneum. Cough is most Constant and so loud & ringing Expect is

& when in contact & surrounding tiss macerate & inflame

Causation Location

Ass Tiss & epit. has & nails are & exempt ulceration. But corium much less liable Nerves tendons Arts & Mus are seldom attacked. Skin & most liable & lower half of leg is favourite part - this due to thinness of this part - exposure tibia absence of much adipose tiss distance from centre of circulation debility & injury.

Quality of Ass aid as Ty & Scarl - are predisposing Syphilis & Cancer also bad hygiene surroundings old & exp. liable Tiss & have been ulcerated for long time - this explains diff in Ulcers & Varicose Ulcers.

Parts whose vitality is low as tendon & bone & abscess frequently ac com - Process of repair of Ulcers - As soon as destructive processes which in this connection unhealthy ceased. Granulations in quality & replaced by more consistent Liquid yellowish & is pus

In spite of this signs of confusion the
must be acknowledged it is neutros late en
if Plying can practice Artificial Resp.
Chronic forms passed over thro fr.
thru an 3 forms I Catarrhal II Tuberculous
III Syphilitic.

Bronchitis

I Acute + II Chronic + I Catarrhal + II
Membr. forms. Clinical forms. large + middle
sized tubes + Capillaries + in adults
3 forms I each large + II Medium
sized + III In children find Capillary
I Large + Middle tubes.
In no head in children signs of cold
seldom distinct signs in signs of
Catarrh of nose + Pharynx. Febrile symp are
very slight. Complains of soreness
tightness rare fuel dom stunno has
noisy ringing pain + general Cough w
is at 1st dry + then this + comp mucus
brought up like white of raw egg. + as dis
progresses. Sect more abundant +
is lower muco pillar + more viscid +
c this how relief to soreness of chest
+ constriction + Tobacco.
Mild forms last - 4 - 7 days + 2 - 3 weeks
depending on forms + person

& d. sametime a new accumulation
of cells & fibrinous lymph take place in
tiss & constituting bone & edges of healing
ulcer. into midst of this new cell for-
mation thousands of vascular loops
appear & exist in immediate neigh-
bourhood & each of this should be a
whole colony. cells & are a littered point
called a granulation & consists of loops of
& vessels & crowd of migrated cells &
fibrinous lymph. these granulations
are prominent in early stages of healing
but as new part filled they are less
noticable & they mingle when healthy
they are florid & small pointed & bathed
& healthy pus. Walls are delicate & bleed
if roughly handled. Dont have nerves
or Lymphatics yet. Pus & when ulcer is
touched but sensibility is confined
entirely tiss. Absorption also & healthy
surface though no Lymphatics -
this is accomplished by vessels & little Loops. - Pus or healthy granulating
ulcer is to protect granulations & prevent
their drying up

Treatment of Acute
If mild. Rest - Sponge + confine P to house
Acute good Nyt hourly - veil Ammo Cubeb
Carb & Mur. Wheat - locally + specifically
Spts of T. Et. Cubeb + spts of Carb Ammonia -
may give syrup of Tolu. or Mur Ammo &
Cubeb Powder III-X Cubeb given in Milk
Steam - Jag good. alone or medicated ℈
Friars Balsam. ℥j ℞ OT
Locally med spray. Use no bougies
to be used. Spray with. ℞ Cl spts ℞ ℥ℨ ℥
Br K. XX spts ℞ ℥ℨ or Na Cl XX spts ℞ ℥ℨ. may
Medicate ℈ Morphia gtt X ℞ ℥ℨ ℥ after coughs
of days are astringent Tannin gtt X ℥ to 3ij water
ater of Tannin.

Wednesday Dec. 20 th

Treat of Acute Laryngitis —
Acute in nx does if severe.
Carb Ammo & Cubebs gtt X-
If very severe. are dangerous.
If suspect - confine to house Bed
Absolute silence Treat by Inhalations
to apply to Throat Acute & ammo Cubebs.
If distressing cough Chloral Morph ℈ ℥
Bromide. As soon as oedema goes
give early & good light & Laryngoscope
then Search. freely & carefully

Have dry glazed appearance and
feel free from present. When ulcer
suddenly dry & parched after means
such as Pyoma erysipelas or Hospital
Gangrene will develop.

Pond Flesh Granulations tint to be pale & edematous
after they grow rapidly are rank & exube-
rant large & constitute proud flesh.
As repair goes on edges soon loose their
abrupt margin surrounded & define
board entire by removing of what was
in the way. By this it becomes filled so long
as there is any impediment the healing
goes on to no good purpose.

If we examine edge of ulcer during
repair find granulations are less marked
& instead see a red line smooth &
glossy is creeping over followed in few
hours by blue film which is epidermis forming
new cicatrix. The process has begun.
Cicatrix always beginning the
circumference & color is checked up by
old skin it is thought when it begins
in center practice some & old skin
has receded if islands seen

Causes of Laryngitis

Predisposing may be original by frequent colds or whooping cough or croup. Persons of voice speaking singing &c. common in consumptives. & living in overheated houses. & habit of wrapping neck too much. Eating cause. & frozen & cold & excessive use of voice. & abuse of alcohol. Direct injury to Larynx. as cuts & burns in Larynx. Swallowing corrosive substances. Acute. Rough use of instruments in Oesophagus 2nd & Diseases. as cancer of Pharynx. & in Necrosis. Diph. Typhoid. Typhus. Diph. of fauces. Oesophagus & Trachea & throat in typhus & Ty. Typhoid. & enlarged L. Symptoms of the disease as ordinates of depression. Symptoms.

Most. tak. entrance of foreign body in Larynx. they bring on instantaneously the symptoms. I Symptoms instantaneous II Violence. Symptoms. great distress of coughing & difficult breath.

III Diseases of L. II. Acoat when subsides out of Rima & II can see Larynx & speculum will also enable to see symptoms of Laryngitis

at any rate the Malpighian are left-
from both of this we obtain graft.
Soon after this contraction begins & we
have cicatrix forming. This cicatrix
is at first red becomes pale & then white
& obliterates & channels made by the
like normal part & becomes movable
over underlying tissue but never attains
perfection of true skin is dry & does
not have glands & has great tendency to
contract & for weeks & months the contract-
ing will go on. & specter exp in burns -
Vitality is low healthy tend to ulcerate
readily. or become keloid in any thick

Ulcers Proper.

Classification & forms rarely
surgeons & all classify differently
(Symes) 2 Classes 1st w tend & heal
& not-tending & heal.
Under 1st find acute or simple healthy
Under 2nd Ulcers w did not heal & & cess
of action & did not heal
& defect of action & from peculiarity
of action as Syphilitic & Scrofulous

Cough is hoarse ringing one & pet -
If severe + sub Acute type Cough is
suppressed - or cut short.
after a time a little mucus phlegm
+ more pus. At first - respirat. embarrassed
+ prolonged. Stridor + Eye injected
+ much pain - or injury.
Deglutition affected or not - as to parts
of pharynx Larynx tender Spasm may occur
at times is dull - breathing labored -
Find redness affecting epi-glottis +
Arytenoid commissure + Sub Vocal Cords -
as true Cords - If case severe find tumefact
mid more . . If severe effusion in
glottis = oedema glottis or oedematous
Laryngitis. In mild form = hoarse
it is trivial last 5 - 8 days + pus a little
+ goes away. Severe or Sub Acute
form is fatal first + 2nd in 24 hrs to 2 - 3 days
Death by coma or asphyxia slow & gradual
+ when never they do so gradually + 5 - 15
days / voice good again -
Wounds and -
Redness . . first - Aching + swelling - +
serum pus or pus pus - this is severe form -
In Mixed forms have a false Membrane
as + plastic or scalding -

Edg surgeons have healthy & unhealthy & unhealthy have acute Indolent Weak or Irritable Phagenic Syphilitic Varicose - Scorbutic -

Phagenic - seldom seen except in connection with Syph or Cancer - But in drunkards & those of Kid disease apt & have Phagedaena implanted on healthy ulcer. Marked by rapid destruction of tiss discharge is foetid & thin bow F. veterinus & local Ps. Fin Op as Treatment in full doses Fe in combination K Portsale or Fe Muriate & Quinine K Cl. O3 - Rest will nourishment & Stimulants Locally attack - Kinds H Cl O3 or Cautery. Follow - poultice disinfecting solutions Bromine as disinfectant Cut sloughs away & when process arrested you will soon have a healthy granulating surface treat as a wound Ulcer.

Scorbutic occurs in Scurvy met by in Artic Explorations. where no fresh food. Ulcerated surface is livid or if too in bandages -

Treatment of Child Croup

In fit: dash cold in face. blow in ears or mouth or put finger in throat make vomit: or inhale a little Amyl Nitrite or Nitrite Amyl

Practice artificial Resp. or perform Tracheotomy at once. If fatal fit:

In intervals examine throat for cause, as false membrane if teething. Symptoms for food in stomach. If worms. salines. If Rickety treat that.

Treat Spasm - Bromide & atropine

1/2 Br of Na every night & morning & one dose 1/2 Mx of atropine every morning if very young 1/2 Mx. these daily & establish free action from & the good tonics -

If result - Central Dis treat that as in Tetanus Hydrocephalus Asphyxia &c -

Laryngitis in Adult.

Acute may be Catarrhal or Membranous Catarrhal form mild or severe or Sub Mucous Symptoms mild form. Spasmodic severe form Inspiration drill 7 to 3 thrust Freq pulse Local Symptoms are Voice hoarse husky or finally extinct Pain. Urine scanty Temperature at first Laryngoscope as in chronic stage of Laryngitis or removal of

Constrictive Cough Spasmodic

edges very timid no attempt - Wheal surfaces soon covered crust - of debris of Epi & so whenever blinding is produced & crust - reproduced & process long is due to condition to irritation too & light - also signs of recovery. Sinus of pregnancy - Name 11 mos - & puerperal fever.

Treatment - attend to hygiene diet vegetables & simple & Tr Nux & in large doses Aperients good but not too freely.

Lupus and the forms of Ulceration

Lecture - X Tuesday Oct 17th

Disease is 11 ulceration & gangrene. May showed never recovered therapeutically but will do so in spite of care. Surgeon tries to avoid are simply death of part & mechanical pressure combined & deficient nerve supply & pressure part is deprived of nourishment & perishes & is cast off separation & slough results. May & even is healthy & part long is one. Part - Imaged are most common debilitated

= Marshall Halls law of reflex excitability
is as follows. Irrit is a truth for instance
a tuth # trifacial & Medulla. transfund
to Orbis oculi - of Pneumo. reflex Recurrent
Laryngeal to Larynx - or a sensory branch
of pneumo to medulla & down Recurrent
or irrit may be in intestinal nerves
& all along cord instead of Recurrent
will have general spasm -
Spasm of glottis in adults so -
dent proceeds rebutts but a cessation
irril from one centre as in Hysteria
Epilepsy Hydrophobia Tetanus & in
Strychnine. so irril is in Br.
Reflex flies in various directions
Irrit may be in Larynx as in Croup the Memb
is the - or duct Dent of Mus causing
spasm.
Tumors may cause by pressure
on Pneumo or Recurrent. or glands
or Cancerous gland pressing on nerve
May be spasm of muscle close glottis
but is may cause duct paralysis of
Muscle Open glottis so spasm to keep
it closed. Glottis in Laryngoscope
motionless inside when paralysed -

& few hrs will so produce Diab- & morbid
will facilitate. Begin as simple abrasion
& may even attack bone & may
open joint - as even hip. Rad-
Treatment. as procaid & pressure as
with these parts & change point if possible
& time as wide as surface -
so as an accident - then mor-
tum if prolonged illness met antiseptic
& dry powder spot - c starch or Zn. oxide
Harden part c Brandy Camph. Vinegar
& eg Sweet Spts of Nitre. Paint c Collodion
& Lanoline Terebinthinae protect c
ring air pillow & a series of plasters
common bad plaster cut - in rings clean
the stud part - in spirits. Bad
cases If sloughs form separate
quickly & when separated apply Co Pb
ointment Old Pharmacopoea & cooled
oint or solut for time Ointments so
easily applied as dont need change
of time " Mortification or Gangrene "
Means death of any part - & when tissues
perishing is Gangrenous & when dead is
a Spacelus - or Slough -

may exist for some months. no symptoms of tail.
Signs of asphyxia or recession of chest
gradually increase. death
early if at all.

Laryngismus Stridulus.

There is a spasm of glottis.
Child in usual health is many or is
subject many times daily spasm of
muscles of glottis child is suddenly
is seized with signs of choking which has
lasted - 30 - 45 seconds never withdrawn
is. or so these attacks may recur they last
longer. In some cases Laryngeal
spasms. this may occur a spasm.
these may pass into general convulsions.
child may have only one or may not recur
child may have several attacks in day
come & go at sudden & it may recur
till complete or no cords retain
sudden & it come & go. often
sudden & signs during intervals age
Disease most 3 yrs of life Pathology
of is not always connected & rickets
Rickets) Have a peculiar & latent form
so slight cause produce fits of convul-

where dead part is being removed is sloughing. Necrosis = Death of bone - Caries of bone is like Necrosis of soft part part of bone dies is a sequestrum if part be superficial is exfoliation - death of part may be from violence by wound destruction Suicidality or lightning up into dry gas kill = Traumatic Traumatic gangrene Mortification may be cutting off Art supply a result of accident or Dis or surgery = Anaemic gangrene - 3 - Class in which part Nerves Vessels may or may not have disease as Static gangrene May be moist or dry if in part filled with fluid produces moist or humid gangrene. Hyperemia Stasis Pressure = Chronic or dry gangrene these forms seldom found Hard case rapidity of course and fluid will Influence. Symp of Moist

Sloughing dusky Odor forms sinus discharge foetid foetid Limb developed is insensible Limb will Amputate Limit May be local or Spread whether at Joint

Scanned

Bromides & Salts of Am are eliminated by throat & produce action there
Dont allow child & clean room in day &
keep on low diet both Milk &c.
Send mt. deposit of pus to Lab.

Tuesday Dec 19th —

Treatment of Membranous.
Seldom able & tell a Catarrhal d. 1st some are alleged & treat alike at 1st. But if we suspect a membranous voice shifted & Cough or Dyspnea at once treat as Membr. Disease of Larynx. Apply cold Wet & Ice Bag over anterior surface of throat. Iron & K Cl. some medicine 3-4 grs every 3-4 hrs. & Bromide Chloride & Chloral. that & act by checking tendency & result is Chloral & Chloral & Bromides allay spasm & it is likely that K Br acts locally on Membr of throat if any throat hard & do in young children give lime aq. Lactic acid XX Wyeth Z I Teaspoonful limewater stocking in mouth.
As soon as time a Membr to be loose exudates are indicated as above I spread vigorous Antidiphtheritic serum 10 ccm till 30 ccm. In Scarlatinal Sore throat Antistreptococcic Serum 10 ccm

In both Mucosal

we get- line of demarcation. If good
left- Healing get Ulceration Healthy
granulations + aid in casting off dead part-
seldom haem during repair Arteries
as vels become plugged. When repair rapid
Haem rill occur surgeon must take
care. Urin infiltrating ; Example
Anaemia Gangrene. illustrated when
to cut off by ligaturing main art-
as femoral. or severe injury when
vel plugs itself in all these cases part-
dies of Starvation + more readily this
cut off more likely blood if Gangrene
Senile Gangrene due to plugging of
Main art inland. In young may
occur + plugging + embolism-
when Embolism seen know it by
Sharp pains + following we find sure
Serious change. if produced no shooting
pains- Gangrene + Ergot- Rye get
plugging of vels art- suppression +
dry Gangrene. Strangulated Hernia
Paraphimosis and thus + ample-
In Traumatic case Pain shock
P pale pulse low Cold fainting

form. Specific it is not Diphtheria
Unsettled whether any true diff. b/t Mucous Croup
& true Diph. Committee of Royal Colleges
decided it is same. Howard doubts
believes it. Ant-toxin of Mucous Croup & Diph
Diph is Larynx common Mucous Croup rare
& Sporadic cases of Mucous Croup not Diph
& it follows cold and dust Antagonism.
Pseudo like Diph.

Treatment.

I Simple or Catarrhal. 1st give an Emetic
if child 2 yrs. 2 tea spoons of Ipecac wine 1 if
yr. & give large dose & get child out of bed
& give it plenty of fluids. If not & Ipecac
give alum tea spoonful & powder
& if in 20 min no emesis and the dose-
if Lobelia wane both c 98°-104°
Dry it put in bed & sweat & put cold compress
about throat & this will stop cheek
when Paroxysm over. Lemon Juice ½ to
hourly to clean skin & Coryl Mist.

R	Mist Ipec	M	80
	K Br	3-4 grs	3 I
	Chloral	grs ½	grs VIII
	K Citrate	Chl 3-40 grs	3 I
	& Glycerine Syrup.	Syrup	aa 3 I VIII Doc 1/3

Dose & Ipec & Dose
may thus.

& distressing restlessness. P dont always
have this soon followed by reaction has
full pulse strong & rapid Temp & temp pat
injured Temp now 103-5 when more life
impending Tinkle full but gen
Cond unaltered & symps of sinking
Dry brown tongue pulse small
& cant retain stimulants vomiting &
diarrhoea & death often rapidly -
Insensible coma Symps as diff
Constit are not well marked have
P. of burning chaos & debility Pt not
conscious of anything serious -
P thinks P gouty or Rheumatic P was
P down the canal slips. Senile hypos
more P toes or side or dorsum of foot
spread Arabin & tell him alone & so
all textures as in P or pulse fails
pulse rapid & feeble is Constipated
Discharge P urine Urine Deaty
Strength declines & diaphoresis may
last months

Treatment

Small doses brandy and Condition of
depression to maintain strength

Morbid Anatomy is same as Diphtheria
In Catarrhal & child die Mucb is red
swollen juicy & pus on surface may pass
infiltrate & serum & pus. i & Ag tonsil mucous
follicles & ulcerations
In Diphtheria may find only a little Mucb
& only vesicl herpes mucous tendency
then Glocculi of lymph & condylomata
& in bad cases like false Mucb as cylinder
& only in patch. It is never the mucb
thickness & causes death. Sometimes
paralysis of Mucs of Larynx
& find same changes in Trachea & in Lungs
Bronchitis & collapse. Mucous & small
glands & intest & Intestine enlarged &
Splen enlarged &. Catarrhal Conf of
Kid.

Causes

Of Catarrhal same causes of the Catarrh
Cold windy weather & damp. Contagion
& age. Bad & previous bad mucous &
Rheumatic & Bodily constitution & bad
may predispose Age is childhood 5
of Catarrhal 87½ % 5 yrs. & 12½ 5 of
Both Kinds. Diminishes after 10 yrs.
Infancy & Croup is transmitted
by parents in families & all children may
have. Catarrhal Mucb is sporadic

food food Tonics Stimulate + Opp chloral
to relieve p. Change of air if bad in wards
Opiates + sedatives to give sleep.
Determine Cause. If Tumour + limb to
keep clean + irrigate Carb acid 1 in 40
Carb acid poultice charcoal + linseed
meal - Slough may be assisted +
snipped off. Don't pull. When separation
is complete have healthy surface beneath
Must decide on Amputation next for
line of Demarcation + separate as little
of living as possible if tend to spread
must wait. If amputate at once may take
too much if wait too long may be too
late + gangrene may spread to flaps if
Amputate. Often better to give Plumbit
doubt + amputate High up + then may
check. If spreading Esp Co. Fracture
+ gangrene enemas Rule is to amputate
first is seldom spreading for bl is
soon excluded near injury
If great shock wait for day or so to let
him recover shock.
If due to Art Obstruction keep up
warmth raise limb to assist venous -

During attack child is alarming & pulse
& lips is restless. eyes staring
suffused. Alae distended all Mus of
Resp at work. & see recession of lower
part of Thorax & Ling Resp sounds
drawing in upper part is drawn up but
air not entering lungs lower part is
forced in. & hence not enough air in
Thorax. Diaphragm acting freely
air is also Larynx also drawn down.
Recession of chest also in mild form-
Vacuum produced in Air cells by chest
acting & produces any of Cupels & the
effusion & finally Catarrhal Pneumonia
& Capillaries & Lobular Pneumonia
are resp of Mem Croup.
If this go on child exhausted signs of
asphyxia wet of breath. drowsy pale
Cold. blue. stupor & and twitchings
& convulsions & can throat milk
as Dish potato in fever & tried do
Mint croup seldom recover get
may do so. Duration is short 4-6 days
is longer. Recovery is very rare.

give good food & Stimulate
Fingers & Toes are to be amputated at line
of demarcation -

Hospital Gangrene or Sloughing Phagedena
is apt to attack recent wounds or Amputat
ions in over crowded & bad ventilated wards
when may P. i suppurating sores it is
highly infectious when invades Hospital
must close 2 forms. 1st is more moderate in
a wound looking well will Spread up &
angry inflamed - Edges tiss will go
sloughs form. 2nd tiss round sores
is pale ashen soft Boggy & discharge is very
offensive. process may stop up sore
progressing & it is arrested & the
boggy chard sloughs separate. Ulcer
follows & slough throws off & wound
Constit symp at first but attack has destruct
ive at first - Pure Air
is great thing - Fresh air - incorrect -
reduce no. of Pin wards - remove healthy
disinfect - & destroy sloughs - new healthy
attack is ARMS & Acted Cautery
Tones good Diet - Beef tea & Te prin

Cold & blue asphyxia as is due to spasm
of cases after time & child before
& more frequent & midnight & last
½–1 hr. & child comfortable next day
may cough a little. Following night
or the attack more violent gen
dis & tube down bronchi & cough hoarse
frequent & paroxysmal & child has to
sit upright. Cries & to. it suffers.
Eyes thus found & will cough looser
& after vessels phlegm vented &
is more frequent & quieter & easier
& child sits & is rule not more than
3 attacks & unless very slight
so prove fatal, rising & down comfort
& child sinks during attack.

2 Membranous Croup a distinct thing
& same say as Diph & Laryn.
They caused Catarrhal. Exists
sits in & from 1st Symp. as the
those & effects cough stifled not so
croupy or ringing voice hushed or
stifled. Food but certainly Symp & Ep
are & the different & can sound
& cried by air not down in Laryn
no spasm, a Constant & habitual
D Japan &

Thursday Oct 19th — 1882.

Mortification & defective Nutrition
Cancrum Oris. Stomatitis -

a Phagedenic ulcer attacking mouth of
child ill fed & bad surrounding seen 1/ 28
Follows erupt. fevers esp measles &c
during remittent T of childhood
Symps are of Const disturb loss of appetite
wont play sits thin, salivary glands swell
saliva flows large and it is thin foetid
ag y. & constantly flows & is like Hg Salivat
Cheek swells & seems shining on outside
& a rose colored spot in mouth & it is horrid
ful. & at same time a weak colored
spot on Ta M. & Sp Gum of upper jaw is
ulcerated or congested. As ulcer at pres
on surf not arrested hard swelling is
black & gangrenous looking & in short
time an opening forms & spreads mouth
&c. much p. or suffering. Const Symps
are great h. T, destruction rapid & in
a 3 & 6. days whole cheek carried away -
& jaw & eye. Bone after. Blue affected
Both alveolar processes carried away
& remainder of jaw is ulcerated -

Milk diet times rest - cure for time 9 r
are not yet understood.

Laryngitis

Two forms = Catarrhal & Membranous
Croup - Laryngitis in child = Tracheala
is of Catarrhal or Membranous
Catarrh = Congest of M M attended =
swelling & attend & excessive secretion
Mucus & exhaust & exudation bound
in young cells
Membranous = exudat is fibrinous
Catarrhal is more common = Croup
is preceded 1 2 days by nasal symp
c. throat sneezing running nose & sniffing
Of the parents in Laryngitis the hoarseness
cough. Of the cat is suddenly so child
go to bed well & about midnight awaken
c cough & breathing of Croup
Cough is hollow & Brazen & followed by
stridulous resp. Voice rough hoarse
but not extinct breathing accelerated
& noisy. Face Cord is a little T. skin hot
pulse fast, face flushed. Color of face
alters i. e. asphyxia. Pulse shows
struggles & breathare irregular

Death < 50 poisons exhaustion & coma
often ceases milder.

Treatment is directed. Destroy all
ulcerated process < HNO_3 hammer
dilated under & thoroughly acid
& all parts. Actual Cautery good
if can spare sternally & thus Ka Carb
to neutralize acid. Thus wash of
½ z Carb ~~acid~~ & ℥ z $KClO_2$ Glycerine ℥ ad
aq z viii apply ☐ swab or use gargle
& use juice Lemon Vinegar &
keep up strength. After 1 this Contraction
will follow healing & must do a plastic
operation

A Phagadena. ulceration of vulva
= Noma Vulva in children - who are
exposed & filth & dirt & wh would feed
begins when in remission join & & tends
rapidly along one side & reaches groin
& in few days harrows enormous
harm & death < Gangrena or gangrene
Treatment
Cancer Cancerous

In chr fever Diaphoretics most useful.
If anuria no need of Chloral or Chloral may take 00. Try to eliminate urinary excreta. Go! ~~Laxatives~~ Diuretics & Diaphoretics. Inject - Oxygen or plain ether 1/2 3 every hr Caffeine II-III grs by mouth is powerful stimulant to Brain.

Young Male Adolescence and subject to ~~transient~~ intermittent Albuminuria Between ages of 20-25 are attacked & Cured in w[hi]ch also more or less constantly present & seems in one part of day but present in the Aft & bet. breakfast & water seven. Urine is pale 1016-20. Contains Spiral Casts & Nucleo thread & fine hyaline Casts.

As a rule they young men are listless dull look and languid run out of spirits & so suffer & dyspepsia & Headache are often Anaemic - this may enter & few words to couple & pro-
In few cases a firm pulse & strong Cardiac impulse & slight oedema of Ankles & more or less oedema & thin skin approaching Dis of Kid & Dr Duke says may cases are stages of Incipient Stage

Erysipelas.

A spreading Inflm of skin & W wound. not this is in general result of morbid state of ~~or~~ & so a specific that is a contagious. is infectious & has period of incubation definite duration but has probability to return w & anthems have not. Want of cleanliness. Cold & poor use bad food. over use of stimulants while enervating habits want of exercise induce it. in sick those who suffer & renal affections Diabetes are constantly liable & slight cause as a scratch. Some are constantly having it season & atmospheric changes cause it. More in winter. & less unhealthy to contagious but may contend that some abrasion & ~~skin~~ W poison is let in. Principal Cause is the presence of wound. Want of drainage of wounds & tension w follows this is esp apt to induce erysipelas.

Putrescent & septic condition of discharges or some animal matter in contact

to Eletum 1/8 gr every 2 hrs Jalap Pulv
Co is coarse hand & give. If emulsion
not allowed XL v gr chloral per mouth or veins
or ½ gr child. Never exceed the enema
stage but give smaller doses.
If convulsions continue inhale chlor &
Chloral hydrod gro X & is then prompt-
& not very urgent act on skin & diaphor
etics but is both or any of child
Pilocarpin not to be safe as thought
causes Salivation & no death & shortening
duration some deaths have occurred -
Digitalis is slow in action so is less valuable
1/2 3 Infuse every 2 hrs for 1st 24 hrs.
II Opium. Do not afraid may vomit
not use if Coma as Uremic Convulsions
III ℥ℓ Br is anticonvulsive.
Some of best men inject - ½ gr Morphate
to allay irritation some cautious say it dont
produce coma or nausea it & they say
it produces diaphoresis
Chronic Uraemic Convulsions.
about same treat. If pneumonia a little ☉
sulphonis & poultices chloral & chlor
a drug w is good in acute & chr
use chr. is Nitrite of Amyl. 4-5 ℥ℓ
on handkerchief & inhale —

c wounds - Lacerated wounds are most-
likely to be followed then incised
11 Foreign + about head + hands are
most liable -
3 Kinds. 1st Cutaneous or simple Erysipelas
2nd Cellulitis + 3 Cellulo Cutaneous or
Phlegmonous - 2nd not properly an Erysip
Anocally - It is diffuse Acute in type
+ is contagious Symptoms of 1st or simple
attack is as here in type & as a rule & it
is for very severe - so not so well marked
+ only a line of shiliness - Old P. seldom
have rigor - Furred Tongue
coated + skin + flushed coat of bowels so see
Cool: T. is high + Del up if part affected
be head or near it. Del for sometime if head
affected if S. end fatally Del is shuttery
as rule a Crisis about 6th day if pulse
rise 1. 6th day is a bad sign -
Also noted can anticipate or diagnosis
a failing S. p or tenderness about Lymphat
ics w / the blush on skin SS only slight
Symps. Local Symp:
Rise & cess of vehemently in med
cases. Pus is red & this spreads -

A remedy now used is 1/100 solut of Nitro Glycerine & of this one minim ev 3 hrs if very urgent - 2-3 drops ev - 2-3 hrs & may relieve dropsy & dyspnoea

III Amyloid Kidney

Cure dis w cases. Remove some drum & cure joint amputate lips Empyema heal ulcers. If can heal cure can hope cure. If result of Syph is hopeful. Treat Syph thoroughly treat tubercular cases as if like of bad dog - meds as long as glands can be felt.

For Amyloid K.D. & W.B. long course of Muriate of Ammon. Is most necessary useful for gen quet anaemia & dropsy pain lab & slight jaundiced tint.

Uraemic Symptoms. Sen. Dyspnoea Opium & cause Opium in it.

Uraemic

Friday Uraemic Coma.

Acute in Acute Bright's Dis & puerperal women & colds. In robust vigorous P. bleed from arm. In young child leech & cup loins & then apply Ice cap or w hot cloths & give Drastic purg

II Ol Crotons oil on back of tongue

(Smallpox Variety-)

have sense of heat-in past: if pressed on redness will disappear. No pitting on person so vesication not-often. In five days symp subside color fades & cuticle desquamates there marked in more numerous cases or if part-raised & reduced form of pus & vesicles form filled & clear serum so stains & semi purulent if so present it indicates depression & failing of tension & head & scalp affected get-ful. A great-tension & parts very full & features rapidly change & eyelids swollen & mouth also & eyes may be filled & Inflam product & rent-bar. In one who will feel will get-sick ordinary. If attack an ulcer or wound & suppuration is arrested & ulcerative process extend. Any form will form up a partly healed wound breaks down all amount pus thin & watery & Ichorous.

Hæmorrhagic is seldom fatal -.

2nd Diffuse Cellulas is form in w cell. tiss is primarily affected.

Frothin) So warm flannel avoid exposure to baths
Average 2 Turkish baths in week than
one. 1. Bath for to bed & keep up action
allow R to go about. Diaphoretics good.
Liq Amm acetatis or Pilocarpin nitratis.
II Improve quality of & maintain Hct
when fails urine diminishes. Use Ht. formu
less urine. So Iron an important
drug in these cases. Basham's formula
℞ Ferri et Quin Citrat ℳ. (Dil acetic acid. XX – XXX Aq
& Liq Amm acetatis 1–11/2 3ii tid. Watch Fe
if urine scanty or complain of stomach burned
lose or suspend & alb diminishes.
Tonics good & nutritious. Malt Hypophos
Quin & Cod liver oil. Diet mainly more
than in acute bread liberally. Milk cream
& vegetables. No animal food & if not
tired work. Claret or gin or good if
really needed. Ly Heat.
III Dropsy calls & Remedies of no digital best
acetat K. XV-gtt or Acetic 1/2-1 tid
or Decoct of Broom. Diuretics ung used in
1–2 doses in day – alternate & Diuretics
2 Scruff Colchicum &c –
2 Lead poisoning Kl ℞ NH_4 SO_4 & change
of habits.

Lymphangeitis but it is local & there
no redness is often result of blow &c
may or may not be a wound. thick as a string
or like steel it Lymphatics affected
skin tense brawny & infiltrated
ful may get fluctuation early Lymph
gutab Skin forking abscesses late & skin
ulcerates. Not possible for resolut &
Constitutes severely & Type
& tendency to sink & Lymphangeitis & Lymph Gl
Prognosis.

3rd Phlegmonous a Comp of 2 & third
is far more serious than Thus -
Skin & cell tiss involved & as strong
tendency to form pus. resolut never
occurs suppurate is from a
result of punctured wound in skin
& tiss both wounded. Locally begins as
brawny swelling - skin red & dusky
to finger feels solid pit-pitting if
Lymph pres. Well defined boundary -
Infiltrated & healthy skin
Inflam products found out &
skin more less no pitting

Dr Ross -
Typ fever
Diluted milk
Typ fever
Typ fever
Typ fever

Typhus fever may begin with symptoms of Typhoid fever.
Symptoms such as Typhoid
In this stage so is known Typhoid
diet gives good results. Of meat sago
rice skim milk Fruit & fresh Cold
Typhoid is Diet -

II Typhoid or Cerebral Kidney
Typhoid preceded by fractured stage is
a dyspepsia plays into part - so as cutes
cause remove. as Mental anxiety & intemperance
is habits eating & drinking -
Knowing Typhoid begins is sorry or com
me arrest - 2 Nurse cannot - no rest brain
Bartels teaches large dose KBr XX to xxx in early stage
in morning appears to arrest typhoid begin
Bartels says Hg Bichl in small doses results
& some use Hg Ammi Chloride alone & Salin
he gets good results.
Must treat Indications.

I Maintain & promote functions of Skin -
(Diuresis) says arises always only cold
constantly applied to skin -
Free secret - skin favors elimination
poisons Kidneys & absolesces internal
tension.

Stony hardness w will break down & fast-boggy & fluctuate due to sloughs beneath If care left - large sloughs for w give vent to masses of dead cellular tissue as a rule destruct confined to spinal cell tissue so fascia affected there will pt to recovery -

Const: symps are serious & entity depending on quality & will spread. As jaw begin it w may recur as sloughing goes on cold sweats & shivering - & if take it it appears arrested but if to trouble Diagnosis not difficult pp. confound it erythema - an old man for mild Tell Erythema by coming in patches & symps are more mild Erg nodosum when hard & tell & tibia - forearm & most - tell. In 2nd is cellulitis the pond so like. Phlegmasia Dolens - or Int Phlebitis but in these subjects & symps Prognosis simple not very dangerous but it is bad in very young & old & heart affections or Dropsical P - & Diabetes - when erratic in character relapsing prognosis is bad -

This is Oldie method + if acute case use at first. 1st bleed if full strong pulse + strong P. + only little urine. Cups over loins + abd + dry cupping. If uraemic convulsions early use tapping ÷ loins + /, cups apply poultice + or ice bild silk + hyp or nightly + day. Dry cupping but only + Congestion not + ecchymosis. II Diaphoretic + Lg mode

Pilocarpine may cause Strangury = Lig ammonia Dose 11-1/3

Pulv Jalap Co Pulv Cream Tartar

3 II of strong adult - 1/2 gr Tartar Emetic if very acute Jaborandi + Pilocarpin not so safe as the above. Latter if not - Hypodermic Pilocarpin 1/2 - 3/4 by mouth 1/2 + 1/2 - then + in 3-4 minutes will sweat - + 8-10 by mouth lasts 3-4 hrs + no danger by Salivation. Bathing + Hot air bath or Turkish - Put pt on tall chair lamp underneath + blankets over body + chair. If pt too weak Hot dry bath 104 + elevate to 106-107 + keep in 1/2 - 1 hr. + then put in blanket + sweat. Steam bath is stimulant.

III Drastic purgatives if skin won't work. Jalap Co Pul 40 grs for adult Resin of Scammony 8 grs. Elaterin 1/8-1/4 gr for every 3 hrs. + give every 2 + morning if bad every morning -

In acute fever Low diet - Milk gruel weak broth + cold + Mineral diet - Kissake

In head is serious cause Cong of Mens of Br
& Spreading to M M of fauces & air passages
If attacking a wound make the serum
+ Ind- affected makes it serum + ind-

Treatment-

In all forms must remember it is want of time
so all depressing means abandoned-
In simpler forms it runs a definite course
so watch + ward off Complicat- If stump th
good calms good + prog- Good food
Should be more serious Inf Fe Mur

Monday. Oct 23rd-

Erysipelas. Treatment

Give Stim + T. Mur Fe. 3 ss- No 40 mg 1/2 hr
for adult X-XV-XX for child- A Ds as
specific in many cases.

Sedatives Called for. Op + prep is not well
borne + given carefully. Chloral + Acet Antip
Camph Ethyl Bromid. Bromides
Potassium Sodium Camph. Quinin good
as in high Fever. 2-4 gr doses- may
+ may not combine e Fe. may add
Ethm Chl or Spts Chl of-

Local.

restless Temp 104-106. pulse high & incr
arterial pressure soft-no irregular
in many cases vomiting & purging
Examn of urine will clear up case -
Before death body gives urinous odor
- Halo of Urea on skin. Attack may be
single but freq several in succession
or may alternate with Coma

Treatment of Bright's Disease

Acute nephritis. Two forms in
acute & subacute if not inflam. admin
diuretics & counterirritation of kid is best -
instead of acting on skin & bowels &
Dekruyff's method & Cantharis & Juniper
all three boiled in water to try & wash out
kid - diuretics instead of on skin &
give Digitalis. Infusum 1-IV 3 every hour
for 24-48 hrs. If no effect give 3 every 2 hrs
in ℥ XX of Sinapi. then wait & watch
If Digitalis can't produce success &
this give cold water ab lib. if very
mild begin with cold & Tr Citrate K. Tartar. Quarts.
Constipation perfect Aloes
If fail be try & secure rest & kid &
act on skin & bowels & allay irritability by
bathing.

Local.

Boiled pomade carefully, use more medicated flour. Dry in pan over browning. Dust over wadding or over a regular perforated topped oil- so that formulations if you can be certain that they will be faithfully applied Pb + Op. 2-4 3 to 8 ag heat + flannel dipped in any reverse oil & silk + wadding. Cold apples are injurious. Paint over Collodion if about eyes acts as splint + is good Iodine good. Is apt- to irritate + cause mischief.

A boundary line of Hg Cl is that by many Just include Bryant favored D. Take a solution XXX - XL 3 3 + paint a little distance apart this is causes a blister + does may jump over mark. But try it will do no harm- In 2nd + 3rd will mend in addition to this will mend a no. of incisions in skin Call this part. Make them in a Star fashion. 1/2 - 3/4 in long. Make deep enough. or wont ulcerate Do not include fascia

Mental disturb. Del. failure of memory
so on lethargic Conv. + Ill Coma -
Asthma + disturb of breathing w cautious
& H. Severe forms are Convulsions +
Coma. In mild cases only Disturb may be
drowsy nes or lethargy + I take it
+ may be Stroke. Vomiting &c. In more
profound cases Convuls or alternate +
Coma + may be preceded + then symp
as Migraine vomiting + dyspep &c. so attack
is gen gradual. so Instantaneous as
in Puerperal woman. Of sudden
apt - & confound + of Apoplexy or Epilepsy
f like this symp. + in may case like
Concussion or intoxicat: Eyes
semi close eyes half closed. Pupils
variable so dilated so contracted so natl
so Strider sensible guttural of Apoplexy
loss of consciousness partial &
can rouse so Coma profound
Gen sensibility gen lost + on both
sides Muscular system so Involl
movem + so want of motion power
so paralysis yet limbs rigid
In most of these cases of Coma Convuls
alternate rare similar in exactly
like Epilepsy

if dis. advanced & fascia invaded
divide & make a single long incision
& pack. Incision so blind badly if
not serious is of service. but arrest before
leaving. Plug cut-e dry lint or dipped
in Perchl Fe. & bandage. & then poultice
e linseed & lead & Opium are most grateful
& will allay pain

Some lay thin muslin in Pot Opium
& put on part & the Poultice over it.
If Suppural leave no pockets but
drain thoroughly & antiseptic hypermanganate
irrigations as they dam up pus &
favour sepsis.

Isolate patient & Disinfect.

It occasionally attacks newly born
infants esp if Umbilical present
& then appears first in Umbilical Cord & thence spreads rapidly & is
often fatal. Treatment
Stimulate Child & remove
Empty & Fauces & Larynx = Administer
Laryngitis is serious as in adult
but Occasionally this follows Empyema
of Head.

Chronical albuminia & changes in Urine
passed or in bladder, secreted. & alb may
enter Urine, secretion as Infl of Kid or
Pelvis or Ureters Bladder or Prostate or
Urethra may give alb in urine. or pus &
any portion of tract may give it & so may
blood & any part of course of Urine
pus Mucus &c will tell, no cast.
& Amt of alb is small. as pus has but little
Symp Eyes. Fibrin &c. Hemorrhages rare are common
or Retinitis both forms occur chiefly in chron
resp in fibroid Kid. beside Retinitis Splin
are Splin Neuritis & these two exist & = white
spots on fundus = fatty degen spots
Borders are blurred & disc & vessels
& are buried in swollen disc -

Thursday 14th 1882. December

Are Resp prompt & symp. = Disturb of Nervous
system. are splin Nerves when these symp
are latent I Neuralgia & esp occipital
of head so all head. & three nerves in fact
any nerve. II Spots of anaesthesia like
in Leprosis Atrophy & necrosis lips &c
III Disturb of Special sense Amblyopia
& amaurosis &c Noises in ears &c
IV Motor Paresis as a rule tardy
resp & palpitation & Convuls

Treat- Inhalations of Steam & Tod. or
Iodt & Solut of I & K Iod & fine
Tr all time Inf Infected throats
Scarify them & mild A for fingers
or over a Bistory & plaster & pass down
& fingers to guide Puncture or a hernia
knife & neck.

Tracheotomy is necessary -

Fatty ~~Casts~~

II Very ~~tell~~ tell by Pod + shows dis Amount
II Blood shows Congest - is severe - shows
recent - dis
Value of Casts. are proof almost - yet
not positive. If numerous + persist - they predom
presence fault dis very probable Waxy casts
so found when Alb has disappeared. II when
only a trace of alb in may diffuse forms.
III Casts esp of Hyaline found in minute large
amt of Urates + re presence + Caculus
+ when Urate of Soda. + in marked cases
of Jaundice & albuminuria. In Diabetes
+ ch Jaundice Renal Epi Desquamated + their
Hyaline casts in them for as is meant - Dis of
Kid Albumen.
To me of most valuable signs of Bright's - alone
is no proof as may appear in + is transient
still occurs common in healthy Kid in
consequence of exercise if severe + so / large mod
+ Nervous Congestive dis. Those pulmonary
affects is febroid lung + Pneumonia
pus alb in urine severe nephritis
fil - + nucleated alb in gony ~~to~~ + 3d +
in these follows violent exercise + / by fud
+ cold baths. & venous Congestion
Transud forms told GI Temporary Andem
~~+ Hyst~~ + Hyst + surgical Art. Alb appears
most often of the symptoms of Bright's and till it -

Dr Butler

1

55

Tuesday Nov 7th 1882.

Ear. Treatment of Dis of Ear.

1st requires a dexterity in use of instruments. also a slight knowledge of Anatomy of Ext Ear Auditory Canal is not straight. has double bend. outer ⅓ is cartaliginous it is workstent is directed upward & backward. General Direction of Canal is Down inward & forward. so angles formed at union of 2 parts we remove this Angle by lifting up Auricle & so straightening Canal.

Aural Speculæ.

Many kinds. Crane's no good for use daylight & head is in way. & we can't dilate Auditory Canal.

Best speculæ is Bucks of New York. Are in sets of 4 & are made of Coin Silver. are short & circular.

Some made oval at operative "Roberts" Hard Rubber ones are good for applying Caustics to wound injure silver.

Method of Using. Daylight. blue sky or white cloud & light from side. Introduce white ear w/ fingers & hold it finger & thumb & can thus move about.

Uraemia Coma & Convulsions are rare than in other forms. Little tendency to Hyps or oliguria & retained tension

Terminations, Causes of this condition Die so by Dropsy or Exhaustion or primary Dis kills. So undergo retrograde process. & is absorbed. Liver & Skin are most affd & recover / tis seldom if ever does.

Symptoms

Symptoms Common to all kinds of Bright-

I Tube Casts they are contents infl & Degn of tubules was carried off by Urine. 2 Kinds & 1st Epithelial consist of granular cells like pus cells & are many large cells of prolifer-cells of tubule, so some are like leucocyts & perfectly pure = white called Casts were not granular. Epithl are granular & Johnson says if white cell cast is proof that infl is in glomeruli. What does Epi mean it means recent infl of tubules & epi & all the

II Granular Casts, may be large or small if tubes dilated = large 1/200 of inch if tubes not dilated small 1/350 May be dark brown dun colors. or quite light & they show action is persisting

III Hyaline are transparent & can only see outlines but fibrin entangles Epi or leucocyts or RC or fat & pass in acute & early stages & also in Scarlatina-

IV Waxy = yellow

Hold Mirror 6 inches from head-
Mirror showed him of about 6-7 inches of
Focal Distance-

Obstructions in Auditory Canal in Examing.
If so best way is to syringe with warm aqua
put in Little Soda - Biend

Syringe. Use Large Vulcanite Syringe one holding
2-3 3. Straighten Aud. canal. In using
keep syringe against upper wall Hold Syringe in
one hand - & Ear in other. Urgentia force
not enough to hurt

Mirrors should have brow bands - which leave
both hands free -

Forceps. Little bent ones are of great use - have
of 2 kinds - some with serrated jaws - Have straight
beaks

Curette. Ring Curette good for clearing out anything in
Canal or cavity if Tympanum be perforated -

Dentis or Aurists Cotton holder -
Iron or steel handle with fine point - is the
one most used - are very useful -
Seabury & Johnsons Absorbent Cotton -

Probes. Probes of 2 kinds. & Malleary. have 2 kinds
of handle -

Painless ugly diarrh & obstinate vomiting
are symps & are due to degen of villi of M. M.
Large spleen & Liver & glands so amyloid
Large Liver may be Amyloid & yet not large
often have an earthy pasty complexion
& commonly follows some ch. suppu-
rating Dis as Consumption & as a
result of Syph. & Cachexia of Syph will induce
il. c suppurat, so can find no such Cause
as Malaria acts in this way. some say Cancer
may causes so can discover none of these
cause. but may find P. fusible. for, some
wasting dis as Ch Dearrh. this is depen-
ds cause dis is & so unmeasurable.
original dis may be removed & Amyloid
dis remains in system. & yet effects remain
Contractions of fibro vesicular tissue-
No interval short: as 2½ months in one case
another 8 months, & primary dis another 7 mths
No special age most in young middle age
> they are most liable & Syph & suppurating
dis & Phthisis. Runs a chronic but a very
variable one. & on average lasts 3-4 yrs—
so much course is from 6 months. Marked tendency
to Dirty Ulcers & Pneumonia Pneumonia but-
ronchi & Bronchi.

Tube & wire ~~Brass wood~~ in it for applying Caustic

Knives Knives for perforating Membrane -

Snares Blakes Polypus snare - the best - regions the best room - It is a silver tube & wire through it -

Knives Knives for cutting or Mastoid forming abscess

Polipus Bag.

Is most useful instrument by Aural Surgeons - Use has declined -

Inflation of Tympanic of young children for they will not swallow when you tell them -

Dr Buller - have 3 persons 1st put - air in mouth & spoon & then make inflation -

Eustachean Catheter, used when last want Bag -

Catheters are made of rings are made of Vulcanite - Introduction not difficult -

II Lecture.

Testing Acut of hearing - Must be carefully conducted - Often Patient may misrepresent facts & will malign & so prosecute Dr if have a record of hearing can not do it

Wednesday Dec. 13th 1882.

Amyloid Kid large & also have fibroid tiss around tubules.

I obs nucleated tiss in Amyloid Kid Virchow Klebs & say is a compleat fib. & does not belong to Amyloid. But Sanfield & Johnson say is part of Dis so = an Amyloid in tubules & deposit & fibroid tiss around them.

In latter stage of white & fibroid amyloid degree of fibroid complicate fib & also in small white Kid & vice versa. & these parts may be attacked Causing Congestion & cold & Mfl & carry him off = acute Bright's or Chronic

Symptoms Amyloid Insidious Sp. gravity low Quality & quan deposit & as rule no albs or albs average quantity preceding loss but much sp so much albs. albs not present & constant at first but after appears is constant but not large In Urine we take out Sp & C & use Microscope Casts in early Hyaline at first & as progresses go to Fatty & granular but nothing characteristic Dr Sayre an early symp but as rule does not appear but is early & confused to abd & lower limbs. When serious it is among acute symptoms in old age.

Malaria & Cause

Tests- Tests are in reg and ✕ Conduction # air or bone.
Acual is one used. Ticking of watch generally
all watches dont tick alike so one a loud one
& always test same watch.
Hold watch from ear & ask for hearing-
Indicate hearing power in some way as dull
if heard at 60 inches & unit for denominator
if heard at 20 inches has has $\frac{20}{60}$ hearing-
If cant hear = touching put it $\frac{0}{60}$ i.e. contact
if how to press on ear = $\frac{P}{60}$ = presence. If cant
hear it all = $\frac{0}{60}$. Watch has only 2 tones or sets
of tones - while voice has many. So May not hear
watch. for vibration not right to unit Symptoms
While Old P- hear watch badly may hear
voice well. & Child. watch well & voice poorly-
Tuning fork test is not used bone or air but
one # bone. W shows state of tuning fork-
If defective hearing may hear fork best on
deaf side if not nerve is diseased. &
Prognosis is bad but-is not well heard on
good side ogt- deafness indeterminate.
If if heard best in deaf side he sure that
sound is prevented from getting in air-
as so sound. Increased.
Old feeble hear fork poorly for bone & both Conduct-

on touching it Dod get pint-wine red blue. Sol
Of P. blue long enough Kid atrophies small
pits instead produces surface. Capsule is a little
more adherent & firmer it cuts & resembles
Cyst would be found as in atrophied Kid but
not very common.

Other tests Amyloid Dis

I Methylene gives violet. used ordinarily when
normal is touched first blue violet. II Sulph
Indigo carmine permanent blue in Amyloid first
whereas healthy tissue fades & Amyloid Material
digest in fluids

Clinical feature of Amyloid Kid.

Begins slow & insidiously gives large flow
of Urine & pug mucl. Density 1006-10
May contain alb only trace at first May disappear
at short intervals but finally is permanent
and final 1-2% or more tested by Mg SO4
It contains Globulins with little Ag SO4
so also a No of Solids about normal in whole
and passed but deficient in a small quantity
Wednesday

Wednesday Dec 13th 02

Two deaf points if pass fork near ear - for is an influence the common sound waves Voice Tests.

Diseases of External Ear -

Auricle & Aud. Canal = External ear - Auricle - Not very important

I Malformation - may be wanting altogether if Congenital can do nothing. Sometimes open up Meatus

II Tumors. 4 in No. I fibrous II alternates Malignant & Vascular -

a Fibrous are pure or lobulated if irritated may set up fibrous Material. Negroes very commonly have them.

Remove by Operation Are apt to recur - Atheromatous in Sanity P. 2 types are Cystic or Sebaceous. 3rd Malignant not very common Epithelioma the form - Remove

Cancers Dr Roddick Gould

" Begin as small wart-like growth w is irritated get rough ragged edge & spread 4th Vascular as Naevi dont require any Operative. Pale Haematoma rare common in Jews. Nervous Disease & irritation. Seen in skin and dark purple & contain large amt of Blood.

When the early Art. tension detected so early & before alb. & c is one of most certain signs of Bright & due to this slows arterial to Keeps up the high Art tension w improvement work not as rapid as the hyperdilated

Diagnosis of Large Fatty Kid.

Is any of Alb & Calc dis. or Venous congest as an Emphysema. II Character of urine it is I scanty 1020-30-40- very little alb. not over 1/10 %

Has large Amt of solids esp Urea. Is deposit deposits almost of Epithel & Casts & fine casts and corpus. no latter change. Amount dropsy rare Uraemic Symps absent as it can do its work

Amyloid. Waxy or Lardaceous Kidney.

It is a degenerative dis w begins in small afferent & efferent vessels of tuft. Causes thickness & translucency & finds & attacks convoluted tubules & basement membrane of tube affected but not the Epithelial lining then extends to Straight- In early stage nothing very special Malpighian bodies are unusually bright & at this time it is only by applying Test that you get it. outside the Capsule a growth of Material this begins in surface extends inward & Kid very large 8-10 in & now have Kid smooth pale waxy mottled points On section shows translucent appearance Slices held up to light show Beginning &

if left-alone break down sloughs
Treat by Cutting Spirt. wash & Carbolic acid
In Hospital Dress a case of Enlarged Bulla - like scat.
which set up the angry Inflam of Bulla -
Bullae Cut it open & put on Iodoform -
Inflam of Auricle after frost-bite as bad as
treat. is successful apply Collodion repeat-
edly.
Injuries of Ear.
Various ones may occur. Keep parts in good
apposition if possible. Put in a lot of fine
sutures. don't use a pair of a lot - if one fine.
Use finest kind of silk & needles -
Entrance of Foreign bodies with violence -
Case Entrance of Flies by falling on it -
Foreign Bodies in Auditory Canal -
Removal. Use a Syringe will suffice. peas beans
stones pencils &c. get in -
If foreign body & you have not proper
instruments to remove leave alone.
Never try to grasp & forceps in good illumination
Syringe out all insects which may get in -

Sooby Mohamed say a 1st Stage = a functional Stage
is w this sub-stat-mod = Toxic theory of Febroid Dis
Sooby insists that poison is an imperfectly
oxidized intoxicious sub resulting - disturbance
of functions of digestion w disturbance is the primary
starting point - Mohamed thinks Lead
Alcohol & T. & other poisons all act -
Both are agreed that next step is an impeded
flow of Blood capillary consequent increased arterial
tension w tension keeps up a strain
& results in Cardiac Vascular changes
& causes Cirrhosis of Kid. Mohamed holds that it
depends on nature & strength of poison
Jamieson finds toxic causes most frequent e.g. Lead
Lead Alcohol is poisons & excess food Dyspepsia
Mental Anxiety & Climate Mental Anxiety is a cause
of Dyspepsia. Habitual & persistent cold & wet
Interfering w skin gives excess of work to Kid
it succumbs & transferred Morbific matter
Drs Gull & Sutton a few yrs ago proposed a theory w you
& he know. They teach that about middle life a
great tendency to fibroid & hyaline degeneration
of arterial vessels & capillaries. They call it a
constit disaffecting vessels so Kid alone so
with liver. This theory not accepted as explaining
Bright's Disease. Still it is a fact that arterial fibrosis
& consequent tubular. The tension being great-
causes Muscular Dilatation of Heart.

III

Wednesday Nov- 22nd / 1882 -

P. Carr - further deafness a little pus left Mastoid Cells

Result of Post mortem yesterday. No pus found but Dr B. still thinks some there -

Foreign bodies in Ext- Auditory Canal. Slate pencils - common in school children. Forceps wont reach it. Take string glue it pass on pencil & let dry & draw out out -

Impaction of Cerumen

Causes not well known. Epithelial cut particles are seen which causes a movement inward External part. Impaction Causes no Symps - till deafness. May be sudden in cerumen occurs in August & July - when ag. gets in ear with sudden ~~ex~~ deafness -

Any substance in Ear Company will cause noise in ear. Sometimes amount of pus if ~~ex~~ touch drum near Malleus -

If impacted tightly syringe out may have touched Membr Tympani if Cant move syringe use a probe.

Keratosis Obturans or Epithelial ~~and~~ Laminated ~~and~~ mistaken for Cerumen Cant syringe out must use probe & forceps under good illumination

In these old people it does not necessarily produce albuminuria - nor the other signs of cirrhosis.

Sex — Twice as common in males

Climate — Do esp a dis of temperate climates

Causes — Nervous Cong & Alc valv dis. Pregnancy three fower formal of connect tiss. Mechanical congest of any organ determines inderation of fibroid ~~[illegible]~~ tiss of that organ for the Mech. cong of any organ induces hyp of fibroid tiss in it.

Preg a cause as a rule only induces temporary congest w disappears to delivery. But repeated pregs may cause it though I have never seen case.

Gout. — Gout is frutful cause of fibroid Kid = Gouty Kid. ~~Sklerosis~~ some hold that the renal dis causes the gout, but I think gout causes renal dis. + lead poisoning will cause it + is singular that Bartles & Garrods Gout.

Alcohol is a cause but not frequently as it causes dis. Spicy foods in + ciro

Dr Albutt says most distinct cause is Mental anxiety + prolonged distress. When in hist of Dis of esp an heritage of gout that is seen.

Bartels says some of his cases had gonorrhoea w + tender Bladder + prostate ~~[illegible]~~ & so caused it. he says Masturbation & Sexual excesses + repeated + extreme forced erections

Inflammation of Ext- Ear

Otitis Externa Comparisons. Small boil or abscess & are real Epidemics. Boils any part of Auditory Canal - Boils attack parts around & hair follicles & glands - Don't occur in case of young children. May occur & conduct down to Tymp Membr - The nearer the Tymp the more fi. & tissues are dense.

Muscles sensitive to Touch so thrilling & concussing & tension may be so severe as to give rise to Const - disturbance - Noises in ears common & Crucial - M. inf. & Middle & Middle Ear - are combined.

Deafness. depends on closing of Canal - Swelling common. If boil large & duply seated much trouble - Exostosis mistaken for Boils Probe will tell for Exostosis hard. Boil & cossibly tender.

Causes of Boils not known. Come in Crops.

Treatment Precautions. Early if Can- Poultices or Incisions use & dry or two hot - constantly. Leeching used if first dose in Canal may do good. But - Ext - Boils wont yield much.

Installations of urea ag. head use both

80

Causes is possibly the means and tissues which sits up stain on coats of Art
Anaemosis or impaired vision is
and the symptoms may be recurring
the patient is subj to Anaemia
May end in actual Hopl of Retina -
albumen Retinitis is esp common in
Ch Bright's Kid - Rare in acute form -
Bronchitis is rare in this form.

Tuesday Dec 12th.

In Bright's both Kids always affected
Clinical features consist in. In advanced stage Ch Anaemia
seen & tendency to Uraemic Symptoms & morning
sickness vomiting & epistaxis - acid & cloudy
mucus & resist treatment. 2nd Tendency to
diarrh offensive & bilious The vomited matter
to contain urea & so this changed to ammon Carb
III Persistent St. Ache wh is marked Symp
IIII Intolerable itchiness of skin.
XII Tremor or twitching of certain muscles
VII Apathy or semi Comatose Cond.

Causes. In Dis of 40-50 yrs of age relatively in young. 16-18
& even seen in foetus Tendency to granular
Kid increases to every yr of age after 50. I.I 50-55
1 gram Kidneys healthy over. 5.-60 1 to 2½
& from 70-90 1 to 1½

Syringe stream in ear gently & for time & then dry out put in couple of drops of Morph. 1/4 gr to ℥ j or Magendie Solut.

Tenderness & relief soon revealed by ammoniated cand & Ol Amygd 10-20 gr to ℥ j or 10-30 gr Iodoform to ℥ j Vaseline. When boil breaks syringe & warm as-

Diffuse Otitis Externa.

Not very frequent. so is a dis of Tymp. membrane. If perforated may get discharge & act as to secondary form of Otitis Int.

an Idiopathic form.

Boracic or Hunted is more useful & less irritating in ears & also suffer more on movement of jaw.

Pain is Symp. Leads good in Diffuse if fail & carbs & mall history knife & make freely. Make it under Ether for incision is very painful. Give Ether sitting up for take less & do quickly.

After this warm as Instillations

If abundant Sanious secretion

Keep clean for danger of it becoming purulent. Clean & syringe & cotton wool on holder - more Tr Opii & ℥ with ℥ j

to total Amt is increased Albumen may or may not be present; May suspect but find none for weeks.

But- Alb never absent- If whole 24 hr Amt is small 1/10 that is large white Kid Alb may not be in Urine for night- but that of day for exercise. Urine may contain Tube Casts or may precede Albumen Constantin's early stages- so are all absent- no characteristic form yet- Epithelial form not usually present. are found in Hyalin Blood not yet present- unless a fresh Congestion & a cold- Casts may be missing several days. Hemorrhages repeated Uremic Convulsions Retinal Hemorrhages or true Apoplexy are common in this form- Dr Wilks says only twice Apoplexy in Bright's kidney

Mahomed says 90% of true Apoplexy is old people occurs in Ch Bright's Disease Hem in Urine or Bowels.

And the Condit- is an atheromatous Condition of Sm arteries some say Bright's Dis does finds post athroma may doubt- but in 1/2 cases the 2 are associated.

Dont use Astringents to Ear if p. suffering
p. If use caustics use good light-

IV

Tuesday. Nov 28th 82.

Dis of Ext Auditory Canal.

Infl of Canal. gen Consecutive to some thro Dis of Ear
Mastoid process. & is only mentioned i books
that Mastoid Cells inflamed & opt. Pleitzes bag
gives wound outlet & only attacking of drum
opt go into substance of Cells.

If diffuse infl of Ext Canal use Dauphetat
inform of Boracic acid & Vicks of the good
Eczema about meatus & Canal common.
is Easy to recognise.
Chronic form here is rebellious & hard to
treat & only thickened form about part-
& symp is dr of pus & annoying itching
Treat is Strong ointt appl. as acetate Cuthers
till skin soft & then bland like acet
Ammon Ointt is good in those cases.
Mayo Collins Surg R.
If diffuse infl Keep clean & Ext Sal Ac
Ung. & the Calomel &c sure to attack
Strong ointt appl not good if pain com-
~~& to do & Glycerine & Alcohol goods & with~~

dss is early as relat to other symps.
recurr of valvular Dis if cant trace Dis of valves & Rheum is suspicious of Bright symps of A Dis in old P are mistaken for Bright Dis recurrence in old P like Scarl & Diphtheria & Typh & Bright Dis.
And the Cond is a thick stertorous Cond of paralysis of the arts. feel like to differentiate this thinking of it & Bright Dis.
Dropsy not a common early symp of this form may cases run here & Dropsy if come may be a result of valvular Dis & this or failing heart
when begins is slight & puffy ankles & night & eyelids in morning
watery chemosis is a common form of this form of Bright Dis (Bright eye).
In advanced stage Dropsy frequently
Urine
as a rule Urine is in excess 3½-6 pts in 24 hrs this true in early stages not true late stages the arts fails
Urine is pale limpid low density & depositing nothing & very little
Percentage of solids are less 2 pc but with urine so arts & Urea & solids are natural or in excess

& often soothes irritant & acts parasiticides
Diffuse Infl- - a parasitic Dis in ear.
Dr B. saw only one case - = Otomycosis &
caused by fungus growth of 2 kinds
Aspergillus & Nigricans &
1st Kind } Not very important though will suggest all
the per Canal } & it produces deafness & ringing noise in ear
has spores } per Canal is Inflamed - & see Canal covered
& white spots like mustard spots or
are black & are fruit-heads of fungus -
Not very formidable & found in those who live
in damp houses. Abundant atmospheric
Treatment. Clean ear out & local treatment
Ag fix Chl Soda good here -
Alcohol will kill as will so dont bother
Ulcerat of Canal. = perforat -
Keep clean & use Iodiform dower & clean
Abscess has tendency to come both in ear -

Membrana Tympani - - - - - -
Hearing not abolished when perforated -
may impair it - get - may not have none
at all. Sound Ext & middle ear is
nearly circular. Is set obliquely & runs like a
cone at Ext - wall & at an angle of 45° to perpendicular

when old it has nodules so w small
yet larger than at the fam. Capsule is
adherent: if Cardiac Dis for years -

Symptoms. Cirrhotic Kid -
Is insidious & unadvanced P. cannot
Dr. Mgran with. ache poor eyes & palpitat
& pant - & Dropsy or Epistaxis attract attention
& cannot Dr. & noises in ears, dyspnoea
& Epileptiform convulsions & Pericarditis -
Probable that this is a functional stage &
may last a long time before ~~functional~~ organic
stage. Wanders p. celerik Dyspepsia
& a true intermittent albuminuria &
this symp of high arterial tension
Mohamed says can tell & it comes on by the
If this stage exist is very important,
med-cal list - symp is frequent Micturition
2 - 3 times in night. General vigor & nutrition
not impaired & can work well are not
anaemic. no ans, Attacks of palpitat
want of breath. Vertigo are early symps
& now & then ~~Hyp~~ of L Vent
Heart in early stage.
Morbid Anat: Surface & substance if
not occupied by tubular Dis occurs in
1/2 cases of Cirrhotic Kidney -

fol of Drum Membrane (70) to Promontory

c Bright-spot-reflection

5 4-3 lines & 4 lines broad - Dent-look exactly for malleus is against it: & enclosed in it form drum-skin of it. Has 3 layers of radiating but has no hair follicles. Middle is fibrous tis 2 layers of it. Connective & laminating & Int-layer is lining of cavity. Drum is thin ½ in its transparent as nerves lining of cavity shows it & promontory etc shines through -

Color of Memb is pearl gray is liable to modified. Above folds has shapnells membr is very thin - Handle of Mallens comes most of to assist in nerves -

Reflection of light - spot due to Concavity of Memb. if rays is not running down Handle you may be sure it is wrong if healthy you will get no rays -

Perforat of Memb due to Infl gen - & then is quite extensive & cant fill aft & be followed by Ulcer of Memb - if Memb is diseased it is usually thickened one form in Shapnells Memb - in Perf - when it no air to pass it & is accented a great degree of deafness -

At early period walls of Capsule is thickened by proliferation & at later the walls of glomeruli proliferate & are made into cavity one tiss & proceed to obliterate & take up or transport & may degenerate & be absorbed or fibroid & within & contract & pic of tubules it proliferates & ~~this~~ forming cells converted in Connect tiss or mucus degenerat & ~~—~~ Cysts formed & dilatation of tubules all coats of ~~so~~ vessels are thickened & prolif & are filled within & so ~~so~~ end of organ so all tiss of Kid is nothing ~~so~~ Kid firm fibrous & anaemic.

Naked Eye Appearances

Organ is reduced in size so normal It is rough & has numerous granulations & so pecy & anaemic. It resists knife Capsule adhes & tears Cortex Section shows cortex wasted & base of pyramids reaches ~~outside~~ of organ Pyramids are so far like spread out. Ureter & pelvis dilated fibroid Kid ~~Kid~~ tough firm & smooth & capsule not very adherent so called Bury Kid. Modern name = Cystic Kidney ~~Kid~~ = result of ~~it~~ Dis of renal tubules

Bury Kid is

Exc joint of Malleus & Incus are seen in
Basacks and Malleus fastened to Mast
II Incus or process & Mastoid cells long
process runs back wards & Stapes in fits
oval fenestra - of Labyrinth -
Tympanum - Cavity
Lined with Memb. & has 5 petrous bone.
2 openings Round & oval - Mastoid
cells open at - eff. & back part & Eustachian
tube too high & drain ear properly -
Diseases of Tympanic Memb are few
& seen seldom -
Perf of Membrane - Symptoms
If in Memb recent - red & vascular & dull
& thickened & slight - spot - not seen if perf
& bursting from + is rarely seen in primary
form. Pain is avoid irritating apply leaches -
Blood to Mast is pain & Int - & Ext -
Dont put in Eustachian may use Morphia
Keep clean. Use Boracic acid. if any discharge
& ear. use Solut of Saturated Solut &
mix it & a & Int - ag -
Injuries of Memb common. Rupt -
by a blow on ear, & opt - & ends
discharging. & permanent deafness -

Of all causes only 2 - 2 common ones
the great one is S. F. 2nd cold 3rd Pregnancy
all others are rare - + Rarely Diph + Measles Cholera
+ Typhoid produce permanent Disease of Kidneys
Chas. says no proof that large white
Kidney ~~Liver~~ follows these last.
No proof that Large white Kidney

Second Form of Nephritis

Certain Tubes Kidney = Old Interstitial
nephritis. Red granular Kidney = one into
in which one passes.
In most cases in Ch. beginning
There is an acute form. + Chas says
(Duff form is such).
Modern view is that differs acute
in fact that Infl predominates outside
Tubes = Interstitial form. + in Parenchy
form is in tubes. This is Ch. + the acute
outside in Both Infl is + out of Capsules
+ tubes they predominate in 2 places

Histology

In Interstitial Stroma around capsules
+ tubes proliferates + forms Embryonic
tissue + contracting round the tubes
+ so the function is arrested +
It wastes

Small objects may project in ear or pt must
sting or pass - or knitting needle &c all
may be thrust in - have noise & deafness
in ear.

Dont try & test a rupture of Memb or you
will do harm - Dont put in lotion or you
will irritate it: put in cotton wool but dont
apply anything: as a rupture will project
may heal rapidly. Leech if much pain -

Tuesday Dec 12th.

Middle ear includes Eustach Tube & also
Mastoid process & Tymp: cavity are in connect
& Diseases of each other I am all of Catarrhal
origin & tending & throat mucus to Eustach
tube = Tubal Catarrh. The diagnosis of this
is impossible. Catarrh Otitis Media acute
may be slight - as a severe pain severe
& the sound is painful so it is not possible
classify & opt is acute & chronic & pain but
is another form

Symptoms of acute. Stiffness is one of the
a cold pts. noises in ears often 1 - 2 days.

In severe forms pt pts. it is like violent
toothache

in Expts & carbuncle a sup is doubtful
w living absorbed produces as Bitzyntz
Sada & decenfors I fows in Carbuncle
To this group here Coutharadrix Tufs
w & site Kidney.
II Group Cant say Lunt mycosis apst-
cold & surface burns Cholera
Fevers w have high & long Tufs
Rheumatic Typhoid. Febrile forms
apt to be temporary
Pregnancy placed here.
Recent theory is Bacilli or Bacteria
is really the cause of the Infectio:
that Bacilli of D.T. or Diphtheria &c &c
& are conveyed to Kid & & site specific
Infective Infections. If this theory is good
Bouchard says Microscope shows germs
in Kid as in Intestines or mouth
If Dy or Diph germs in Kidney are Contag. Diseases
infectious to destroy all urine &-
Bouchard says Picric acid will kill.
If coagulate alb & Picric acid it will
be adherent separate & germs isolated
particles. This if infecting
If not infecting will only give a cloudy
Deposit like Albo3-
If true explains this Group.

as f. is so great radiates to face &c that the other symps are not looked for.
What causes f. Typ cavity is narrow outer wall is not bony when ∴ the fungus thick & effusion found out. Then together cause pressure on fine nerves & there are intimately connected & nerves of face so it is reflex Another f. explained by glands & tubes being close & Typ[anum] is forced in by changes of cavity &c in this accounts children
The coughing sneezing & evacuations of nose & throat is almost pathognomonic of this dis. Typ[anum] may radiate to throat & so accounts for cough is easily explained upon imitation
Thus hardness of hearing & depends on Amt of swelling. Tinnitus is interesting & should be studied. Double hearing - 2 forms
1 Echo to last syllable or that musical note heard & double pitch. Children are very liable to this acute Cond of ear. The f. is more at night & it is very hard to diagnose it.
Objective Symptoms common in adult & Cong about border of Tym & thus lost some of natural lustre The best symp is attracted cond of Typ[anum].

& Anomia form most apt to cause Cold & 2nd & Thalamic influenza & 3rd may follow Rheumat- migraines & syphil- if frequent & prolonged not follow & anthems & epist. P. F.

Monday Dec 11th 1882-

Uraemia Comato Amaurosis & Coma are all less common in Chforms than in acute. but 2nd Diphtheritic Pneumonia most in Chforms & Erysipelas rather less than in Cachectic & Granular kidney "Germans Differ"

All Adrenal that less tendency to Atrophy & Atheroma in this than in the Cachectic & Granular.

Causes of Acute Nephritis

Battle 2 (2) groups. I Specific Exanthems and are carried Skin = Toxic cases they irritate II Cases not acting on renal vessels so as to bring on mechanical congestion & Inflammation in them.

I I Include 1 Scarlatina Measles = acute exanthems. Relapsing Erysipelas Yellow Fever. Phlegmonous Diphtheritic form & Pyaemia

Does not lead to perforat but gen to thickening
Eardat not gen forms pro but mixed gen forms —
Cases are too numerous to mention. Old is head
Two motions spring & autumn in boys who go
bathing remaining too long. Prognosis favorable
under good treatment. Diagnosis of Catarrhal
Infl. In infl of canal wound necessary
If you have bulging out of Tymp it is gen at first
post- pradc for diagnostic purposes to say infl Tymp
membrane. Treatment to Relieve the Catarrhal
symptoms will give relief. If Inflate Tymp Cavity
if dull I treat that mercalt or 1% HCl
for water & use warm. In syringing douche
dural P. to hold tank very little above nose
as remove the stream into meatus thus
In stead use glass syringe Use Boric Soda Carb
in water.
Attend to diet if much pain anodyne
Nux mois or laudanum but justice for
doctor Myrrh Leeches + tragus is best —
Inflate Cavity to ventilate ear & drain
Hypodermic If begin & do this do it
thoroughly ~~if begin do~~ Precaution for
Paracentesis is bulging at upper Mem.

Urea is deficient in Urine.

Casts will be more or less Organic
& also Granular Casts & Disintegration.
& P. will admit he is weak & out of sorts
& time & if follow acute will tell of Dropsy
Complexion is anaemic & pale
If Health good pulse is slow full & tense
Cardiac Sounds are louder & sharper
If Dis well advanced or feeble health
pulse not tense or full & sounds
feeble. still have Arterial tension
Morning Vomiting more frequent
& Nitric acid & mucus & Flin: this
frequent Diarrhoea. w. do passes
Blood & of mucous coat If bowel
Dysphoea Common & may arise &
oedema of lungs or & Double Hydro
thorax & so is Uraemic Dyspn. of itself
so. (Respiration is to
oedema) Rotifides a form of caused Dysp
Uraemic Convulsions & Coma are
Common Amaurosis is rare & all
Uraemic Dyspn are less common than in acute
Dis. of Thoracic Organs are more common
Eyes & more tendency to Uraemic
Dyspn than in Christie
& in Confusing may be easy to Value Dis
& Dyspnoea. Not

VI

Tuesday Dec 19th

Catarrh of Middle ear. Now thought to be incurable yet authors treat elaborately. Dr B thinks almost incurable

Characterised by morbid sensations. P. suffering & il. work cannot. Dr still hearing impaired. Dr Human body always a surplus of power. 2 two kinds

I Simple Catarrh of Middle ear

II Purulent Catarrh of Middle ear.

Dr Catarrhal Infl as occurs on outside of ear Simple Dr Catarrh Infl of Tymp may occur & outset & marked symps. Dr most likely has Infl of more than & long time pass. then only noted. & 1st thing wrong ear is dullness of hearing, he dull weather then complains of it then sneezing & cold in ear during Inf Eustachian or Mastoid & due to Mucous in cavity is removed by ear. Impairment of hearing is as if everybody spoke too low & they themselves speak too low & they speak loud & thunders. Fullness in ear, time is constant & sense as if ear filled & will rare to announced of it.

Goodfellow says last last more than 4 - 1/2 yrs
Dickinson says must in 6 months
no recovery. All had continued 2-3 yrs
Lindsay ist recovery if mild
Danger increases with time it lasts -
Signs of Recovery are
I More Urine passed
II Dropsy disappears.
III alb + co disappears Urine Blood Vol
IV Skin restores to function -
Cases we term & he chronic are those
induced by Cold. + II those we follow
S. F. + III those we follow Acute Rheumat.
Diagnosis of white Large Kid
Signs are I General Dropsy - in most
cases effecting face first - if come
on chronic it alb is rapidly all over
body - Dents fit readily on pressure
skin firm + pits effusion in bulky
Thick. Johnson in 2/3 cases no
Dropsy - & large white Kid
Urine - Sp Grav + normal in Scanty
Average quant. Large quant of Alb.
is dirty brown is dk colored it
deposits + in deposit find like
casts of tube glyds showing some
degeneration of Malpighian Corpuscles.

freq hoarse darting fr but not constant
so in acute Inf. Lar. so can a little
resection so say they hear better & civil
or moving Ext-ear. all these symp. doubt-
ful in every case But must be timitus
aurium. 2 P. hear 2 thing recording to
reported Noises so distressing to some
One of earliest symp is little faint distant
sound at night when all is still.
soft-insound & constant & excessive
aural timitus. fulness or outgo
not-uncommon. P may get giddy
when blowing nose or comb hair when
walking. Catarrh of throat tends to
to in Jong swelling in Pharyngeal
mucl. w may proliferate & block
Eustach Tube, & they pronounce words badly
so & is like bad cold in head.
Lesion of tube is not constant.
Secret varies this tube tumefies Mucous
changes & Ulcers.
Dr B says Catarrh of Mus weakens these
w other tubes & so Deaf Spas in
Swallowing. he says can inflate
tube if Cann get Catheth in Mouth tube

Three mild cases in Warin Symphro-
ody Dropsy & Stocker Country

Urine Urine is scanty in suppressed-
& 2nd is of increased density above 1020
3rd altered in color, tinge of Bile &
in Red & want of Co. Blood is cause
of discoloration. if sloughed deposits
a sediment it is Epithelium products
washed & tubules.
4th want of Albumin. is solid when
boiled. By weight - ½ - 1% or 1½ %
5th Solids of Urea are different -
120 grs in 24 hrs. Whether Urea is
only retained or not enough made
not settled. more thick not formed
6th Casts found. 3 kinds I Epithelial
II Hyalin or Transp in texture & III
blood casts if severe case enough
or recent to fill tubes.
Cause progress.
Many get well. Epithl products melt
& are absorbed. Urine in 3-4 weeks &
then recover. so last 3-4 months
& get well. but not so favorable
2 Kid Injured & large white Kid-
if last 4 months is unfavorable
& prudicin one ½ is seldom 3 yrs

Changes in County of Tyrone not feat-
ures of luster + bright effect - not well seen
in fair cases while deposits in dermoid
layer of derm. = white patches + these
seen in P. C. good eas. Salairh dont lick
& produce perforat: of Memb. but
sound do - focus in early life
Pathological changes in case simple
as quoted in County. Cases Derm
Treatment not satisfact esp if seen
in P who have an hereditary tendency fil-
this explainable when think of prolifer-
ant if can Calomel Ointment -
May try thorough P.J tough P. but not
dilicate. keep feet dry rubber flannels use
Cold bathings.

Many cases associated Strumous Syph
affect of astragalus & throat -
Give one Pr chl Zi 1-10 2 of Glycerine
or Aqueous Solutions 40 grs to Zj to 100 grs
Dr 10-40-60 grs to Zj this good if mucous tracts
or Glycerole of Tar Zj½ grs Aqui V. ay Zj to
spray throat. Use Pomeroy Spray
Clear away scurf before spraying -

new formed tissue but degenerates into new formed tissue which contracts on the cells & bulk of tubules so = a form of granular kidney which is atrophied & later while kidney remains for a considerable long enough.
Kidney reduced in normal size numerous granulations in epithelial cells fat in tubules. Kidney is tough & firm but not as much as in atrophied kidney. Mild forms are more common than severe ones. If one kidney is sick kidney healthy & can't tell by microscopic symptoms. "A form of Bronchial catarrh preceded by 11 & followed a cold - chill
Acute F. dyspepsia time pulse & resp in fever hot -, to have more frequent in fever hot - Resp involves all flesh. & skin dry pinched appearance Thirst. & Early characteristic symptoms are vomiting Headache & Diarrhoea so specific for organisms only pains kidneys loins. & tenderness of abdomen.
Urine not - & bulky can't pass it. Pt is a sick child with fever & resp not so quick but is general -

Simple Acute in nostril nasal douche or Ant of post Syringe.
Treatment of Tymp is not satisfactory Cant cure tinnitus. Inflation does most good sometimes XX. detected tho' may relieve ringing. Treatment is simply inflating ear by Politzer bag. Use Catheter if Cant inflate.
Injections in Tymp no good dont use.
Syph. inject. K Br.
Hydrobrome Ether good as ? ringing. Vapor of chl in ear may also good. Et. apply to ear unless may use emollient if tinnitus & dry nerve of ear.
Pr Politzer Inflation
to use seven in Tymp Cat throat & nose Tymp are almost vital. Tymp Membrane in obstruction & dry nerve of ear. ringing is ear more troublesome this disease - some times with the ringing worse. who are deaf & Pt are 24 and worse & each child some are hereditary character.

Sections of Kid Case

Capsule is raised by the new growth
& organ pales larger & firmer
white lines & spicks seen. ware the
Inflam products seen ++ the dis tended
capsules of tubules ware stuffed full of
Inflam products & organ spongy
& looks coarse Tubules dilated &
Lower cells of 2 kinds young nos &
foamy cell- In ord cases Inflam
products liquify & epi gets fatty & is
washed out & by absorbtion kid gets
natural. If process stationate get -
a chronic state & Kid =

II Large white.

Kidney is large. may weight 10oz -
is smooth & uniform. On section
capsule easy & remove. & rat pound
shows surface pale & capt Pyramids
w/ a little red- & on cut surface can
see white lines. Organ not simply
pale as yellow here & being fatty
Organ shows no Cyst & degen
section sm dilated tubules & epi
tubules & casts are fatty & Degenerat.
In rare cases how atrophy w is
not in this way

+ Heard by Joh. Professor not always distinguishable + simple but are more invariable but you also get an exudation of Cancer of M M of Eustach. tube + Tymp cavity + about apaches - + bones lose mobility -
The less more throat Symp predominance Inmates than place in II It is more hopeless than simple. One Symp w they have is shown is hopeless If they hear better in noise this a very bad sign + hopeless as to treatment.
Explanat of hearing better in noise they still have hearing enough + sonorous vibrations so in noise comp enough of these vibrations + thus not hear- Loud tone better or more.
Jim K.D. if throat + ear medicated may benefit a little + some heredity Joh so it is good theory -
Hydrobron Thos. some perforat Tymp largely - may cure + ringer
Louder cuts tensor tympani -

I Acute Nephritis or Parenchymatous or Tubular or Older name = Acute Renal Dropsy. a good one

Kidney in early stages is redder than should be. Enlarged. Capsule tense & easy to remove. With increase in changes begun in Capsule about Bruch body there cells multiply & undergo proliferation & this an effusion of serum & leucocytes pass to capsule in severe case so glob so in Capsule have. Serum & leucocytes & to corpuscles.

& Lining & convoluted tubes & same changes there & tubes filled & thus distended = a Parenchymatous Nephritis of Kidney

Next Loops of Henle invaded & Next the straight tubes are affected Epi of these straight is & degenerates Result is Inflam products is molded into casts & are passed in urine Hyaline - Epithelial Blood-

Now Nature is Inflamed & now an interstitial Nephritis

armed - this nephritis & epithelium tissue & a new growth of this tube & may grow to cancerous tissue if not checked so all this of Kid involved

Lecture VII

76

Tuesday January 9.

Acute purulent Infl of Ear or
Acute Otitis Media

Tendency is to cause breaking down of tis while Catarrhal tends to produce thickening of tissues

Acute Purulent Infl is most serious w complications.

Onset is rapid. 1st pul tingling & itching in throat near Eustachian tube which is blocked up ear. Pulsing & fullness in ear. w is increased by movements of the eyes & ear is affected as in deafness & ringing in ear

Pain of a dully intense & excruciating & throbbing character & radiates to head & back of head & has character of neuralgia so treated till ear destroyed.

It may give rise to convulsions & constitutional disturbance. Pain relieved as soon as discharge of pus takes place tension relieved thickening but to be due to irritation throat & nerves then destroyed

Laryngismus is managed ℈ Bromides
Sodium or Pot. Convulsions some
Bronchial troubles do not reduce
vital powers Carb Am or Strong
dangers of ful collapse +

Friday Dec 8th

Bright's Disease

all are inflamatory

Two forms I Inflamatory
II Degenerative

To first. acute Nephritis or called
" Tubular Nephritis
" Parenchymatous "

II a primary chronic Parenchymatous
or Desquamative Nephritis.

III Granular red Kid or Arthritic
or Interstitial form of Neph Nitis

Degenerative IV. Amyloid or Waxy Kidney
Inflamation is cause of first 3 forms
Infl may vary in acuteness & intensity
& intensity but acute is acute &
however may grades subacute & Ch
how ever 1st 3 forms begin in & affect the
malpighian bodies & the more
tubes & interstitial tissues &
all structures involved more
& more - = a Broncho Pneumonia

p. very severe & is characteristic of this dis. Yp. apt. to be continuous while that of Catarrhal is bad at times more yp. in day. Hearing at first abnormally acute & loud, noises & sensations when present, comes it is destroyed to great extent yet does not always present & if so is due to pressure on Labyrinth thus itself not yet so soon the Delirium not early present esp. if suppurative P. Of course cold sweat. Could get normal urine & not watery trouble. Mumps Lymphomyxoma. Then increased vascularity & perspiration upon face & the down hard & swollen & after time whole thing subsided & sodden mass. Mumps ruptures sooner or later & when tension great tension causes Mumps this way. May find bulging of Mumps if which pus is or bulging pus in front & upon front of Mumps & gum hinders all movements we have air in cavity

if cows milk not digested try yolk of egg & sugar, or goats milk or asses
or thin little Scotch or meal & milk food
Nestles. = Milk & flour. Older children may
have egg beaten every other day & bread
pudding. Eat breast. wean it or get
another nurse - ? germs in fault in cows milk
five meals & great regularity. Bed habit
is to hold nurse all night. If past 1 & month
give little fine animal food. beef & potato
Correct secretions Stools if pasty
fine pepsin powder II - to gr & soap pills
or Castor oil & then Rhei Soda II - III Rhei
& soda ½. If very acid Rub ammon
do good. Scrofulous. best = Cod oil.
is almost a specific. Iron not good
food & good air. Dose oil ½ teaspoon
see if digested by looking at stool
& emulsin it - Ferri. or citrate
Tartrate & Phosphate good. Magnes
Ferri = it. If food passes stool
examine teeth caries may be true if
Cures of milk give antacid Magnesia
Baths good esp brine baths —
Send out of City if Can. to seaside
or country Food best not needed.
Let stay in flow on mag. so Plenty

Rhei & Ext Soda.

push fm back on posterior half of
rupture in post. inferior quadrant
of Tympt.
Pain to remains / rupture of dont
cease for 1st 24 hours perhaps
& dis then bleeds to & stands & then stretches
as matter collects & bleeds forward & round
cavity. If fm will is very thin
may go to & by mouth. if thick will go to
int auditory meatus. or if aqueductus
Fallopii. along sheath of facial
nerve. So be on look out if dont
cease & appearance of discharge
Causes are Numerous -
I Exanthemata as first 3 of Meads
II Other fevers Eg. Whooping Cough.
III Cold a frequent cause.
IV Violent & forcible blowing or coughing
Sneezing.
V Cold bathing in summer especially
bathing.
Ear Diagnosis.
Dont mistake for neuralgia -
Always examine ear if pain there

Pathology

Appears to be an effect-developed in body & arises ~~c~~ imperfect performance of bodily functions a perversion of nutrition cause not known during the Rhē plastic process ~~w~~ is longer result of ~~w~~ is excessive formation of certain lactates ~~of~~ oxidization of some digestive in some instances eliminated disposed in bone but is excited by kidney

Old favorite theory that lactic acid irritates ~~ates~~ plastic tissues & promotes dissolution of earthy salts & excreted by kid is only one hypothesis not proven Real Objection is that pure lactic acid cant exist in ~~R~~ ~~of~~ combines forms lactates ~~and~~ has been decomposed known ~~w~~ favors this decomposition of lactates

Treatment

Leading ~~Abortive~~ medication is improve gen health in early stage if present attend to ~~ve~~ constitutional & digestive organs. If 6 months & not nursed give good milk & ½ lime ~~wa~~ water & a little cream ℥ T limewater

¾ Milk
¾ ½ Cream.

Tam Et Infl & be told ∠ it.
Catarrhal Infl hard & tell ∴ if cm / pus
come you cant be sure which kind
when effusion can tell by looking
ear.
Earache ∠ bad teeth esp in children
so ∝ carious teeth if in doubt & Membr
here not changed.
Prognosis. Favorable if treated all run
good time. But gen dis goes on too
long. Dont poultice for long time
∠ earache ∴ discharge. if cannot ∝
∝ ceases be harmful.
Lecture
Antiphlogistics. Occurs often ∴
Exanthemata. ∝ mouth must give
more care to ear than ∝ Dis itself
Keep P. quiet in bed.
Aconite ∝ Leeches. Leeches ∝ good ∴
pus on. yet one till discharge ceases
∝ ceases ∴ discharge ∴ ∫ Continue
Tinct Iodine Jungatur ∴ Acetate Kaccetato.
for ear. Do Jin Solutions Glycerine
Magnesium Solut ∴ Morph Sulph gtt VI AA
may add gtt V Atropina. Always ear Solut

If Convulsions exclude acute
febrile or Infectious Dis. C.T. & P. Pneum
& must causes are due to rickets.
Hydrocephaloid is seen as small
Bo & large skull & is not as rule the cause
of death Causes.
Some doubt that can be inherited some
say yes & B. & tendency is (mother)
mother is nurse - the milk used. Where
Const Syph or Dis of Pl indirect cant
say is inherited in ord sense. Not proved that
Syph is the cause. (Parrot) Pers say is always
due to Syph (not true) Syph may predis
pose to Rickets. Delicacy in mother Anaemia
want of tone & strength hereditary & produce
same not established of father.
Plan noticed that first 1-2-3 children
are healthy that following are rickety
Vital powers of mother seem to be impaired
all & Cond w lower vitality & interfere
& Haematics are causes bad food
want of air or cleanliness & Rm of
table are sources of rickets among poor
so is prolonged lactation is cause.
all Unsuitable food & sweet meats
& all ailments interfere & nutrition
of child. Diarrh & Syph &

If Memb bulging from stone
+ good light.
Dont puncture Memb unless it be bulging
Warm Irrigate if pus again in ear.
As soon as discharge use cleansing
solution Anodynes used if Pain
continues & shows Mastoid Dis.
May use ordet of Borocic acid gr xx to ℥j
warm Poractic Politzer Inflation
before irrigation.
Perforat so treated will give best
return to state of health.

Chronic purulent otitis Media
is usual & neglect of acute forms
so also Measles & S.F. early in life
Focuses are same as acute.
Symp are deafness, head noises, hearing
+ discharge offensive pus.
Amt & quality differ so pus +
mucus + stringy + scanty +
purulent no odor or offensive
+ see cheesy crumbly material
+ shreds, pus discharge most in
young & functions is young
most active.

III Inability to stand or walk 1/12 months first due to Dropsy illness Paralysis is due to rickets-
Post-Mortem Ligaments of joints No Cord of Urine constantly found so large excess constantly Phosphates - in few cases Lactic Acid & Lactates in excess found in Urine.
Rickets is Curable in 6-18 mths gets better flesh firmer stools red- Pervis Limbs become straight & are firmer. Or appear to in two years health usually restored & get strong & stout.
Rickets a cause of many deaths but- indirectly. so Const-Dis fatal but is rare more commonly Bronchitis & obstruct forces collapse of lungs & or Pneumonia. And this cause of sudden cause is Laryngismus or spasm of glottis Sir W Jenner says only cause true Rickets. & Elsasser says Laryngismus is always associated & Rickets & Croup & whooping cough are dangerous in Rickets
Convulsions is an important pathological cause of Convulsions 56 out of 60 cases.

Aff. to end ☉ P's life & wears it out.
Of P. has discharge & it ends fatally if not rightly treated & Dr's doubt end it so very liable to & end Dr's so cause death Stop discharge if can reason if try carefully.
Dr's Ch. Examination & you will find & anal macerated & unhealthy scent in it. Lymph Mucb is always perforated. Dr's so short-sighted & perforate so perforate large & low down so may be small. Mucb may be thickened & ulcerated bowel & so think bowels are short-but-gut are present.
Mucb may be swollen & granular. & polypoid growths in anal-
Cancer.
If cases of Phthisis are difficult & stop & cut gut do it.
1st Cleanliness 1st principle. If P. you must not stimulate & astringent so long as any p. in ear.
Use syringe for cleanliness.
Anal douche post Dr's.

wet if surface is dry & hd. Kicks off bed clothes. 3rd Complains of pain & soreness of flesh & muscles & avoids exercise & lies still. Rs As the children the most delicate & nearest are not early & they dont complain of muscular soreness. Rs Must Elevat. 99-100 so little F. Rs As progress hd is clear thoughtful changes interests can stand sits in a heap head sunk & reaps fallen back.

Soon after these bone dis or diseased Rx ray or chest Fontanelle large & sutures not closed. ends of long bones enlarged like double joints Appetite may get good. Stools bad pale undigested food. Abdome large & tympanitic Liver & spleen & head shaped chest-but cap & flattened Teeth delayed & badly formed & they decay rapidly Mind is opaque & intellectual is below par but have tricks & manners of old people Incomplete or Masked Rx Rs only partial dentition Rx bones head alone or delayed Nutrition may be only sign

At outset surgeon clean ~~ear~~ & then carefully instruct P how to do it If ~~in~~ infected recommend Carbolic 1% solut or Caustic Soda in weak solut mid clean.

When use douching Solution Boracic acid ~~sine~~ saturated solut add equal amt of ~~H~~ 5 ~~ag~~ & use this daily to clean ear. Sometimes ~~use~~ as ~~injunct~~ Sulph zinc good also of Cu. If foetid discharge & granulation ~~mt~~ to be strong ~~Aqua~~ solut Surgeon may use but never give to P. to use.

Dont use if granulations & is but if discharge is mucous use gtts XX-LX to ℥j Aqua, may cause a little smarting but tend to get ear in healthy state than use Sulph zinc ~~to~~ ℥j to ℥ss good. Alcohol is still better solut if it is ~~ray~~ a a may be strong at first & then then use pure R. S. then pure alcohol if granulations always clean port & applying astringent Boracic Acid powder or solut

& so sprinkled & large & of hyaline
of it was white. Mesenteric & Hilar
& cervical glands so can be felt - firm
hard & round. Kid so large smooth
pale & much Epithelium in tubes
These changes may precede or follow
the Symp. & are not of importance
dont interfere with function &
reserve body.
Brain as a rule not larger than
so is & that to be a true Hypertrophy
& if large skull space is filled & fluid
Advanced Symptoms.
Unsettled whether occurs in foetal life
Commonly occurs at 6 - 5 - 10 & 12 months
& Spine begins in 2nd yr so delayed to
4 - 5 yr, & so as early as - 3 - 2 months
Early symp not constant Disordered
digest. so those of Tuberculosis &
as those of Pretest Catarrh Diarrhoea
child is fretful & peevish has thirsty no appetite
evacuations unhealthy head colour
restless dull drowsy sleepless & if
sleep disturbed. Those not suggestive
& those are
profuse perspiration of head & Hot. scalp &
full veins of head & portion of Cranial

as Boracic acid ʒ1 or II
Glycerine ʒ III
Alcohol ʒ 15
always use warm. it forms a sort of
Emulsion. Hard to get a good
preparat of Boracic acid. Weyth's
the only one good & use. Blow in a little
rapidly when moisture shows again

Monday March 5th.

Test of Ch suppurative dis of ear.
any dis of middle ear w causes pus may
give rise to dis of middle ear. So that all
cases w cause pus in middle ear
thereby Ch suppurative at & more or
less destruction & i can at early
may prove fatal at first & Most last
a patient long life a
Consequence of suppurat of Middle ear
are serious That
Cleanliness such remedies w
aid in stopping. Deafness is a
result & is permanent - now we
use an artificial Drum

Tuesday Dec 5th 82. Dr R. P. Howard's
Rickets. Great thinning of occipital bone & large brain. ? = Cranio Tabes - by Elsasser
Beady ends of ribs it is so first sign.
& then Deformities.
Arrest of stature or growth so when bone is short & is at expense of laxity & tenderness
Growth of children is 2-3 inches per annum
if less is undergrowth if more than 3 he is overgrowing. Increase: Straight above 3 ft - add 2 lbs per inch 1 1/4-5'
add 2 1/2 lbs per inch of growth
when child lacks 7 lbs of average he is too little. Late dentition (R. M.D.)
face small teeth slow in development, normal dentition 7 months to 2 yrs. Rickets delays to 12-24 months & if delayed dentition can not be attributed to rachitis is a reliable sign of rickets
Visceral changes. Spleen suffers
Jaundice says Liver & kidneys & changes is in hyperplasia & connective tissue & a thickening & adherency of capsule enlarged firm elastic & pale in color.
Spleen may weigh 7-8 lbs or more & is firm hard. Chronic splenic

which gives some relief.
Those sold as do good. The common
is rubber disc attached & silver wire
Dis passes down & round Typos of that
form & would do. if in front places
gives relief. To do good Dis charge
must not be quiet. Use a mixt of
Ether alcohol glycerine as & keep
moist. A simple one is a pellet
of cotton wool. fold it up in pellet of
½ in long & like in diameter
wool firmly & moisten glycerin
& place in ~ forceps.
2 Take pinch of cotton wool fold it
so moisten & pass in ~ forceps & with
little adjustment plank in position
where gives most good.
Consequences of these are numerous
one is attacks of Epileptiform Dis
& are preceded by pain. So don't
mistake for Epilepsy.
Affection of Nervus Chorda Tympani
causes anomalies of taste & facial
nerve implicated causes
facial palsy

post out in Dorsal & out in Lumbar it is large
so Lateral esp if child carried in arms
Long bones all are curved -
If child not made to hold head but when
Old enough & trading runs bent out & pass
Femur curved forward & out.
If sits on floor is bow legged -
if can walk is knock kneed -
Pelvis & Chest must Drop.
In Pelvis distortion Anterior Lat
Ribs back Sacrum Down in & Promt
pressed down. Acetabula prom in
& triangular pelvis - is the result
Chest: Ribs are acutely bent at -
Post & Lateral aspect unite & run
forward & slope find a vertical
groove corresp. to line of attachment
of Cartilage it is caused by Atmospheric
pressure & causes ribs to sink in
from Sternum & it stands out -
three fingers breadth & Sternum
& find it L 4th Cartilage down
is bad cases whole length.
Beside Vertical groove has a
Horizontal groove where Diaphragm
& Liver attachment would allow lower
part & sink in so a groove around

& in gen curable will pass away if can cure Dr. c wit starks. Vertigo & Dizziness no gen permanent hyp cure cor. Mental alienation Suicidal Tendencies hyp pass off if cured disease.

As a common cause Devel of Polyps in County or anal Canal. Of first the tendency & prolapsed & irrit fluid & could extend to devel of polypoid growth.

Of the polyps met- discovered till Pop[illegible] for relief from discharge they are benign & so extend & Choanal Polyps may remain long time

Two kinds — I Mucous or granulous
II Fibrous or Fibromas

I most of the remove is soft red rough granulated surface & pedunculated & small as hemp seed hardly called polypus but a formation that on application subsided but remain in small round cellular elements one face has epithelium tissue & the other is papillary.

II Fibrous not so freq & are large &

so soft enough but to bruise & bend 57
bowels earthy matter & are lighter
& less pliable than natural.
Flat bones suffer as well. Most thickly
developed edges thick. Periosteum
is active & so are vessels & spongy
these changes in bones lead to changes
of shape in head chest & all long bones -
Head may only appear to be large & bones
thick size & face so is absolutely enlarged
esp if Hydrocephaly or age of 6 mos in infant.
Sutures remain open & fontanelles
open to 2-2½ yrs instead 1/14-15 months
Long bones so fine & bowed & shafts
all thick & square & flat & large forehead
All diam increased & numbers also
increased at same time skull
shows these changes find little growth
at Costo Costal junction sign of
head & = Rhachitic Rosary.
& this so first & only sign in child -
Other deformities. Natural curves of spine
are increased & sits in hip doubled
up & only great curve forward at
& lumbar spaces & head back on
shoulders. If child can walk
will have a curve at in Cervical

fur completely fill Canal & outside sound & rub the true skin and vessels & blood freely. They fur grow & by cauterize & massage. Perforated drum & one of vessels. When you must & poly fur it is your duty to remove cause stopping up nutrition of fur & fatal results. Removal by a snare Wilde's modified by Blake = a handle & thumb string for finger & top of handle hollow for a wire.

Before removing wire a probe & tuft of wool - if can find slip snare about it & may carry all away at once & 2 - 3 in same canal.

For removing small ones forceps may do or snare will serve.

Some grasp long ones & forceps & twist away Dr B does like this.

If flow for considerable pack & wool & syringe out & next day if no ufl use astringents & dressing not.

Chloro Lactic acid, Tannin and Agnitous Lon.

Counter Irrit- & Iod & blisters liniments
of Chlor & Aconite are also good if very p.ful
Avoid Op as long as can-
Encourage P to move limbs as much
as can. dissuade & taking to bed
Diet-Hout & generous character & fluid
is P who are run down & stimulants also
needed. Another Const-Dis is Rickets-

Rickets.

A Const-Dis w affects bones. 1/3 of sick
children who daily in London Hospitals are suffer
ing & Rickets is common in this country
& not well enough known by Med. Men
Morbid changes Pt

I Most earliest & most constant is the
enlargement of the epiphysis bones. all bones
so suffer. Point of Ossificat is part-
w suffers active prolif is set up in this
area Cart-cells multiply & ossif
bone is red vascular spongy earthy
& atts cease to be formed. Periosteum also
proliferates & is fibroid. Ossif is arrested
& bones soft-pliable & weight of body
& thus delayed ossif & Epiphysis &
account for the growth of bones
& deformities

Only apply to root & turn the post. Never make caustic of pills & carry what you are doing no small bit of cotton wool. Chronic deaf best. Dr B" same way on a little cotton wool & syringe sometimes. Don't cause so much inmed. but it lasts longer & if pills made caustic give quick. Drink & syringe it out superficial. Destructive Root may take weeks & till destroyed D is not cured.

Chronic of middle ear no cause Carcinoma Cond of temporal bone may cause diss destruction of bones Carcinoma no cause Cerebral Dis fatal result some cases in which no symptoms of Br. Mastoid Dis a result - Diss of mastoid Abs. It is important & should never attempt if drums may have pic any purulent Dis of ear

3 forms I Simple Pneumatic. Thin mist in Children swelling behind ear. pulsation pain & pushing forward of ear.

Ex. Dis is readily cured by rest.

If pus - puncture till by syringe

Turkish bath good. In biliary derangements
hot bath good. Special form of bath is
Arsenical bath. Dissolve ¼ - ½ of Arsen.
iodide of Sodae in gal 30 of aq & add 3 - 4 ℥ of
Carb. Soda & employ at 100°
When skin reactive use Med & act: as
Arsenic itself good Rx ℞ - x Sol Fowleri
& Liq Arsenici Chloridi. Arsenic give
prompt result if going to be of any good
Acne. Ex. Jaborandi also good in same case
K.I. & Bod employed if capsules thick
& effusion. Dose of Bod is 10 Rx tid, & 30 tid
& give in little wine & water daily. use
for some time. Dy Sarsaparilla & Iodide
tainted combine Cl Ath & Iodin -
Systematic employment of massage &
movements of joints & promote
nutrition of joints & parts near joints
effect of this is stimulate for nutrition
but if acute Inflm in joint cant do it
but have them submit - even if very
painful. Friction of skin & cocoa or
olive oil also good. Daily use of
these will relieve pain & restore inflam
cond of Nerves the Muscles & improve
nutrit of Nerves. Of much benefit in nerve
affections is bella Rx Jo ℞ this for
months will allay pain & muscle.

abscess & incise as soon as possible
for children die of this as if not opened
Treat. For all swellings in ears if signs
of abscess. If large don't delay. Use hot
water while forcing & the poultice if don't
give ring worm don't bother the first
onset stuff & turf may do much good
this all medical Physician
Reason for this is Cong of mastoid cells
in ear feature will tell same symptoms
as in days the swelling of ear
Reason may abscess. Leeches may
relieve if applied early. If this action
is good & no fever in ears - early Cases
punctured. Of drug created fever form
will stop discharge & people think this
a cure.
"Always stop discharge if can do it should
prescribe"
Ache is pressure & it is pain &
fatal. Signs swelling tenderness &
& pain like toothache & treated
neuralgia while this is going on it
is fatal if not cured so no swelling

IX. Following an injury to joint
X. Rarely C w bone cardiac affection

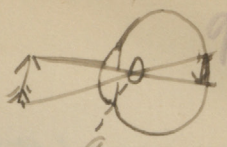
Friday Dec. 1st 1882.

Treatment of Rh Arthritis.

first to ascertain cause & remove if possible
& locality or climate changed - if Cannot
Remedy or proves much white vente
Salycl of Na is Salycil Soda. it alters for 7 to 21.
Next to 21 stones up 7e large doses
Tonics Iron long continued. f.f.s. The best so far
Quin Iron also useful esp if mental
depress or nervous exhaustion
Col Liver oil also good. was first used
here in form of Gen nutrition
Very often 1st thing is to restore general
Skin reconstitute up that.
Course of hot baths proves beyond
hope at 95-100 - increase to 105-110 -
Diff Pendu = temp material
susceptibility P must be guide
Course fine every other day is good
meals. Some men hold that the
hot day does the good in hot spring
baths we do so much good.
So send wealthy P. to hot springs
& poor ones get hot at home -

& then can tell by knowing that con
is present & that this Dr presents
One means of Diagnosis but for Thermom
when no ext-signs & only a little fever
but-surface Thermometer rises
½ 1° on that side. If after morning
symptoms & Br symptoms you are sure
of Pneu & you must Inoculate -&
Spring bow will give relief
Incise ¼ in below and ext & on back
& Canal- or Vertical line to Mastoid
process & line to Carotid & al- low ag
Lopez Drill a little up & forward
Bone soft- & can mea Jordan. But if
very old case Bone sclerosed & will
Love to go deep. go in & up.
May Jam Carot no Harm.
No Harm to Jam Labial Sinus if don't Jam
the blood Vessels

Prolapsed - goes on in bone rubbing of ends
fibro elaboration, Around head of bones
a growth of Cart-w ossifies osteophytes
w projection of bone enlarge attended
w projection like spurs stop movements
& interlocks some get broken away &
foreign bodies in joint Contusion
head lis enlarged & Arthritis seen
in Vertebrae. Common in Horses -
Another change - is not by fatty
bone atrophy rarefaction & light
cancellated tissue bone is brittle & fragile
"Ligaments & joints absorbed as tendons &
long head of biceps undergo filroid
degeneration absorbed"
Diagnosis & Ch Rh. &
I By alteration in attitude the Osteo Arthritis
II Tendency to invade joint & joint mostly
sparing any - symmetrically & centripetally
III Greater liability of Females -
IV Exp in wh occurs at Menopause
V X Infancy & transmission by inheritance
VI Rarity with it follows or dent Rh
VII Exp in wh is found Exp & lactation and
diseases of genital sexual funct -
VIII Exp in wh found in Pts who have
had health.



Eye;

Tuesday March 6th

Examination of Eye Test of Vision.

Measurement is founded on Minimum angle of distinct vision. = a Minimum angle is 1' one minute & on this the tests for vision are based. Letters used are so constructed so that every one consists of lines & angles of one minute at a certain distance smallest-made of size that eye is 1' at a distance of 20 ft; some please read at 20 ft if person can see them all plainly he has normal vision = Snellings test Types -

In testing vision test each eye separately don't let him close ~~close~~ pass eye & light & progress distance & time & pass it as follows 20 ft is numerator & row of letters seen is denominator this $\frac{20}{20}$ = Normal vision

If with Dr. pass that P has not normal vision we indicate by $\frac{20}{200}$ that is a letter we should have seen at 200 ft we only at 20 = $\frac{20}{200}$. If saw them at 70 = $\frac{20}{70}$ &

Acute & sp. Ch Rh & joint ds & sp heredo Rh arthritis. but cant say Rh arthritis is a continuative of the acute or chron Rh or joint A group of words offset sequal of complete of women w gen to offset. This the Rh arth often follows preg long lactation & disorder Menstruative! Cant explain the relations - Cold if prolonged & dampness is great cause Long residence in low damp dwellings where no sun or good air & sp. may come on or go often. Poverty & all it implies are causes But is constantly met in rich well housed - Direct injury of a single joint is followed by it - & may the clinical & Rheum the not injured = Traumatic origin -

Morbid Anatomy.

Consists in hyperplastic process involving all tissues of joint. Bone, Lig, Cartilage & Synovial M Synovial Mem is seat of greatest changes in joint. Villi like processes enlarged & new growths of Cartilages formed in those villi. Cartilages Fibroid deposit resemble fluted wool & these affect - Cort are absorbed, removed & Articular surf are exposed.

Divide distance at which P stands by the letter
actually seen = fraction of vision
P. who can see $\frac{20}{20}$ not Myopic but does
not exclude Hyperopia & excludes Astigmatism of
any degree & excludes any considerable
opacities of the Crystalline lens or humors
or Retina or Choroid or Optic nerve -
This testing gives a basis on which to go
If less than $\frac{20}{20}$ has strong Myopic
correction and Eye or Astigmatism
Eye that can see $\frac{20}{20}$ should see closer
than 6 inches for testing this is near vision
If eye of $\frac{20}{20}$ reads fine print
at ordinary distance is Hyperopic Presbyopic
or has paralysis of accommodation not-
withstanding this all one of 3 is at fault
Eye which has impaired distant vision
& sees closely it is Myopic if defended
one dio he would be unable to see
nearly.

Lenses for Testing Vision.
Standard one inch focus.
We enable us to use a fraction
of glass of 2 in is of ½ strength of 1 in glass

Cause are Rozen - Most in Women
several form. Most common in female
begins at - Must - last while they last -
is menst - this age is pre partial
so but - rarely in child - 2.
Cold & Damp Climate most - so is warm
& dry. so is hot. Hereditary Famious
little influence is direct - line. can dis not -
transmitted. Many authorities say Rh -
joint in parents predisposed Rh arthritis
in offspring. this not proved. But Rh joint -
so common that must families have
to have somewhere *
Mr Hutchinson, says a state of health of
tissue transmittable ∠ parents to offspring w
involves liability to Rh of joints & con
this state we get Rh joint or a vulnerable
state of Tiss is transmitted, owing to this
vulnerability may cause may light -
up the Rh joint or Rh arthritis.
What cause is given yet - we do not -
know w produces the development. of Rh &
As not been shown that some cause will
produce Rh will from the arthritis.
Antecedent Dis. Rarely see a case of
acute Rh paraysis arthritis. Dr ord me
case of sun stroke any.

so 2 glass of 10 ins will neutralize one glass of 5. 4 ins this way we express stright Convex glasses are + so H = + 1/10 = Hyperopia when glass of 10 ins focus + correct + / we ins ht + correct we note H = + 1/10 - 1/20. Myopia can only — glasses as M = - 1/10 - 1/20 1/2 corrects.

Accommodation or adjustment.

Accomodat takes place + Ciliary Mus + Crystalline lens - Roundness is almost Tubular when at rest can focus parallel light on retina

Too Conv. Too Short + too long.

If too long axis = Myopia

If Too short = Hyperopia

In Myopia light is focused / retina so can not see do and Eyes for can not focus parallel rays we come distance. But Hyperopia can adjust + converge the ~~eye~~ rays + see in distance.

Myopes can read Objects for light entrs light - Convergent

Power of accomodation varies + is exerted by Ciliary Mus + body a lens

& even when begins in one it & then down oss is poly articular.

Symps are reduced - fm form only less actively less heat & swelling of joint - sp is less severe - More stiffness Dis persists more f. ful. & easily fatigued not under if pressed. Movements ful sp only certain movements. Slowly & insidiously the enlargement goes on. Articular are irreg & formed of bone & cartilage Joints creak & grate under movement. Wasting of Mus adds to appearance of joints & subluxation adds to deformity

Duration

Protracted 10 - 20 yrs - but Pseldom dies of this dis. Some intercurrent dis carries P. off. Nodosities

Are little enlargements of last phalanx of fingers, size of peas on each finger little P. or suffering attend this forme - Dis is partial form but occurs symmetrically & may extend to next joints not so often as applies to Rh arthritis

Little or no Tendency to implicate Heart - or Pleura - or Cerebral affects - as the affected Kidneys &c.

Skin Complic Psoriasis or Eczema Dis

Psoriasis Lichen Pityriasis

the suspensory ligament in contraction & lighter lens it is elastic becomes more convex. this action adding a convex lens in front.

This an Emmetropic eye & adapted for seeing only distant objects & how & must have lens to make rays parallel before reaching retina & make normal

Mode of Expression Accomodation 2 points far front & II near point is nearest at which eye can see clearly normal vision near at 20 in is about 4 in this case eye adding a four inch lens. This gives expression of power of accomodation & Can see for distant vision this

Normal $R = \frac{1}{\infty}$ as $\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{\infty} = \frac{1}{4}$ of Accomod = A

If Myopia near at 20 in & $R = \frac{1}{20}$ & Power at distance of 5 in of accomodat = $\frac{1}{5} - \frac{1}{20} = \frac{3}{20}$ of accomodat

Power of Accomod changes with age of Person. Near point recedes Also it recedes in Myopia for they use accomodat all time

At 45 or Presbyopia requires convex glass as for near vision

Tongue clean Urine Normal pale color
density. But from fuller says skin sallow
sluggish Cruff. pale stool Conjunct
yellow. Hallucine & muscle twitchy
Sperm. Showed Diazine in P. as hoffa
wrong. as Morphine or Leucocytes.
Acute Form. Ch Articular Rh
Resembles subacute Rh except that
apart. Low all Symp of Artic Rh. no heat
less bonding of joints. less pain Stiffness
less suspect it is a less pronounced
attack of Rh. Locally are more
effusion in joints little oedema of common
structs. Bursa & tendons are included
no heat or redness of joints Arthritis affect
is abiding last for months but perfectly
get well & have no tendency to Cardiac
Complic. no pleurisy, but very rarely -
Partial Form -
is primarily chronic seen in old P = Senile
Arthritis. often attacks single joint: Hip
Knee shoulder & is a sequel of blow or
exposure or pop & wear of life or may have
followed what appeared to be acute attack
of Rh. When not injury but involved
have many joints. both hips knees or
& vertebral or all joints of pelvis

& if you call on an Body Steamer
Cow & Cases
Ophthalmia not so good as his Fat
on / Fault of Accomd-ruled-bad on
if Dy for Sick or Body Stie.
About 95% of all Dis due Dis w one & Cond
these ext Cond Dis are easily understood
as surgical Dis you are no & one of us
Long-some knowledge —
Eyelids — Swelling is so a symp of Dropsy or some
gen dis. Another form of acute is Erys
atha no fault of liver veins in
one or both & web-is serious this not
serious & passes off & harm.
Sudden swelling so veins & blow in
nose. Inds cellular & it is Erysipelas
Inflammatory form of swelling
Common is Chy so great redness
very closed means of diagnosing is
by feeling & find somewhat tenderness
swelling. Another form is acute Lis
of Lachrymal sack redness & pain
with it & true tender point is over Lach
sack. Infl of Lach gland is same with
same swelling of lids

Remission & fresh attacks come on
Dis & limbs upward - & then shoulder
& pain foot - worse at night. & in this
primary form moderate effusion
w is free & early & during & exacerbation
effusion & non joints distended
& sporadic Contract of Muscles
& dis progresses new & fibrous connective
joints to produce dystrophy of joint & bone & articular cartilages & bones
& displacements & loose ligaments
In advanced stages severe & stiffness
& unreliable & cramps & pains & p. neuralgia
nerves & joints & neuritis & rigidity
whole course of nerve -
During movements cracking & rocking
hard felt: In advanced deposit & slight
enlarged enlargement that is it is atrophied or enlarged joint = as if stitched.
Primary & form is steadily progressive
fish joints affected & at last it is
a hopeless cripple bed ridden & entirely
confined thereto & cannot raise
head - & is a pitiable object: -

Femoral Cond & Health of P.
Varies in P. no distinct of fracture
w is characteristic. as in Joint -
No elevation of Temp. unless fresh
attack & fever.

Dr fl of eye = Blepharoptosis & odfour
Les a redness is fm inward & il
some discharge of eyelashes & a tendency for
lids to be thickened & excoriating
out of position & tears relaxed & de
ficient of Conjunctiva.

Wednesday March 7th

Where an eye is constantly irritated & fulse as
if foreign body make an inspection of
lids & if no fm cause is ingrowing lid
as ingrowing lid = Trichiasis - as eye is constat
irrit & lashin fm into a

Dis of Conjunctiva The sign of Catarrhl Ophthalmia
a secret of Mucus will be attended with
& if small will form a little yellow globule
of matter seen in inward-inner
corner. If much low lid & cheek together
is swelling.
Phlyctenular Conjunctivitis one or
more hard solid elevations on
margin of cornea = Coy of Conjunct-
va adjacent to Cornea
Scarlet Fever is characterised by presence
of small round elevations in a

regular cold bathing followed by friction & exercise so very good in young & strong. Electricity thoroughly applied good. Course of Cod oil & tonics generally esp if health lowered. Iod of K no good here & try gin C Ch or Carb Ann - Guaiacum good also if dry parched skin 20 grs of Thos Ans -

Rheumatoid Arthritis

Nomenclature Osteo Arthritis - or Arth Deformans "Simple Ch Articular Rh of Charcot". 3 forms I General. or Poly articular II Partial Ch or Mono Arthritis III Nodosities Nodosities one joint only - found for. Ch or acute. Ch mostly Primary Chronic form -

Thursday 20th 1882 -

Primarily ch form or fm progressive & is acutely. for weeks or months P. complains of numbness - stiffness of j. & esp felt in fatigue. then one of joints esp Metacarp & finger become j. ful large but a little fixed. Symps may subside & in months or in. & recover. cold or poor health they recur & the original joint again attacked & new one in 1 2 months & 3 - & attack

roughness Lower lid Surface gen
and at margin To turn lid must
evert upper lid & can't do it don't go To
study anymore. To see Lower lower lid
have Pt look down & ~~not~~ - down down

Purulent Of that
Has abund ~~secret~~ secret of yellow purulent
matter & conjunctiva

Infl of Cornea always has more or less cloudiness
of cornea. Healthy one is transp
& Infl. gen attended & consid into brain
of light, Seat - into brain is characteristic

Loss of Transparency in Cornea is due to infiltrat
of some partly products of Infl. as to

Iritis Iritis ~~gen~~ ~~a~~ dimness of vision in
nearly every case Changes of color &
loss of lustre of Iris pain & Symp of Infl
changes in Iris or Cornea Conjunct

Infl of Conjunct is known by brick red color
of ocular Conjunct & the injection is
greatest near retro tarsal fold & less
toward Cornea Infl of Cornea & Iris
is attended & found injection is
most intense around Cornea = pericorneal
injection

Symp. Constant p. + tenderness + swelling - hip
track - p. worse at night - esp if much fatigue
so induced by movement in w her pelvis
rocking or creaking - no swelling is more
apparent than real & disuse & wasting of
muss. only a little local heat no T.
In long cases flexures are altered and
there last no gross deformity - as in Rh Def.

Treatment.
So difficult & not so obstinate
but acute if hitch last like chronic.
Salycilate of Na often gives good result
Sinfull doses for some time.
Prolonged course of hot baths. 110-104
to begin 20 min 30 - & hr. + take 20-30
baths in succession. Hyp warm is
the thing in German salt baths - pour at home
If wealthy send & remove patient for
several several things. 1st break up his
bad habits. Give alterative tonic & your
inspire & hope - & they will submit & dosing
& regimen away & home - will not at home
Hot bath promotes nutrition & circulation -
esp of skin + probably aid in absorption of
Infl product. + to peripheral
nerves may be salutary.
Cold bathing in Jones so good -

Ant thus found injection is injected of Sclerotic or Episcleritis, has purple color & is not general it is localized when see more or less patches swelling of eyeball at part not injected

Glaucoma has form of injection is a pericorneal one & is all around cornea & gives eye a dusky look if acute injection so great & has no of large vessels w trouble ball & cornea to extravasal fold, Tension of eyeball viewed in glaucoma.

Learn & test field of vision in glaucoma you get a limit & field of Vision,

P holds one eye closed & turns & that side & close near & Dr does same. Dril. P & look at eye & move hand about as far as Dr can see if P sees the same is all right hand & ½ distance 1/1 too.

Loss of field in Detach of Retina is always part. Loss of field occurs also in cases of atrophy of nerve & is quite an early symptom.

Focal Illumination for Ext Exam of Eye = Oblique Illumination see Holmes

Can see Cornea Iris adhesions &c & this means & Xalline lens for Cataract grey is Xline Lens

Prompt + early appl of Cold Douche is a good treat + better the earlier used. if T above 105° is source of danger. Simple cold bath 65°-70°. is the best method. Ice cold effusion ice bags. not shuts Kibler ed; re all good - All authorities agree on this point. Must bathe if Del Pneu present or not:
Cold baths have in few cases caused Conj of M.M Pneumonia + even fatal Pyaemia.

Chronic Rheumatism -

Ch Articular Rh = Ldis of the Ch Infl of a joint or two, + no in spite of long continuance produces little structural change in joint -
Causes. Of no predisp inherited is acquired by attack of acute. or predisp may be set by living in cold damp windy localities Lives in washerwomen + cellar men.
Exciting cause is Cold or Cold & Moisture Changes in weather freq no cause assigned joints most exposed to injured.
Ankles, knees, ankles & knees -
Morbid Anat
Thickening of Synovial Membrane & imbibition of Water + Synovia abundant is not purulent.

Cause opacities in Lens. Humor Vitreus & so
in ant part of Humor & may the morbid
processes

Mirror Illumination. is of value even if can see fundus &
Can see opacities in Lens well shore black
by this way. opacities in Vitreous good way -
s can see if lens behind mirror for focus
the lens.

Diseases of Eye -

I Simple Hyperaemia = overfilling of vessels
tell by inspection of lids are undue redness
tell only by seeing healthy w is yellowish from
four vessels - No swelling in simple. No Hyper
secretion Eye waters when wind & This
stops Pc rising eyes for any tissue. Pupils
eyes ought as if equal in them Pupils are
various depend on employment if dusty
& Pupils are eyes & especially a Student.
Errors of refract a common cause of Hyperaemia even Blepharitis cured by this.

Treatment.

Find cause if can remove it if not
Prescribe glasses. Astringents
used but we make 'k for Zinc Sulph

Davis Blistering Method

Ice applied a Splint of blotting tissue above joint - it relieves at once - will seldom produce strangury.
Dont protect heart always - as chloroform & Ether test.
Room uniform temp. Bed not feathers not - Eiderdown or blankets. Flannel night gown will protect nipples - & blood
~~Fatigue & Exposure~~ guarded against.
Febrile diet sloops porridge arrowroot animal broths. Avoid solids till tongue clean. As a rule Ales wines alcohol are objectionable but if not, follow pain same indication as other fevers -
During convalescence, protect & spare fatigue,
~~Hydropyrexia~~ - a cord we may again & will quickly.
Men are twice as subject as a woman 1.8 to 1.
Most common in 1st adults -
Is not necessarily accomp by any visceral complication as are fatal Pneumonia & Pericarditis so accomp Mortality is great in the course of days in Rh. not always preceded by Cerebral attack & persistent.

Tr Of 1 oz 2 good 1-2 ounce eye wash + mucilage
alcohol in it is astringent Solution of Borax 3-4 oz
Cold douche or spray to eye 2 or 3 times a day for
several minutes a day. "Do Hypo Recit"

List of Conjunctivas are

I Simple Catarrhal Conjunctivitis
II Purulent "
III Croupous " = Rudest of Lymph
IV Diphtheritic " can have
V Granular or is myristal Common
VI Phlyctenular "
VII Traumatic,

Very rare

I Simple Catarrhal is most freq Dis of eye & is characterized by presence of hyperaemia & redness of Conjunctiva resulting from redness varies & depends on severity Poison is attached from outside about retro tarsal folds. We must in cases of ocular Conjunct turn back red & Tarsal portion & cul de sac empty by pressure of lid. Often must evert lids to see Foreign but are given due to the congestion & dilated Vessels, & in some specimens there is a purulent discharge common

Treatment Howard-

Commence at once ℞ Salycil Na X grs + Citrate K ins X U grs doses. fin three hourly for 12 doses - During this 12 hrs give Citrate alone! X U grs every hour + repeat these mixtures till temp + sp. subside when only given half for about doses - continue for a week + then 3 doses each day 7½ grs a dose for 10-12 days to prevent relapse - If above X grs does not reduce in 24 hrs increase to X U grs every hr on 2nd day. if this not done for 3-4 days stop Salycilic stop ℞ + give Benzoate of Ammon - same methods. If these fail try full alk treat

Sensation inaccurate as per recommends Benzoate in accurate as per -

Local treat not - so important as formerly but - paint ē God rumex ps ē w glycerine or poultice ē linseed ē a z of turpentine + over whole a smooth roller -

Fullers Solution Liq Opii sed ℥ I
Carb K ℥ II
Glycerin ℥ II
Aq ad ℥ IX
for Ext appl -

Salicylate Strapping oil silk + put on - Do Splint - good to stop movement

Conjunct- is more & less swollen, fun
swelling not suff to see Meibomian glands
if bad can't see are covered. Conjct is fun
swollen. Hyperaemia of Vis and Mucus
early drying down upper lid & if dis
ha gone see an excoriated & Card
of angles = Blepharitis angularis & gen
comes on in few days
Subjective Symps &c
Feeling of grit or sand in eye if Comm
on quickly in 2 hrs or so Foreign body will insist- there
is a- there. Inutility & Spasm eyes in
morning fr are stuck together
Artificial light distresses- eye Symps are worse
at night. This is rel- intolerance of Light-
Itching of Eyes esp if Blepharitis
Occasional dimness of sight- Cause is mucus
is swept- on Cornea when on pupil
causes dimness & at night- this causes
Halo around Candle Flame again a
halo also. Lubis difficult
Eye rel- p. ful as rule.
Catarrhal sh- & discharge & purulent-
diff as only one discharges so

If Constip use Rochelle salts for Acetate
unless Soda Carb to 8 x T
if after 3 days he adds Ammon Carb II
Avoid Op unless called for by fever
avoided unless heart weak.
He is positive about food nothing solid
till tongue clean. Don't have hot-
bedding or blankets. If skin moist
hot air bath.
Two Methods Contrasted.
II Average stay in Salicylate 30,4 days
Alkaline Treat- 24.3 "
I Relapses more common in Salicylate 26%
other method 16%. relapses only partial
Heart Affections not protracted.
III Average occurrence of comp in Salicylic
case was 14 D. Alkaline only 9½ D had
it. Of this reliable is plain that heat-
method is a combination of 2 drugs
Ammon good remedy. Give in 2nd or 3rd
week of acute Rh when acute symp
removed it tends to sustain heart
& prevent relapses - give 20-30 grs a day.
Prophylaxis is a drug wh is very good
Benzoate of Ammon - used.

Causes Numerous as Epilepsia Cold or excessive use Irritating vapors draughts Chronic as sequel to acute but is often a result of continued Irritation worst case effects of liar passages. Eczema or Actual Pack or pustula.

Treatment

If slight will get well. Simple astringent Zn Sulph Zn Chl Agni Cl in mixture 1-2 grs to 3 III gtt alum. 1 gr Agni ½-1 gr 2 m Cl is enough for P to an If severe use cold applications at first. Small compresses over eye. Cold regulated by fillings of P. If severe add Agni nitrat. 5 grs to 3 every lids & wash off often. If lids stuck together apply a simple cerate if pedunculated Vascular tumor excise gtt II Red Hg Oxide to Vaseline or Ung Cl Hydr Oxide rubbed down with a few drops of Cl Lauchnow at first for the removal cause & astringents used for long time & change from time to time.

& doubtless some of effects due & impurities in it, & Dr Kinnicutt says oil of wintergreen is far & above Injection -

Mode of giving is & by mouth - To effect Stone: Dose is 10-XV-XX grs every 2-4 hrs record & seventy pts saturate system as a rule you get immediate results & in 24 hrs gr. grs. Tablets & sugar coated. & 1-2 doses relieve gr.

Wednesday Nov 29th 1905

Oil of Wintergreen recommended by Dr Kilbreath. St Louis Hospital M.J. he says has 90 Pc of Salycil of Methyl. he gives 10-15 drops every 2 hrs while awake. & if bad case awake & give. Is insoluble in Milk or Aq. or may give in Capsule - = Glaum Gualtheria

Alkaline = Fullis Treatment.

Pour in large amt of alk rapidly & soon get alkaline give 1½ℨ of Carb Soda or K during 24 hrs. second day ½ amt & if Urine still Alkaline reduce again 2nd day ½

℞ Bi Carb ½ℨ 1½
Potassium Bitartrate ½ℨ. Acetate of Pot -
& lemon juice ℥ I or 30-40 grs of citric acid & get effervescent
give above every 3-4 hrs -

Thursday March 8th

Every dis w has hyperæmia of Conjunct is Contagious
most of them are very contagious pro[bably] that
Catarrhal is purulent & granular are very
Purulent Opth is a serious affect of eye
danger consists in kindney & same
ulcerat of Cornea if not for Ulcerat there
would be no danger the conjunctival
part gets well & entirely so.
Purulent Opth is always a violent Infl. some
how or other of Infl products in sacks of
Conjunctiva Lymphatics & sum & there
cause great swelling most when are
first attacked. Vessels greatly distended
& = Chemosis so so great as to hide
Cornea is opt the solid ½ ended of
Lymphatics & Lymphatic vessels w
fine structure & Cornea increase
Conj is red rough & if eversion lids opt -
large fleshy mass instead of lids & mass
w assumes rough aspect like comb
of rooster. Cocks Comb. Pain there & is
due to swelling of parts but also bec
at first the large is watery

errors in Diet
rature & work are causes of relapse -

III. Authorities agree that Salycilate Comp. do not arrest arrest or control Rheumatic Fever or Rheumatism of Heart or subdue pyrexia if these present, & do not prevent these organs being inflamed even if altered diseased arrested. They fail to protect Heart.

IV. Must admit that Salycilic Comp do really reduce the complications. & so afford a partial protection -

V. Occurrence of Hyperpyrexia is not arrested or prevented when pushed to full physiological effect

VI. Undoubted prompt removal of Active pyrexia & T. the duration of Rh F. is not considerably lessened -

VII. Salycilates do not alter time spent in Hospital by P. & some think they lengthen that period - by weakening P.

VIII. Certain Toxic Consequences following & Symptoms of Salycilism
Nausea Vomiting abdominal pain
Frontal Headache Tinnitus & deafness
Vertigo Tremor Unsteady Respiration
& readily amblyopia & so Amaurosis &
frequently Delirium & Insanity & sometimes
& sometimes all these & Death of Heart

& fleaky fluid w assims purulent character
mixed i & like pus c urethra
Eye bulged & lids swollen tense & closed
& when raised a gush of fluid c eye
& causes great distress to pt. Many times in
course of ophl may get corneal trouble
must in such cases bandage must for 7- 8 days
Cornea affected in 2 ways. 1st Ulcer at
margin of Cornea it is apt to be overlooked
so cannot carefully examine lids & retractor
bc centre or rapid. marginal ulcer has
no cloudiness. Central is & soft
breaks down. Marginal is perforate quickly
Central do & as esp in young people
Symps. Lids swelling & redness of Conjt
& lids Chemosis Co pious purulent discharge
Sp. & test in eye & lids
7 Causes Simple is spontaneous origin
II purulent c contagion - simple
& 2 well known causes.
I Op Neonatorum in infant & due
& secret of mother getting in eye is not
necessarily specific is gen from
secretions of soft parts

Germans think they have found a streptococcus
in sets in 55 ++ skin + lights of 1st an Endocar-
dits & arteries & ffects as secondary & au-
dus & Capillary Embolic & heart.
This is Unproved & opposed to Facts known -
Nervous Theory - of J.K. Mitchell. 50 yrs -
& is well supported now -.
I a functional Disease system is produced
by cold applied & to the nerves in the
sweating centers destroyed +

Prognosis
Seldom fatal during attack of 1st
H. damage & heart - After cause in yrs -
Mortality is 2-4 % Hy pyrexia & Delaware
most common cause & Infl of Heart & Lungs.
Joints are seldom injured & Distant tissues
& pains & Anemia -

Treatment.
I Salycilic Acid & Salycinate of Soda
I Salycilate in Rheum Arthritis & Fever
or less speedily removed - 5-11 days - & after
much relief. 2nd 3rd dose
II Relapses are more frequent when
Salycilates are used - 16-35 % - 26 average
& this & the Method average is 16 %
& injured & permanent disease of 1st, fin if not too
soon. Represents cold & removes early

Salicin and its same doses as Soda Salicylate & Benzoate of Soda Other Salts -

II Sourthroat. 2' Procedent from Mother
is most destructive. Three alike -
Diagnosis Easy. no Mistake for Catarrhal
& Mucopurulent or Lid. but in these no swell
is pronounced. Tear Ducts & Canals but here
no pus till ball bursts & ball is enlarged
Treatment. Cleanliness as perfect as can
be keep washing & protect other eye if
only one affected. Shields of rubber & watch
glass. Boracic lint fastened on & Collodion
3 drops of Cold begin at once & lint
of pus thickness Dressings change every pus
minutes. Leeches to temple afterwards
Divide outer Canthus & cut at 4 parts
& don't stitch conjunct. do & cornea &
sclera. For Cleansing wash be done every
hr. one ½% of Carbolic Solution or even 1%
if discharge. Separate lids & pour stream
in gutter & by moving lids you can
clean out eye well -
When discharge or measures
so profuse they may wash till can evert
lids & apply the best remedy X-XX gtts ℥ij
Taking care not to let touch ball

Gonorrheal Rheumat.

I A hist of gonorrhea may have at time or is gen. a first attack. Subseq attacks & any of the gonorrhoea or discharge

II so forth Ophthalmia Iritis Sclerotic

III Rare destruction of joints so stiff joints. IV Not often & invade all joints Knee most often ankle shoulder may be attacked at once.

V Once attacks a joint it seldom fail if produce permanent trouble

VI Not so erratic when attacks several adhesions &c

VII Constit trouble not marked heart seldom involved

VIII is almost confined to male sex —

Pathology of Gen Rheumatism.

Theory I Lactic acid. = a Rh poison in it is an agent found & not properly eliminated some cases = Proof Theory —

Objections No excess of Lactic acid found yet in Rh & excess found if occurs may be only a symptom not a cause of Rheumatism

McClay Theory

Due to Malarial Miasm is ? Zymotic poison Miasm is introduced in body & without. This not believed by Profession

more once or 2 a day. Washing & Borax acid to ½ saturation the first strength. Thundercat ocean one Atrophine w allays fs. Drop in 2-3 a day. If perforate use enema if at Margin for central Atrophine always use enf if damper & perforat soon use Enema. When Ulcerat ocean stop cold & all work & Boiled & Glucose & Aluminoz & Hot-water ag & Glucose & Perforate you should finish the perforat for your relax Mentor w aids it-

In young infants can protect the eye more than adults. Magnet-ic Lint Dis to always get is by using in old fs across nose. In treating infant-ile eczema 3-4 grs to ℥j is best remedy & apply little Ung Dioid. Later on in dis when Carpet inflamed Mitigated pat-is best thing. Wash off & each day this good also for older p's swelling you

VI In Pyæmia swelling is more diffuse if one invades a joint it remains there & tends to destroy joint by formation of pus - V forms thus could present to accept Pyæmia. Abscess or infl in w[hich] or [illegible] as pilo Aeria stom this carriage - arising from bone exists & VI Pyæmia is fatal finally - Rh may lead to Pyæmia by producing Ulcerative Endocarditis w[hich] so seldom does Acute Joint.

I Both febrile. B1 joint attacks small joints fingers & toes & no only in joint & 1 & 2 joint to a may be ankle or knee.

II Occurs chiefly in advanced life 40 45, & common in luxurious well fed & who drink beer & strong wines.

III Joint preceded by Disturb of digestion appetite & desire of food as thick & muddy urine little & slight Pyrexia,
Joint first pain & redness in joint & is alleviating when occurs - in Rh is lowering

IV Excess of Uric Acid in blood Joint: Rheum & adjoint in joint & Kidd Joint secrete it in Joint

V Joint seldom attacks heart

VII Joint occurs after 1st hr of morning after he has been asleep.

Granular Opthalmia

Is the most liable to acute attacks & acute attacks are called acute from a slight an imperfectly Catarrhal is caused to acute from is. first get first of acute attack it is called Sterling point it is characterised by small round elevations in reality new growths & are at like I in nature & new growths are of 2 varieties I follicular from have a capsule & run on uppermost & on retro tarsal fold in rows & round & oval low hid bee vesicular looking bodies like sago or frog spawn & then on the follicles from follicular has no mucb & is mere of Leucocytes heaped up & pin through both & 3rd the pure papillary from from swelling of papilla & run in purulent opth. so these pin point like purulent op & lids are rough & swollen thus on beneath. & you get whole 3 mixed & look as red & in one predominate.

As pin thing eyes are weak & all

Acute Rh. in children presents peculiarities
Local symps are fully marked - yet Rh as the
Rh fever. yet joints red or swollen
child will turn about or toss about its legs
Local signs in joints are trifling & seldom
many joints above only one or two & slight
confined & low & trunks. Disease
fever in child. Pericarditis is not prone
Urine not scanty or loaded & lithates -
Heart murmurs in child & endocard
esp. Chorea & pneumonia not rare -
Chorea & Rh seen only in child & or. it.
child who has had Rh will be apt to have
chorea & vice versa

Diagnosis - Pyaemia acute joint
Gonorrheal Rh & Rheumatoid arthritis -
Myelitis so often confused by effects of joint
in Cerebro Spinal Fever has swelling
& effusion of joints -

Pyaemia
I F. at first - Drink & cold at first -
Rigors or Typhoid
II Recurring Rigors like ague fits & are
followed by intermissions of T. 101 - 98½
III Secondary formation of abscesses.
Visceral Abscess Kidney Pneumonia
Double
Spleen or Liver Inflamed -

C & C.
Cy C.S.
M. Mer. S.
Ac.
Ly. J. Ch.
A. Im.
R. B. S.

when used ~~& acute ab~~ lids droop.
Ch caused in granulation form is mixed
thick in most cases & in institutions
where grain of bad will neither on
many eyes. Rarely passes off in ch get-
liable to acute attacks time & time.
Eyes w have ch grain of poor or else
Lacrimal Comp dis attacks lids & will
spread & Cornea to also or Cornea w
spread down to Centre of cornea pass
as in Epis & Bowmans membrane & get-
& Corneal tissue & thus is obstructs
his characteristics of ch grain of th.
so called. Changes in lids ch grain atrophy
& or & treat & is this get created tissue so
grain of leaves scarring of Conjunct.
& stopping every & most sure of lids-
& retro to add fold & tutenad & pumps
Changes may extend & whole lids shrink
them in and lashes get & turn in & grow
against Cornea this often to be in both =
Entropion & Trichiasis
Causes of grain of th.
Gen in poorer ones & his Evelapion dis

Most in Cold seasons & dampness
Occup w exposure & all weather & w more
& great bodily fatigue. Both sexes
male more. Common in each. Both
early & Middle life 15-30 - the 30-50
Common in children rare under 4
yet so in younger but rarely -
& a first attack 1/50 is rare -
Never known 1/60 1/2 1/ attack
Dis is inherited. 25% Farrs estimate -
29 Fullers estimate. Weight of authority
says one attack predisposes & intervals
soon shorter & attacks longer. Other Dis Scarlet F. Puerperal
& Dysentery are apt to be accompanied
& followed. i. & Dengue & Haemophilia
Rheumat affects joints & in
Centres & Relapsing fever - effusion
in joints rheum not known
Many effects of puerperal woman & in S. Fever
& pyemia and Rheumatism rigin -
ly; if Pharm Rheumat in hosp they have
Rheumat - deaths & Dis w attacks the
light of the Rheumat tendency.
Whether fever & disturb of Sir help in
producing Rheut is doubtful. If a strong
predisposal anything w lowers vital forces
will produce it as cold heavy &
heat &c -

among farming to trace a kind men - etc a using same kind.

Treatment. Constl treat no good. Is Local- Const Dyscrasia may modify it. a Tendency to any one but is slow & apt to destroy after it is cured.
Some cases cant cure - eyes destroyed
Most cases benefitted.
Solar saluting surroundings out in country is best.
Use remedies to conjct & dont try to destroy granulations. Use try & stimulate Conjct & promote ~~for~~. Sweet Spirit when Conjct is soft & succulent Spirit best Solut 5-10 grs to oz. Apply to everted lids & dont let it run back ball. & it can't shut- eye light will prevent running ball wash off & dry after using.
Spirit in some Psoloss Conjct. Zinc color to one remedy can be rubbed through & change to Cu Sulph. it is good if not bad swelling. Apply once a day. Watch effect if irritate Dont apply agan but wait till irrit passes off

Drs full & Sutton say uncomplicated Ladly 3d
runs course in 14 days is fair estimate -
5-6 weeks common. in severe 2-3 months
Recovery indeed by desquamation. Urine
abundant & high density. Other signs
subsiden of ft. swelling & sweating.
Recovery uniform. Relapses common
& recovery not complete & Dis passes into
subacute or chronic form of Rheumatism

Tuesday Nov 28th

Subacute Artic Rheum. Ds milder but more enduring
form. same in character as acute may pass to
Y. slight 101 perh slightly less ft. than in
joints & the Artic symp less severe are
more abiding. & last in 2-3 attacks but yet
joint is not seriously damaged & Mitral
Cardiac affect rare & only disturb of Nerv
system. Localizations in Acute & Subacute
& Chronic are innumerable. Anaemia
is as common. & as Prodject-ill
health, & have numerous attacks
& recover & warm weather,

Causes of Acute.

Climate. Ds adis of Temperate, & are in Cold
Rare in & Tropics. ft. some the influence
beside climate account & poverty
in Crowded purse & Wet -

Apply Cu Sulpt in pure Xal- it is mar
Mutatry. Alum Xal is best-
℞ Pro go on ☉ test some way if eye
irritation & inflammation of meibary &
atrophy" is to produce ptosis"
"When Pro comes Come may Can to do
an Operation ☉ cut Conjunct-all round
down to Cartilage cut 1 line wide this
Pro changes so great-bumpt-down a
Cantholysis elongate the palpebral Apert-
is Production of increased tension
Otherwise this Pro is ℞ XX gr 3 Glycerin
℞ Lapis Divin Alum Cu Camphor is
so very good-
℞ Pro is not so painful-after the
Inoculated will perfectly cure-
Don't try unless Cornea all round ☉ is
clear-

II If there be a Rheumatoid poison it may distribute the Nervous system as do
III The pain the muscles involved rapid loss of strength & rapid wasting of tissue may assist in causing delirium.

Pulmonary Complications

I Pleurisy III Bronchitis & Pneumonia II

Other Compl were rares very so the Rheumatic & Purulent pharyngitis was Rheumatic & Laryngitis good. Sciatalgia Enteralgia are all complications, & Dysentery & Diarrhoea Cutaneous Compls Sudamina & Miliaria Erythema Urticaria. —

Now the Oedema of scrotum & tunica or foot or leg & Phlebitis early —
Sub cut nodules on tendons & fascia are firm elastic & movable. They do not adhere to skin & size favour situations of Patella & Malleoli & extensor tendons of hands & sub crest of ilium & are developed in crops as do in few hrs & last weeks & are pathognomonic of Rheumatism —

Duration

Not definite Mild 3-4 days —
Dr Williams says F & T last 10-14 days when T abates & P. subside at 3-4 mark His convalescent.

Monday March 12

Conjunct: Phlyctenula Conjunctivitis so called
Strumous. peculiarity is occurrence of
one or more nodules situated on
occular conjunct- near margin of Cornea
2 forms is it occurs one in a Phlyctenular
pustule from head. 2nd as large
broad. I small II broad
If broad seldom more than 1-2
Nodules commence 1st as vesicles
in conjunct- tissue transparent vesicle
effusion seldom or never seen vesicle
as soon gets many yet yellow or grey
Buff color running into it. In
so as to if localized is raised if
many yet many Phlyctenular
conjunct: minute- very yet
intolerance of Light: so slight-
ness Phlyct- only means of so to-
III Variety is books in which
chronic vessels at margins of Cornea
low tissue yet seen.
at margin can call Keratitis or
Conjunct- as Associated Phlyct

Ks young children rgoing P. it comes on
1. Chor alternates c it & so it precedes it
so some connection / / two but not seen
in adults. Similar fund Disturb of cerebs
so Telaims & Meningitis or Hemiplegia
Bcuse functional change unless actual
organic Dis. Meningitis is not so fibrin plas
produced. rin some of case Ulceration Endocard
or embolism c heart is connection / / two
Rh Meningitis is very obscure no
vomiting no p in head only Del so
hard & tell c simple Del. Sim Hyperpyrexia
present in both. so so cant tell apart.
Caused functional Disturb of Nerve syst.
I Essential Cond in a vulnerable cond of
Nerve syst. Inherited or acquired w makes
it susceptable so it does not resist.
II Complications & predispose to Nervous
Cond as Endo & Pericarditis.
III Hyperpyrexia. 106. plays apart
for accompanying. followed & also
preceded by in 24 is Hyper / Del. & if you
reduce Temp cold baths the Del ceases ←
IV Del has received c Hyperpyrexia. in
such predisposit. may have been peculiar
& some Complicat may exist.

Dr Boyce ac to catch
Conjunct. Dis is to be Glands & mb in
children & early life in Glands so in
young who are healthy.
Treat. Depends on cause if irit if poul. &
rules any weak astringent will do
Bor ox or Ag pulv. Zinc in Calomel
or Hedges 1 to 3. Zinc in Calomel
Take finish & camels hair brush
well in calomel shake off most all
if put in too much will do harm.
Oxide Ag is more energetic not bon
if irit. If general Conjunct treat it
also & Bor ox & Boracic Lotion in much
irit use also pin warm wood
apply Warm wet Dist & Clothing
must be attended to
If Glands Iod Je. syrup C L, O Iod.
be careful if finding of child—
Other Dis of Conjunct.
Phymbrenal Filfor rhodule near cornea Cautious
if vascular annoys Pt. Leave alone
Dust in Calomel may do.

as Hydrocephalus. Simple form of Endocard
or warty form is one we occurs - seldom Ulcerative
In latter stages murmurs arise & Endocarditis
are. Systolic & basic & an Aortic any late inquality
Cerebral Rheumat of Funk units or Disturbed
nervous system are functional or organic
gross changes in nerve centres 1st is Dist -
Rheumat Dis is functional. Occurs comes on
& premonition 2nd week. 2-14 day - Pat -
fust - restless irritable talkative sleepless
slightly in manner & Dis sets in - may be
quiet or excited furious & all degrees / / then
as a rule no pain head or vomiting pulse
freq. feeble. & soon cyanotic Right
gone prostration sinking collapse or
Coma Convulsion & may alternate &
Delirium. Excessive Temp. 106-109-10-
so much urine as a rule purpura is arrested
skin hot & dry. These symptoms short P
have died in 5-6 hrs to 2-3 days. Attacks ff
into chronic 3 4 weeks forms of Insanity may pass into
real Insanity these Delusions & Illusions
Sudden attack Epilepsy is more dangerous as
convulsions - true Tetanus or Epileptiform
or Chorea Convulsions & those may
exist: or alternate.

Pterygium = growth on conjunct. of cornea they are triangular in narrow broad + encroaching on cornea + have right remove. Remove short + stitch conjunct above + below + leave no scar.

Cornea -

To treatment of infl = Correct the Health thereof = bands of grains 1st simple form superficial. + Phlyctenular + Staphylomatous = Ulcers, Interstitial or parenchymatous = Abscess, if = clouding or infl after is trouble

Superficial Cornea may clear up entirely a dusky one without - in a permanent opacity if slight opacity = Nebula. more = Macular. Light opacity = Leucoma. Dimpled + Filmy Leucoma adhesions.

Filmy each + comes Cornea

Heart- freq hear the endocardial
Mutral Murmur- Heart trunk so 2 sounds
when ratio. May precede the authritis-
As a rule the Infl of Endocardium rise
two symp no new features groundless com
by examination pain or tightness irreg or
weak pulse or restlessness or del or cough
may indicate the invasion of the Dis
so in severe cases auscultation pericardial
will produce pericardial distress in
w Del. stupor high temp prostration thought
will occur mask the articular affection.
Other local infls so occur beside those of
heart Pleura the most common left
most common severe Bronchitis &
Pneumonia also- Rarely peritonitis-
St Meningitis last very rare.

These complicat & Hyperpyrexia
Del Convulsions & Chorea are all
complications are really part of Dis
ease that affect heart, serous & joints.

Complicat

1 of heart: most in young P. 3 d. the young
the valvular. Mitral- acute rheu
atic. Double in Muscular or
single joint affected w heart.
Most common is Endocarditis
Pericarditis common also Endocard-

iris are attached + = a ferment ~~and~~
Dyscrasia
Ulcer at - if cornea perforate will
be associated + Iris + as result Iris
forbids & get a prolapse of Iris & may
spontaneously heal but on danger that
will subsequently get staphyloma at that
point, + this could get worse & worse
& cause total prolapse -
+ if small one & treated it
will destroy eye if not at once -
Ulcers may catch eye on rubbing with
eyes - cornea looks as if sifted
+ = a facet + is tender & get rid of
+ is at hard & cord & get rid of
Keratitis - Simple & suppurative -
Occurs & spreads in form small
pearly + attended & athy + ciliary
Photophobia + lacrymation. This causes
blistering + Iris + is pericorneal most
round cornea
Treatment is simple & Cyanide solution 1-4 000
mydriatic 2-4 per cent & warm moist +
protect from light,

Pericardium
Endocardium or Pleura - or Lungs - 29
Symp. well defined rare fever Typhoid
Infl of 2 joints generally, acuteness of
Cutaneous feeling & proximity of living
membrane of heart. As a rule temp reaches
maximum in acute 102-104 yet exceptions
not infrequent pulse 90-110 - strong. large & often
short & bounding. Tongue thickly coated
often moist. Marked thirst impaired appetite
Urine fibrile high color High acid & has an
excess of urates uric acid & Urates often
precipitated, General sweating sour
acid perspiration, very acid. Saliva is often
acid, Rarely any Del so a little at night
If articular Infl have not set in it will
soon follow - fever high 104. At first one or
more joints suffer darkness or redness. they are
swollen puffy. Give a slight blush of
redness not marked but perceptible.
Other joints affected in turn redness of Dorsum
of foot back of hand & they will fit on pressure
Larger joints of hand so affected but rare
Pain in joints varies little & agonizes
only when joint is moved or touched
so as to extend beyond joint Muscles
sheaths tendons &c. Pain tends to migrate
- joint to joint - may recur in 1st

To protect eye & light-protect both & colored glasses or colored shade over both, if you bandage one use shade over that. Use Neutral or smoke tint.

If Contracted Congenital treat it but-
-ter & strong astringents Boric & &
Phlyctenular Keratitis -
Common & is called Sluers Kerat-
-it most in young & is most
common form usually about round & ova
-ttended & ill is eye Common form
is one or more infiltrat in cuticle of
cornea these infiltrat low
vascular surface. more or less
gray infiltrat round & ova-
& so much trouble & slight cases
so ulcerous dep & near margin of
Cornea. Appearance of child will till
will hold head down & dislike light
& head & get to open eye & if bad they
wont do it & hurt to use an aesthetic -
always & carry just
To Examine child put hand on brows
& forefinger & draw back
lids & look. If struggles not -

II Infra Renal Capsule that is in
making organs. Then Anaemia
asthenia. But in most cases healthy
& the excretions as well -
Count C Cancer is prob. accidental
Cancer of glands dont produce Dis -
In in glands will produce tu-
Dropsis & Phymosis besides. Lutkin &
Bray - Infusoria & Fluke parasites
II Jaundice - All able to tell Jaundice -
Treatment,
It is A Tyler - gon pallete Tonics oil
Iron &c

Friday - Nov 24th.

Rheumatism.

I Arteular II Muscular.
I Induced in A I Arteular = Poly arthritis
Rheumatica - Rheumatic Fever
Acute Rheumat. I & II Sub Acute. III Chronic
Arteular Rheumatism

I Acute. Has no uniform of invasion
or prod. A has grumbling pn. in joints
limbs or fascia. pn. may precede apon
disturbance, so marked in typhoid or
chillinness. Followed in few hrs by pn. in
joints & other symps. In rare cases Arte
I. is confined in hy limbs & 1st Pericardia is A

as do harm if Wear so me Ethu
when eyes ~~are~~ ½ Sunk dont see
correct. But hold them & correct
will come on. as rule does eye good
to be exposed to light.
With this trouble to have eyes weak
& Blepharitis almost a constant
occurrence.

Treat. Use Aluminos remedies change
if are no good. For medicated that
depends on cause. If bad
get yellow & pus if underlage use
only soothing remedies Abstphen &
warm fomentat & give Quin. at
once. As Tonic. outside use
Stimulants Calomel or Hg Oxide
Hg Oxide always indicated when
eyes are vascularized - yo X Dz
for P. XX - XXX if you use yourself
Ustech effects if ibit stop for time
Dont use Stimulants if cornea be
involved.

Use four Toscandes Keratit
get and Phlyctenular ~~ulcers~~ Pp or

may or may not be anaemia.
Eyes bright. Heart feeble. Body wasted
flanks sunken slight exertion, apt to light & faint
Stupor & coma. Mo F. Urine natural
but scanty in acute in Urea.
Fever as in progress - no subnormal
Temp. pulse offensive small in rapid
cases. Diarrhoea exists & this weakness & emaciation. Discoloration of skin that part
exposed get yellow or Bronze. Discolora
Lupus - when exposed But found over
body when pregnt. Urticaria - Papules &
as found in mouth, inside of cheek.
In marasmus death may be long in coming & it
takes time Bronzing may be first
Onset is about 1 8 months. so quick 3 weeks
Occurs early in Middle life in those who
work hard & found in Cattle of rickets &
Phthisis. Morbid anatomy
Tubercles in Supra Renal Capsules
are enlarged hard yellow creatinous
on. Cause & views
I a Disease of Sympathetic Nerves. Semilunar
ganglia & Renal glands supplied by these
parts & nearer ganglia named
This a theory only

tris + when to see leash of vessels gray
at extremity, + infiltrated deeps long Cornea
till reach Centre, Iris of same color
only get one at time,
Last seen as ord variety superficial
one is Hg ox de Drink
Some say this followed by perman-
opacity -
Interstitial Keratitis
Met in P affected C Cornea by fish
not seeing but headlay + pain in eye
3-18 yrs to 30 yrs -, Cornea acquires a
fine cloudiness + vessels pass over it, Iritis at
with this seen interfered with + this at
dis ushered by Intolerance
" Now & then seen in Clinics / Early P-
Deems as opacity of Cornea : more or
less diffused Ruffl. - Cornea is cloudy + is still
so begins at margin + goes over in
contact to opacity + find they get more
marked + even look inflamed at last -
so whole Cornea so affected -
Today is to be more or less recovered
from ulcerated but is rough on
Epi

ague preceed in 4 cases & whooping cough in 2. Local irrit of skin in 2 cases following it.

Prognosis unfavorable. End in 12 months 2-6 months early last 2 - pro- cons send in 3 weeks in women 2 cases w last year & dont interfere health.

Treatment. Iron & Salicin. Some- Iron med for out wards in Splenic form Liquor used - no effect w Quinine for time. Liver oil as a time & an alterative. Rx, & mercury & Iod & Chlorin for enlarged glands & Chloride of Calcium & Phosphate of Iron Arsenic & Phosphorus used - Transfusion of Defibrinated or Intro good - Excision of spleen in Splenic cases, no ans - Early excision of glands used no good -

Addison's Disease of Kid.

Addison first a form of Anaem - a Dis of Supra Renal Capsules - Symp. due those of bad debility & w calm accompanied slight exertion lungs on heathless neb. Stom irrit & vomit & food so impairment of appetite

And if Dirt is put to moderate
response rapidly to slow motion
Treat fire is not properly treated
Astringents always aggravate every
eye mind by this. It tends to relax
up so not wholly but pretty well -
Soothing treatment & tenderness & Dirt &
Chronicity
Use atropine & keep eye dilated
1-2-3 days. keep so pupil dilated all
time & vessels into Iris
Warm fomentations & keep off & foment
eye all day long & bandage -
Contrast Treat. as to trouble if Cyph
KD & probably. If pain & bad mutton
fat & matter &
Caution. That will last long time
& that will attack 2 & when Shutter.

S

Sunday

Ophthalmia. Our remedy in powder washes
mechanically if swelling present scarify
Ointment. Make ourpurgand bright
incision.

favourite site is Cervical & Axillary glands if Bronchial & Thyroid tend to invade lungs & to occupy whole mediastinum & infiltrating walls of thorax. If arises in Thymus involves pleura pericardium lungs & forms ~~W infiltrate~~ is soft. = that soft cancer. while firm indurated variety does not infiltrate.

Condition R. C. White cells not in excess but more than an excess. 2nd Round cells & destruct ~~of~~ red cells & Hb may happen Thrombocytes in excess.

Morbid Anatomy

Like that of Tub. Lymph. less eyes of white by Corp of admixed tissue but body. glands soft at first - & all tissue not rapidly retrogressive more & they become hard. Splen large like Lymph. With this a rapid formation of fibroid tissue. Liver suffers same changes as in Lymphaemia - growth of lymphatics in Portal & presses on Radicles of Ven & causes cirrhosis. Medulla of bones ~~at~~ at the growth of ~~Lymphocytes~~ Lymphatics.

Etiology. Not understood. Most in Males 25-35 yrs. Acute period. May be later common 4/5 of 2. Not contagious Not by Inh. thought to be transmitted

this does a little ☉ & sun will does good if
persevered in. & in some cases is only
one w does any good-

Dis of Cornea

Pain - 2 kinds one granular & ~~&~~
from Stimmons of th eye

Test of Stimmons can remain by undis
of th eye & ~~&~~ ing. but how dont me
elimination of irritating matter stop
me of stimulation. Lotion in ~~some~~ Fancy keeps
in the good in Stimmons cases -

Keratitis

Inflammation 2 forms as to loss
I abscess II Ulcer

when inf severe & pus forms
in tiss / ulcer = abscess - & bursting
leads to ulcer Often ulcerate of cornea
occurs primary as ulcer or loss of sub
abrasion or injury 2 types as to
clinical feature Deep & Superficial. Anesthesia
as to Inf of p. Abscess common as a
recommended opt - Inf pus yellow
as pus forms. not very extensive before
gives way - for Cornea within

Pseudo-Leukaemia Hodgkin's Dis = Lympho Sarcoma of Sternberg - Aleaemia Lymphatica Billroth calls it Malignant Lymphadenoma = Lymphadenoma of Engelmann

Symptoms

like Leukaemia. Gradual & rapid growth of lymph glands of young persons Spleen enlarged. May originate in Intestines. No marked Disorder of health, Gradual strength fails emaciation comes on. Anaemia sets symptoms are dwelt Gradual as a rule no fever. Sometimes a little Exp if growth rapid & alterations in are profound & rapid - Dr Roberts case acute case ♀, & frequent vomiting purging & Dr Julis case ♀ 102-104 ended fatally in 2 months

Glands round elastic & isolated enlarged - then firm hard & all round close together, so very hard like scirrhus - grow larger than in Sarcoma. Hen egg - or foetal head. Glands have little tendency to soften Caseate or ulcerate but may do so - Later Spleen enlarged - ribs & in it find Leukaemic tumours or infiltration of Leucocytes - Liver may be implicated & Kidneys Almost (Any organ in body

regt pus gradually comes & falls down
& also gt if in coma = myxoedt
chamber = Hypopion. w been gn in all
cases. pus gt in ant chamber & gradually
fills chamber or done by arrest-secretion
regt in or obscures pt in & burst thro
or Epis of Descemets Membrane supports
pt pus in Chamber.
Ulcers & Ulcers an erosion
of cobles are jagged, may ulcerate
in all directs.
Staphs Ulcer. gust pain destroys eye.
Ulcer may be at margin & bound only
a clear cornea, Ulcer all round & cornea
will slough & pus not being confined
by Suppr. Cornea is dangerous tissue to
destroy it & loss of tiss. Eye inflamed & Conjunct
discased in many cases. If Shld duly
Contract supps his confusion & Lack of
Lachrymal & ant. cam Connective tissue remains
Ptt in dirt, & all Ulcers of Cornea
show state of health & pt: duly
or severely this state. Seen seen in
men past middle life hedg trimmers
& bankers.

IV From any White cells go on proliferating as in Leukaemia. V Again some say White cells proliferate from walls of vessels-

Causes- Predisposing

Def Most in Male sex 2 to 1, Adults 20-50 Does occur in early life 1 yr. to 1-9 yrs - In old persons is frequently observed - Rare in women after 60 Common in men after 60 Has been referred to Syph & Ague. But these common Leukaemias rare - Ague has an influence in its production. 16 - in 75 cases had ague - Time 1 / Ague & Leuk varies. 30 yrs - to months Relatively freq during latter months of preg - found in disorders of Menstruat - Hereditary transmission rare. a few examples - Syph & Tubercle not cause. Lymph from has proceeded inflamat of these glands Blows & injuries on bones a cause of form as begins in marrow, & blow or Splen started here according to Osler -

But if these causes produce must have been some predisposition or Constit fault. = Lymphagenous Diathesis -

Treat of Sup. Dis of Cornea.
Asthenia if much Pain must relieve. Must
have food at night must suffer a bad
digest. action prog. Quinine in full doses
& frequency 3 hrs & may add Chin
esp if accidents & deaths mea
little Local Treat. Warm applns is
essential Warmth camomile flows
inc 20 Min every 3-4 hrs & if dirt in
Eye I atropine. If much pain Ant-
chamber some Spl. procedure paracent
is let out aqueous & pus. Indestory
best if tension
For Garrish's treat for his Ulcer
Divide it & excise Cornea & all let-
out aqueous - no mud Chlf if shady
R. Kelp clean bandage for 4-5 hrs
& open wound if need be inc
Examine for atropine after penny-
Dr Cryptotab washeye 3 Carbcard 1/100
& Borax 3 ad 0-11 pro Dz Borac best.
II Asthenic Dr f. Pulv dilute / inc
tonics & stimulate Inc Exercise
Possible diet pro Pf's prescr

Lymp. fourths like Tubercle + larger fourths minute or miliary + troves also fourths about + spigelth. Larynx. glands enlarge + pres trachea. fourths found in thoracic cave subclavian Arch mod Rhea. Pericardium. + all organs are affected. Tonsils Thyroid. Thymus Follicles of tongue Retina choroid + skin Supra renal glands &c

Thursday Nov 23rd 82.

Leukaemia. Pathology.

I Virchow refused to excess of formation of Leucocytosis. made in spleen glands some say marrow of bones + some say wherever proliferating tissue exists.

II Virchow says Leucocytes enter body + Glands (& the Dis. Lymph) so Hyperplasia of Gland tissue may (In Spleen Kolliker says red perish + Caul affirm positively that white are made into red. Wrx and doubt conversion of white into red. If Hyper of glands causes excess of white. Why does not Hyp of glands in Hodgkins produce excess of white. Again some say white not transformed into red as fast as should.

Nerve paralytic Ward - in front of the nerve this ulcer is esp. to tuber may occur eyelid protecting Epithelio Corneae and - sensation touch - this zone in many cases partial Ectat Of latter vesicles seen as cloud - Epi no infiltrat get perf. & while forming when bursts & subside & heal in few days this is really incurable Removes ~~pain~~ pain the = Nerve to the vessels to the form = Herpes it sp. ful & double Eyed & spread. It is Situate Dont mislead Ulcer of any description Cornea or will get a depend then it is ~~file~~ permanent

~~Iritis~~ -

Very imp - Must know normal iris. one is bright glisting & seen by distinct lines & fillas & depressions & furrows in these lines & these are beg pigmented in dis. & this act of iris in Light & Look & focal distance this important part & black when ~~not~~ inflamed

infiltration of tumor cells & Lymphocytes
& tumor undergoes cystic Hyperplasia
& may weigh 8-10 lbs - Left Kidney
most enlarged. Color mixed variegated
natural & Dirty gray-red Cut-surface
looks smooth. Kidneys have same
alteration as liver & Capsule contains
& hurt thru escape form small tumors
& may weigh 12-14 oz -

Kidney

Intestine Solitary & Peyers glands are involved
& - Intestinal form thought to exist alone
as. as only Range infiltrated & they are thick
& large or small & cystic tumors & pin
& felt head near valve & so they are
ulcerated -

Dis of Bone Marrow -

Held now that Lymphoma may originate
& primarily in marrow & is proved if cells
there is of 1 - of 2 kinds I. Myeloma marrow
jelly like & like pus II or more often is dark
red - glossy looking & juicy - red marrow
& more common & Lymph cells & connective tissue
Card I
This Bone Marrow is found in
II
Persons age. Addisons Dis & Idiopathic
& Bone Phthisis & Cancer of the
Mammary Dis

Tubercular

Both 1st & 2d Stages are alike in color tubercular
& this is Coat of tissues.

Impairment of Sensibility or not - if
pupil it is for or quite immovable if
Iritis. now for post Synechia be sure
Pupil get smaller if iritis Diminish of
Vision - in Iritis & Glaucoma great difference
this not case of Conjunct -

Front part of ball is tympanic & cut-
till Engorgement of Vessels that Iritis
both the Sclerotic.

Want of pressure injid - is slight &
Low & note carefully if eye sore
Eye ball loss look of inflammation if Eye
sore is it always Low even pain
so if just pricked is Iritis

Pain apt to be worst at night.

Pupil if Iritis smaller than sides eye
or in temple so in Eye if eye sore
is under pressure. This shows
tendency of Iris & Ciliary region
Conjunct - involved apt Cornea to
swelling & lids.

Aqueous Humor is turbid & Crystal -

Splen most liable & is at first Congested
it proliferates a fine net work exists
& cells in these / then are expelled & finally
hyperplastied - Organ may be large
7-12-14 lbs. Capsule dense opaque &
thickened & adhers & thos parts -
Cut surface is dry smooth shiny red brown
& studded w white bodies.
In may cases find sing & Malphigian
follicles enlarging find hazel nut sized
growths & can enormously Enlarged
Malphigian bodies & are Leukaemic times
& most found Degen in Lymphoid tissue
May find infarcts caused by & consist
white cells vessels plugged & cause
infarcts w are at first red then get yellow
& lastly white. ∠ & degeneration

Liver suffers next after Splen first so
Lymphatic glands are affected or at
same time w splen. they proliferate & are large
juicy injected capsule thickened & they
become large tumors as large as orange
on neck or villa
Liver next to Splen affected & has same
changes as splen small white round
nodules. ~~or~~ & in Cases of liver are engorged
with Leucocytes & surrounded nodules & dense gray
then & gray white nodules & can be

ins ant chamb + Cloudiness of
this Cusbuckly fed in some bands
Fundal is pen pleostic Lymph is most
necessful when this gobs lense effuse
so Fundal is principally seen as
increased depth of Ant chamber.
so Fundal pinched from Ay fed from
so Fundal is out of sight in pulsating
yellow mass as Lymph is Later
Dregs
pleastic
Pseudomembranous
Purulent

Dr

Can form in a Fundal mass of
Decenbits Membr. Agnos Hemstitch
+ Dis not any much changed Fundal
fluid is much clouded cause dim
vision this is inflam Symptoms
of Cornea + iris in Iroiditis + Iritis
Mem this case
Dis is subacute Ch course is slight
+ often overlooked by slight dim
of Dis process. Met in women
+ 20-30 yrs. + organ out of matter

May or may not be Evacuative but #9.
is not constant. Haem very common in
later stages Retinal Haem Common
Cond is Haemorrhagic or purpura on
skin. Rarer forms are large glands &
Int Sp. Cerebral symptoms & show -
Mayetin & Th rapid & acute in quicker 3-4 mo
& always fatal Destroys life by Haem
or 2 causes - may or cumin Br & asphyxia
or 2 serous effusion. Sp Symptoms.
More often by gradual asthenia -
Asphyxia a common cause of large
glands pressing on Bronchi. or
nerves & Spasm. Intercurrent Do -
Morbid Anatomy.
I Changes in Blood Have been given page 18
II alterations in Glands
Primary is Splen. Lymph glands -
Intestinal glands Start in marrow
Secondary alteration in all the organs
of body Liver Kid Lungs all glands of throat
Bronchial axx Peri cardium. & 2nd Lung
1st & Lymphatics undergo hyperplasia
& 2nd stage Brought on by Corrosive effect of blood
& Lymphatics.

one of Langues is Art Lab is too dirty eye gets glaucomatous is destroyed - Just South visit at Shaw formed - & tonic test.

St Brays Ulcer Eye consists.

"Ulcerat of Cornea prolapse of Cornea & if divided ulcer prolapse may occur & if does not presume bandage & puts prolapse every day is fine made

Staphyloma - in kinds & means remedy may stop it Iridectomy - Operation so blackened & gives sight - color but wait a year for it & clear

Wednesday Nov 14th

Severe Iritis & Sympathetic Rh - but presumptive want of plasticity on 20/P.

Plastic Iritis is formigent method in going over symptoms yesterday told all - so would so severe just Subtraumatic flights so but - may not - & it will depend on individual & how you

easy

Leukaemia. Leucocythaemia.

Alterations of blood. In Large proportion relative to reds of white cells Normal is 1/30 to 35
in Leukaemia. 1/30 - 1/8 - 1/4 - 2/1 - 5/1 10,000 60,000

II Blood white are larger than normal.

III Red globules are deficient.

IV Nucleated red cells found by Osler.

V Shultz's macro demonstrated 1/500 in diameter. V Found in Density 1036/1050

Amount Density of Serum also reduced albumen albumen-altered. If blood drawn & left in tall glass get thick milky top w is white cells & most in ether. Heart all found & and white Bl corpuscles same & made by white Cells

Symptoms.

Come on insidiously attract little or no attention for time. Pale Anaemia Examination of blood & large spleen or liver Dropsy. Anasarca ascites. Tendency to Hæmorrhages first attract attention.

Epistaxis Administration Bowels &c

Const Death are common.

Terminating in coma & died. Dyspnoea weakness & large liver or spleen in last & anaemia watted &c.

Pernicious Anaemia occurs 101 - 1025
& exacerbations 104 - 105

Matter of Iris is plastic lymph & in-
flam has got effusion & tis lower pupil & in
flam has got loss of motion in pupil
& loss of blackness & dilat irregularly
& indicate adhesions -
When Amt of Lymph got esp in bad
cases no sensations coul of things
& w always comm on unless Iris attacked
If pupil completely blocked up or
stopped down. If all bound
down & opinions cannot get in Ant-
chamber get formed shuts down
& eye completely lost if not properly
treated, & recurs in sympathetic
Ophthalmia. Causes increased tension
loss of nutrition & glaucoma
Treatment of adhesions is a serious
complicat & may produce Irods
Choroiditis as Iris is much an
extension of Retina
Pupil starting in Choroid may go
forward & in Angle of pupil is
Ulcers

Annular Synechia Posterior

II It has followed repeated losses of blood
this is more a consequence than cause of an
If Knowledge of bone marrow as blood making
organ is well-proved & Wright says also
he has infiltrate bone marrow are
not formed then. Good Idea
Treatment is rather Hopeless. Still some
cases of recovery. Same remedies as in
simple anemia. Iron & good diet & Transfusion of blood is curative means —
few successful cases. 5 by (Lenhartz)
He says transfuse early & treat pathy &
the organs pathy. Use defibrinated human
blood injected in Art. 2-3 oz enough —
Try & reinforce blood & good globules —
Transfusion is not successful in Surgical
Anemia & not-Abnormal. 3rd Arsenic
& used in poisoning. Phthisis Cancer
& in Insanity successions known.
May Inject-food subcutaneously in cases of Anemia
of Pregnancy Howard a case where both woman through & this.
Two affections linked & Anemia
I Leukaemia or Lymphocythaemia
II Hodgkin's or Pseudo Leukaemia & an
Lymphadenoma & anemia alterations
in glands & Spleen. Disease consists in
growth of white cells embedded in
retiform tissue of Lymph Tissue

Permanent adhesion accordy to
gen consent tends to make eye
predisposed to further attacks recurrent
Only complete cure is prevention adhesions
If don't get in time vision very severe
may not succeed.
In recurrent attacks rapidly lens
opacities. Repeated attacks destroy eye
Causes. Syph 10 cases say 70% this so
Rh & Syph give nearly all cases few
cases w/ gen no cause found more in
few Countries virgin soil - gonor
so in old countries
Treatment.
Remedy as atropine is shut anchor
as it can do nothing & if get in time
must cure get well, bgns at once new
lesions get to Be sure get prime
cause. Syph Rh Gon & Drink. If Appl
Conj is bad use mild hydrarg ointment
such as ung
R B. gtt 8 in ℥ j vial & instill in
eye 3 times daily when
If mild Camphor water strong
may irrit

VI In Cases days bone marrow F.
the range is high 105° is not high but Continuous. VII Do Obstinate under Treat. if improve it relapses again. Cases of recovery found but are few & far between.

Prognosis Bad rule is death by I Asthenia II Syncope III Coma & Convulsions by IV Apnoea - by Cong. of lungs

Morbid Anatomy. not peculiar. Fatty Heart & Vessels impaired Nutrition Red bone marrow of bones thought to be Hyperplastic it is red & many cells found in it. Dr Pepper gave bone marrow as cause. Some now think marrow is the mating organ!

Wednesday Nov 22nd 1882.

Methods of examining or corp & richness of Formed Constituents / Proportion of is standard & take the wrist test & add acy till same color & test by Amt of acy added.

Pernicious Anaem. no pus disf marrow of bones. no Pepper says are cases of Pseudo Leuka

Objections I Pernic Anm. not seen in early childhood. II Changes in bone marrow not always found in Pernicious an III Marrow changes not in all cases of Pernicious an is found in the Diseases Addisons Dis & Marasmus Diseases

new & thin cases in w atrophic
not-born & causes running ear, sore
throat eczema. A little borax will
usually prevent this. If atrophic not born
abortion must be done Hominy forceps or
Dubois a wishes best.

If can get use of Bellocq's
Warm douching douches,
& pr salol-drop in RT every 10 min
for hr. if recent this may dilate &
break all adhesions if not all broken
use salol-3 M every 6 hrs. = 12 M per day
so use every 4 hrs.

In some atrophic produce poisoning
& so using dilatation. If necessary
use. if only dry throat flushed face
H ache if so fetor bad & burn out so
it will not enter Cervix.

Pessaries & atrophic even after dilatation
with. If you succeed in dilating
use less. per day — Use for 2
weeks or so to prevent relapse
Otherwise Rest

If Syph use Hg but not necessary if
can get pupil dilated.

Horse back exercise. Walking. Shower 15
bath & Elect-in Ut region one foot on Sacrum
one in front.

Pernicious Anaemia-

Term applied to forms of Anaemia w progress
and fatality & one really the Malignant form-
Essential Nature is doubtful.
All forms may take on progressive pernicious
characters. II Such is not-usually the
case in Anaemia of preg & parturition
but chlorosis seldom passes to pernicious a/
III Not-proved that a form has characters
w mark it as pernicious-i.e. having a
separate etiology or pathology-

Diagnosis Cases suspected from following facts-
I Paucity of red w white if marked
II (Latest) cells red are larger than natural
III much Corpus [illegible] Stains [illegible] in
IV Dr Blackfan's incubated red to Corp=
(transitional form to red from white)
V Shape of red differs in diff pathic anaemias
diff shapes. pears flasks &c-not in natural Conds-
Hemorrhages esp in Retina is suspicious
of pernicious-but not a proof for
c Leukaemia & pseudo Leukaemia
& these forms-Do not exclude these &
pseudo Leukaemia. & do if by long Splenic glands

Q adhesions dry good even if no Sypht-
use by inunction Dr B says best as dont-
dissolve blood clots in veins & might cause
K Cl mouth wash easily don't salivate
if can help it produces oxyuris vermi-
cular. Beath gets bad always in Eyes
dies if severe last long & dull blue
bad pin pupil & salivates -
Enforced Complete rest of eye
Keep Pin bed & windows if can -
just shut all use of eye. Or goggles
& wool on sore eye. often will
give reason of rest.
Atr Ring severe inject - must at-
ropt 1/4 gr. Leeching so good for
if very severe atropin won't act
till eye unloaded for. Dr Astruc
Case use of severe injection 1/8 gr
& increase a little till pupil prepara-
ropt put - Use small doses for adhes-
best action - 1/3 gr is given enough
for any time begin with small doses
Blisters seldom used at outset -
Dr B. Lord believes in use of blisters in
Cyc cases

Examine of Urine & Bowels. will guide
of Urine scanty & bowels dentfs must give
purgatives alone or Tr Fe as 2 pro Te Sulph
fer Chin & 1/2 3 Epsom salts (tid) good way
or Tartrate of Fe & Rochelle salts may give in
effervescence. Good Combined as Fe & alves
Gillinder aloes & Ferri & fer pills Must be
Decoct of aloes. 1/4 gr Ext aloes & Fe pill is
good way or 1/4 gr Bellad.
Give Iron often meals after full stom > then
no nausea or headache. & in Anaemia
give large doses. so however not good may
have to use mineral ag to get the Iron of Stom bd

Arsenic.

May succeed when Fe fail. 2-4 Nx
fowlers solut. 5-6 times a day.
Manganese no good. & Inhal of Oxy.
not useful
Phosphorus & Fe 1/100-1/50 gr & pill-
Ferrum Redactum 5-6 gr in pill & 1/100 of
gr of Phosph. in form of Pill
In Anaemia & nervousness or sex
young children. give phosphate of Lime

Chlorosis. Treat.
same as other forms. Give Large doses of Fe &
dont use any direct aperients but Fe.
W is good use & may give chalybeate too much
when also cap good

Do sicks if enlgrnd do harm if 3-4 wks
do good to apply ointment of nudk kept in
3-4 dys. some apply dr powdered but-
fluid may run in eye & hurt
[illegible]
read of [illegible] Warm cold. Cold bad
rule to remember.
Warm found good in all the
pleas quoted in qua mani pus for
[illegible]
Ulcer [illegible] & K.D. P.S. Do good if R.L
mild long time.

Wounds of Eyeball.
Lids not always subjected
In treating torn wounds cut be
careful get perfect appos after
cleaning all bad results as pow
wrong stitching pleats for lids as
moist & sometimes [illegible]
put sutures deep enough to hold
If good will get union of 1st intent
Foreign bodies as dirt on cornea
If stuck in muscle & diff-
cult put + body & point-

Remedies - Iron & Arsenic -

Iron not only makes more red corp. But increases the Haemoglobin & decreases Haemoblast formation & W corp increases in size -
Iron favors assimilation food. & improves nutrition All preparations

Rep I If no fever H. ache or Stom not Disturbed by existing catarrh. give strong Salts Sulphate Muriate or Liq Ferri 6-8 gtt Sulph 20-30 M of Liq F. Chl. tinct & meals -
If you use dry Sulph 6-8 gtt - tinct. & if in pill it dont break up quickly. May add a little Belladonna. If tongue flabby give large doses & strong preparations -
If H. ache loss of appetite & bad Stom follow those give milder. Citrate Tartrate & Lactate & these are more easily assimilated & are more gently active -
(for pills Must - or Mist - & Corp)
℞ ℥ss ℈ Aloes is good Must - if how disagrees Mist - so Iron in any form not tolerated
If Stom bad Muriatic acid 5 Gtt or
℞ Quinine 1/2 ℈ will set it right -
Arsenic good if bad case & Stom irritable
Iron & Quinine in form of Citrate or Sulphate are good Combinations -

if dup make little incision above below
If it prop'd in ant chamber throw
injurious Opd use Chloroform in
broad needle & pass in needle behind
it & hold it & a fine needle left it
out. If prop'd prolapse & forceps -
If fine take in ant chamber
pt - & cord & will pin back result
is pressure by iris & right thin
removed at once.
Incision make incision like for
iridectomy & go in chamber &
forceps. If it be steel use a
galvano magnet.
Penetrating wounds of Cornea
if large & iris prolapsed will be attended
by prolapse Cause if can quickly
take a small pair forceps & push
into ant chamber if not draw out
iris & cut it off = iridectomy.
If prolapse do not cut reduce &
pressure & if adhesions do not yield
to pressure & forceps & fine scissors
cut off & finish wound -

V Fatty degn of Liv Kid & of Glands of Intest. If glands of Stom affected Fatty will cause Anaemia as ff. one may cause the over vice versa.

Cause. If kids & bring about impoverished & Haemorrhage poor as beds & Haem- or & Dropsical Effusion.

Dilatation & Hypertrophy if Heart but gen not much

Prognosis. Is curable as rule if cause can be removed. Relapses are common - If fatal ends by I Asthaenia or II Dyspnoea when running. Occasionally through III Coma IV or apnoea. this & previous- V Obstruct & Thrombosis of bile sinuses of Br.

Treatment of Anaemia - in all its forms

I Ascertain & Cure the Cause & remove -

II Restore & Repair nutrition & co.

By good food. Animal food best: Drink must be digest- Enable improve appetite & give peptic & Mineral acids. as peptonized food Seasoning foods needed. Stimulants; Quiet & Rest - are good to restore - Fresh air & Sunlight if possible -

If marked Anaemia must give rest and exercise - when strong enough give only moderate exercise not to fatigue

prolapsus caused irit.
tip at margin use Examin for
& prevent tip at centre medicine

Atom & pad & compress bandage
Use sort of figure of 8 - if wd budge
on one side only.

Wounds by collision caused
in act chamber.

Thursday March 15

Injuries mean dangerous upon or your that is
at ciliary zone when processes body
any wounds here or there is very danger
& suppurating & to & the more of sympathetic
ophthalmia or wounds & rocks the
/ comea are dangerous -

Diff bruds may occur violent blows
causing supline & vomer produces
& incised wounds - / Bruises
cause black bitts. from cut & the
so is cause by direct & round
cause so soon eye by cutting edge of
glass the & cuts & minute firmly

Symptoms –

Appetite deprived more often in Anaemia Craves for queer things chalk pencils matches often dislike Hammond food. Bowels disturbed Urine frequently Breath offensive Malaemia Haemoterrosis. In early stage Nervous system affected is listless low spirited Puffyness of lids ankles. Hysterical symptoms common. May have Anaemic T 100-101½ seldom above 99½.

Blood. Corps not much reduced in no – Haemoglobin is remarkably deficient ⅓-⅛ Haemoblasts are in abundance showing incomplete evolution of Oc, s, Hayem –

Hayem

Consequences & Sequences

I Simple ulcer of Stom leading to fatal Haematemesis its caused by Thrombosis after sloughing. Disease Card of Cot favors. it is fatty

II Phthisis a sequence so but rarely

III Sequis Dis. An effect of menus dis Sickle prominence of Sp Dalmin Sorter eye balls & actue of Heart excited.

IV Fatty degen of Myocard & Heart valves particularly Anaemia Stenosis & thy become Pt pronuclos than fatty

Sympathetic Ophthalmia

Is inflammation of iris & ciliary & post part of eye & is due irido Chorioid produced in sound eye by some lesion in wounded eye & if accurs the eye is as good as gone.

Occurs in 3 forms. I Symptat-irrit

II Dysph serous Irido chorioiditis

III Plastic Irido Chorioiditis.

The pain in cases is as follows

Wound never cleans regain. Inflammation in iris in character & ball remains sore at injury pt a shrunken scar such an eye is sensative & press finger on ball- acutely so-

Iris yellow & signs of Inflat- & at- purulent eye is drawn back & = bluish zone & eye retracts & zone & due to deposit of pus & is / & contract & drawn back post then eye are danger sign-

Signs of Symph Trouble

Irit in sound eye intolerance of light- tenderness & lachrymation eye flinches

Chlorosis A variety of Anaemia - it is very frequent & by some regarded as a distinct form occurs esp in girls ± 15 - 24 - now & then 40 - 50 - most in them if they had it in early life so in male sex - at least a form in youth it cant be distinguished fr Chlorosis

Two forms - Two Forms

1st I Idiopathic > w no cause assigned unless weakness - most in girls w Menst early & after at time stops. II Menses delayed till ↑ Chlorosis set in. III a form sudden ~~XX~~ Suppressions ± any known reason Color is peculiar combining of pain.

2nd II Attributable to cause esp Moral - Grief Disappointed affection Homesickness any one of 3 may divide if predisposed - Apparent in servant girls in city if they come ± country +

Shaw

Virchow Virchow says Chlorosis due to defect of Development of Heart & vessels they are small - thin & delicate. & so Corp are deficient in ~~No.~~ T arge & organs are arrested in development -

Most Likely this ? to the Contrary is case fr so cause small heart & small aorta & small ovarian & uterine system -

from examination — This shows a tendency to congestion in deep part of Eye cannot be seen but functions accommodation impaired — & this not noticed in child yet they are subject to Symph Dritis

If Dis look out as Symph to detect early & examine by focal illumination — & notice little deposits of lymph on front surface of cornea; no tears remain after long time & treated If Symph occurs will get adhesions & adhesions will get Plastic Symph Dritis

After fine adhesions complete & cut-late pupil In young child who cut till & Parents think trivial neglect till dis is in adhesions degree of Eye wounded in bodily wounded after wound sometimes needed 4-6 weeks some cases cut break earlier 10-14 do Some cases not so soon — Milk or so — Cold w may cause it an worsen —

Staphyloma of Cornea is dis involving coats or dis

3rd Murmur in all large Arterial vessels - Aneurism produces dilatation & Asphyxiation -

General Symptoms

Digestive Dyspepsia Impaired appetite weak digestion flatulence & too little gastric juice Bowels irregular Biliousness, constipation unhealthy.

Nervous System.

Increased susceptability & impression of nerve centres Disability & pleasant & painful Nerves of common sensation hence Neuralgia

Neuralgia = pain & healthy or.

Intolerance of light & sound -

Nerves of Motion suffer hence spasms twitchings & convulsions -

Imbibed shows lack of nutrition

Secretions suffer & waste of or

Urine is pale. low density, & low acidity.

Skin pale Dry - partial sweating common

Menses scanty pale & often arrested -

Leucorrhoea not uncommonly present -

& often Chlorosis -

prolapse of Iris & wounds under-
may cause. Small Cond will Cause
irritt of ciliary nerves or iris. & is a resul-
of cicatrizat & pressure always pres
the fun: of Iris & Cut tro: & cors
in ciliary region. ~~Region~~ Rupture
of St Sclr Oper for cataract when
done properly & antisept
first intention Risks-
Sloughing may cause it & Ris
being entagld. Pupil clear in w
iris not cut off but tied & shift-
ful towards
A dislocated lens passing on ins
Couching formerly is liable Cause
Cataract Chalky
Eyes lost - & dis or injury & allowed to
remain in orbit cause pain & should
a matter of hours & pressure alone
new tissues.
Wasting atrophied eye or stump
cyst past of Cornea remain
Any lost eye suffering & the Infl & sep
of eye often sympathetic Inflam Pt pain
is liable to cause sympt Infl in other

4th Dilit if heart county w is compensated for by hypertrophy + now we have murmurs + Virtual + tricuspid orifices -

Murmur 1st heard at base - but finally at apex 7 heart strong enough to produce loud- ness. (Thorne (Modern Views -)

This gross anaemia is dangerous 7 may cause permanent Dilit + permanent hypertrophy. ∞ Hence Murmurs are Dangerous -

Opposed by Flint Broadbent - Walsh Hayden + Dr Prof - 1st Why does not L Vent suffice Right to do why not - accentuate 2nd sound in aorta. 2nd find murmur 1st in Pulmonic artery murmur - before at base. 1st Symbol M. not loud enough to be heard at apex + not yet at base. why is it - Valvular murmurs @ apex not heard at Base. Broadbent -

Broadbent - Dennis that careful pulsat- ns are made on if Mitral orifice Stenosis + Aneurism at apex P.M. never shows apex beat + Aneurism going against - chest wall in 2nd space Left side

Venous Hum up R jugular common in health + if very loud is evidence of Dis caused by this to + pressure If stethoscope sounds like Humming top or tea Kettle + the whispered - who whispered

Treatment. Of eye hopelessly lost - a injury ruptured or cut vitreous full of blood prospect of sight your case is a very excellent - Eye esp if foreign body how penetrated -
Of injured a injury & believed on possession if so by Ophthalmoscope do not - drive - enucleation
Can do it - as a good deal Remove eye if all lost,
Use - dark room & eyes bandaged - light - Sulph Atrop inj 2 - 4 hrs - 4 gr solution
Use of finger - touching arm During bandaged dirt - this if pressed in eye is when eyeball - are - extension -
Give also diabetis to get well -

Cataract -

Opacity of all the lens (Capsule) - can
I Congenital Infantile or Lamellar or Zonular
II Senile Secondary.
Congenital is known as opacity - seen soon after birth.
Infantile is present after weaning

over R Ventricle. 4th In Mitral area
no lower down. 5th Up the Aorta no
right edge of Sternum

Origin of Murmurs. Due to increased Lower
pressure of thin (L.V.) it conveys the
sound better (Walshe) Thus says by the
unusual friction of Sphygmoid on
walls & thus thin in vibrations is produ
sound (Modern View of Romer) says
all bruits due to regurgit. of Mitral orifice
(Balfour & Somerville). Balfour says it
is regurgitation produces a murmur
conveyed directly to chest wall by auricle

Balfour says Right heart dilated & pushes back
Left - so Murmur not loud enough to
hear in R heart - don't hear at Left Apex -

Balfour says after a time Murmur heard at Left
is due to transmitted regurgitat. or due to
L Ventricle hypertrophied & so louder
murmur so heard at apex.

Pulmonary murmurs & aortic caused by dilated
heart - throws out - more so as the Murmur -

Balfour says due to as follows -
1st It is Splanchnic or portal arm of Globin
produces
2nd Vena Arm & neck
3rd accentuation of 2nd sound in
pulmonary Art: Hamed says in aorta
also

B. Murmurs Pulmt. & Ventricle Mitral Aorta

for long time. Gun called shortsighted
but is merely defective sight -
Can not detected till child 8-10 yrs old -
Friends notice poor sight - yet child
10 are rarely shortsighted, not till
puberty. Pupil is gray is the daylight -
Focal illumt shows clearly.
D.S in atropin & day is boring -
For only part of pupil is gray & has a
dark periphery - & centre is dilated
for pupil has a lamella round nucleus
of lens is clear.
Cataract Early & till
Occurs in old. At outset two part -
Spaces gray & give little trouble.
Pupillary is Spaces -
When begins & cause trouble it
is dim & sensations of light - may
light - may detect pupil but
focal illumt will till for pupil is
gray - If detect gray & spread take
mirror & throw light in & if dark
shows it is good -
When is eye fit for food -

Symptoms of Anaemia.

Color. General pallor of skin. If naturally fair she becomes deadly pale. If sallow complexion she becomes very sallow. All mucous membranes very pale - & sport-like degree of Anaemia - Tongue large pale & flabby & indented with teeth. Finger nails pale & soft - Bloody

Weakness shows esp in muscular system esp the heart for it is constantly in use. Heart becomes fatty also vol. mus - Pt is weak & easily fatigued on least exertion.

Breathlessness and the symptoms due to weak heart & too little red corpuscles to carry oxygen -

Pulse shows weak heart - is frequent compressible regular. so bounding like hammer, pulse. Heart frequent quick palpitate if walk fast.

Heart becomes good dilated - too weak for load so dilates - but often a time Heart Hypertrophy

Murmurs - found - at Base heart Anaemic or Bl murmurs -

1st Bd. is soft - low pitched loudest at base & apex - Maximum intensity differ most common is about 2nd interspace 1 to 2 in Left Sternum or aneste -

2nd Bd. Pulmonic 2nd Left - Pulmonic space

3rd & 4th Left - Cartilage down Sternum Pulmonic

Rule 1st - Stand a back to sun and
spread out fingers of left hand
count fingers do not get ready to state
when is eye must for speck.
Opthalmoscope tells,
Use candle 8 in dark room & during
eye if is good or not - to be placed above
the candle through the eye &
direct above blonde - if retina healthy
P cant tell - when light comes pupil
P cant see it is stop portal -
Secondary is one P do condenser
can opt - to be yellowish & opt to
understand can't see strange
an unfit for speak.

Glaucoma

To recognized as long all
cases in which increased tension of
eyeball & vision - diff sight
as distant Iris in watching the
way & eye so is the essence of
the Disease.
Simple, Subacute & Acute

P

Special forms of Anaemia:-

I Chlorosis- Seen in Young girls-

II Malarial forms- Malaria destroys the Red corpuscles in the Corp. besides lungs and its poison organs liver & spleen ribs & wastes the Red Corp. and destroys & solids of serum destroyed.

III Mercury & Lead both cause anaemia- long course of Chlorin Iodin. Phosphorus & Bile acids. Syphilis poison is thought to act on red to cells-

IV Dis of Spleen Lymph glands & Sp. Sarcoma Pseudo Leukaemia or Hodgkins Leucocythemia or True Leukaemia

V Dis produced by worms in Upper part of Intest & Duodenum found in Egypt- Ancylostoma Duodenale

VI Addisons or Idiopathic Anaemia- Dis of Supra renal capsules-

VII True Idiopathic Anaemia- No cause can be found. only Dis becoming less- Of which Highest Type is called pernicious Anaemia

VIII Symptoms-

Essential elements in acute form of
bdl.
I Simple pronounced type is
often unlocked all forms in recent
middle life seldom - 30 - in 40-60
often overlooked - but Dr should be
called to all for if neglected stays eye
Symp I By palpation & fungus cure
full in acute form.
In simple may be no central loss of
vision yet - has to change spread to
other eye getting from bijoin & field
of vision is limited - Loss is to
opposite inner side -
Pupil is more or less inactive
Ophthalmoscope it is
active & cord of optic nerve is sure
sign - is pin dot pressure / confirms
loss of vision
II Sub acute More pronounced
roundish ruby redness injection
Vision is more pronounced & misted
Periodical attacks of dimness
of vision to be considered
more during attacks

Monday November 20th 82

Causes of anaemia Acute & haemorrhage
Chronic from repeated Hæm.
3rd Anaemia from constant loss of
an albuminous fluids as Dysentry. Albuminia
Rapid growth of Cancer & Sarcoma
Defective Assimilation of food.
Poisons, f. d. b. Salts &c P. absorbed & death
or waste in proportion to solids +

Causes

Other Conds. Weakness in dark damp
badly located houses. Oxygen is an
essential to health &c. Excessive amt of
CO2 in air as in crowded rooms +
Mental Anxiety. Excessive study or bodily
labour - these attended & waste & they interfere
& assimilation & digestion of food -
So all acute & Ch diseases lessen digestion &
assimilation of food all impoverish the blood
& in all acute dis & Fevers & in dis of the
all febrile dis act directly on blood & destroy it
they also act indirectly by disturbing
organs as spleen liver & glands. to make Blood.
Pernicious Dis disposes to anaemia as
Pancreatic Dis & Intest dis also -
Poor anaemia - & Luxuriously
Dis is even if Intest Juice deficient

eyeball red & Cornea is Clouded more
or less. & at same time Pupil very sm
& unbecoming & light-stiff sens is
depressed. & if examining an
& eyeball - in the blind eye pulsate -
veins pulsate normally.
& Can induce actual pulsate of pleasan
by pressure on ball & finger.

III Acute

It is more conspicuous. Marked
tension. Stony hardness of it is
insensible & sensitive to touch. Ball
ball red & congested pupil dilated
pupil is immovable & gives no
sign of adhesion & Cornea is lustre
Ant Chamber is shallow Opacity of
cornea is so great that act
Ophthalmoscopic Pain is exquisite
from nose eyebrow to back
of head. Vomiting & eye
overlooked & treated. Chronic attacks
& eye lost.
Treatment of Glaucoma.

& Energy required & body to consist
food & tissue &c fosters gross maximum
& in old age prud. Hæmotosis declining
&c thin pale. & in Middle life mt. common
predisposition.

V Climate
VI Occupation

Tropical Climates foster.
Occupations involving confinement &
close rooms powerfully predispose.
All causes two groups.
1st Causes which cause a drain & waste of
II Causes which cause a diminished
Pl. I an Hæmorrhage. gives acute Anæmia.
II Chronic repeated small losses
Epistaxis piles. Menorrhagia. cause Chlorosis
III Obstructed loss of albuminous fluids. Long Lactation
or suppurating Leucorrhœa, Diarrhœa
albuminous Discharges effusions & pus
in Dropsy. pleurisy &c.
IV Rapidly growing malignant Disease
they appropriate constituents &c.
V Defective Diet or quality of food. Esp
if deficient in Animal matters.

Causes of Anæmia

Articles needed for Grading

I One Noyes Speculum adapted to both eyes

II One for fixing forceps

III One straight blunt staining scissors

IV One for enucleation scissors

V One for Iridectomy scissors.

VI One for Iris forceps

VII One Strabismus hook.

VIII One Graefe Cataract knife

IX One bent Keratome

X Straight broad needle for sutures

XI One Curette & Cystotome.

XII One Cataract needle and Spatula for detachment of foreign bodies

XIII One dozen assorted needles

One needle holder if needed to attach to the shaft.

(Hayem) VI Corp are smaller
In Chlorosis they are larger - but pale
In Cancer are very small -

Absorption-Leading to Blood. VII Beside loss of Alb - fo do also a gradation
change they claim it cant absorb oxy
& carry Blood - & cant absorb Albumn -

Saline- This not agreed on. VIII Slight increase in Salin
matter & of org also. So is Hydraemia still
not a solution of Coloring matter -

Physical Blood pale when drawn - & Mucus used & Clot small & slow slowly - In Chlorosis so
Causes loose for Corp not defective.

I Inheritance Predisposition Some C. are constit predisposed in them
slight causes suffice - this tendency manifest
hyed Corp or Hydraemia *
Tendency to Anaemia is often inherited
sometimes is transmitted

II Sex We cant distribute this tendency. Strangulated & suddenly P are less liable than pale &
weakly - . Females are most liable & in
them develops more readily for female so
is poorer than male in Corp & all -

III Conditions Any is predisposing & exciting Cause.
For Preg imposes to mothers so.

IV Age Infancy Youth & Age are most liable
In early life a powerful Fact in so
for development of body.

Howard . Nov 15th 1882

Wednesday. Nov 15th

Anaemia "A Globulan" Oligocythemia
Leucocythaemia.

Classes Anaemia. foorate name (not good as megalonis or or acardiac.)

I Symptomatic with some disease cause

II Idiopathic to cause found. may be some defect in so. Most have some cause.

Blood foos characteristics

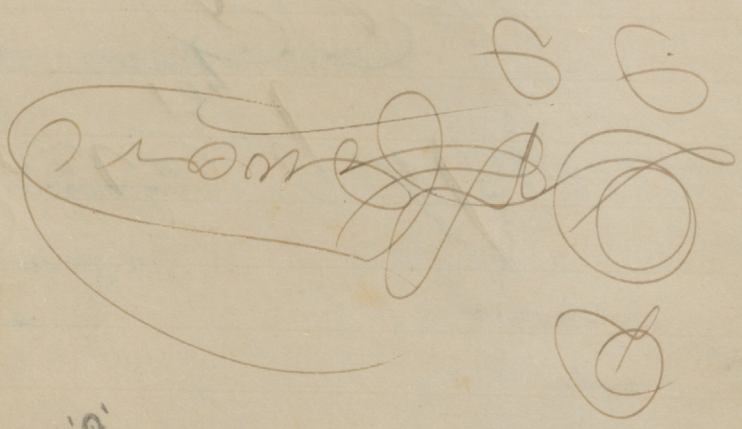
(a) Great deficiency of red Corp- puscles of 4 or 5 million here only 2-2½ or 500000 to 3000000 in extreme cases — Weight of Corp reduced 131 in thousand 7240-351. com 27

II Haemoglobin of which Corp have 90% is lessened & different- esp in Chlorosis - in w enough red Corp but they have no Haemoglobin

III White Corp nd- unifam Rundfleisch sap reduced same as red. May be increased as in Leucocythaemia ord. No, is 3-9000 in Cubic Millimetre.

IV Find small red Corp w abundin anna = Microcytes. & smaller red ones - Normoblasts - seen when freezing

V Haematoblasts & some say are early stage Red — 1/6 - 1/3 size of red - only about freezing point (or poor as one



Johnson
Everything

Practice of Medicine

By

Dr. R. P. Howard.

Notes of session 1882-3.

On subjects on which he did not speak last session.

P. B. Strudwick.

Candor.

Candor

Candor.

Pneumonia

Pneumonic

Peritonitis

Meningitis

Pericarditis

Pleurisy

MS
Acc. no. 282
V. 2

Johnson Lungs

Practice of Medicine

By

Dr. R. P. Howard.

Notes of session 1882-3.

On subjects on which he did not speak last session.

R. B. Struthers.

MS
Acc. no. 282
V. 2